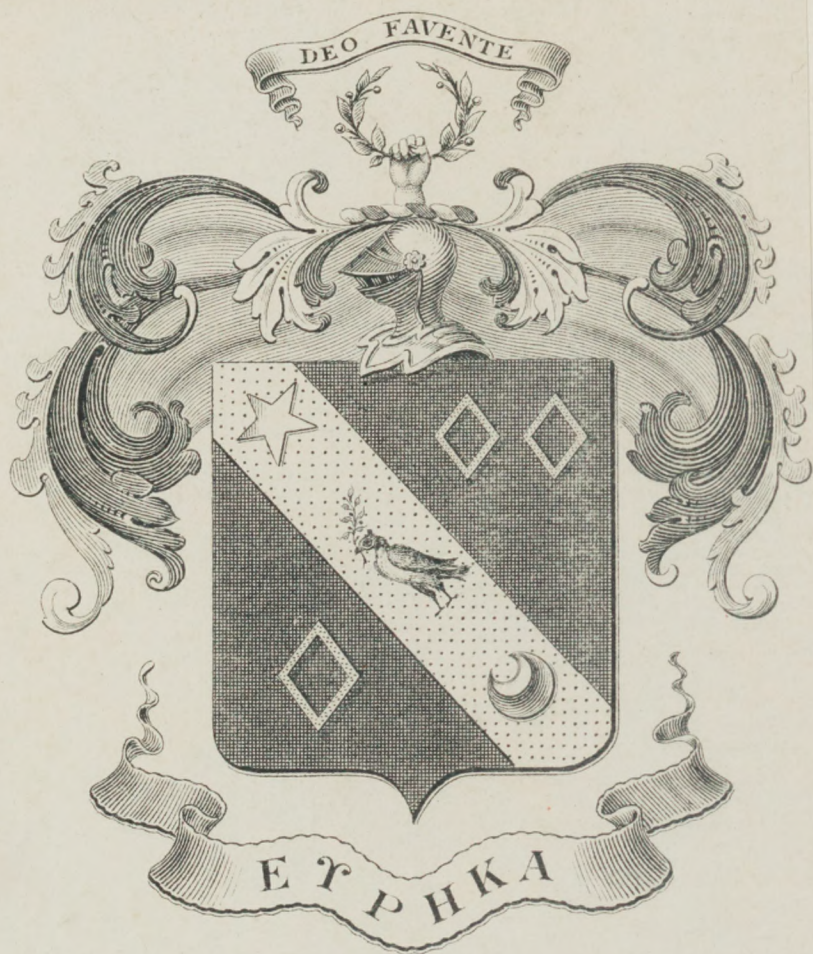


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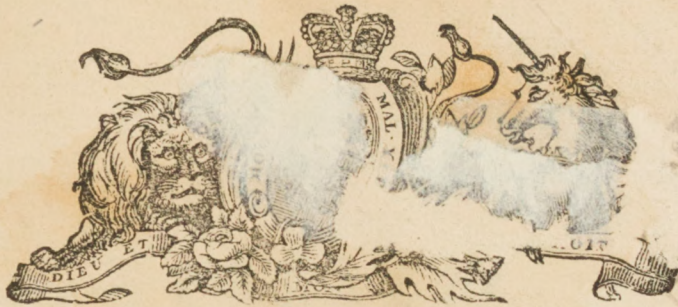








*D. Mitchell.*



UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF

His Excellency the Governor-in-Chief,

AND THE

MUNICIPAL CORPORATIONS OF HOBART TOWN AND  
LAUNCESTON.

THE

ROYAL KALENDAR,

AND

Guide to Tasmania,

FOR

1859.

SECOND YEAR.

BY HUGH MUNRO HULL, F.R.S. TAS.

CORRESP. MEM. PHILOS. INST., SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

CORONER FOR THE TERRITORY, ETC. ETC.

Tasmania :

WILLIAM FLETCHER,

ELIZABETH-STREET, HOBART TOWN.

SOLD ALSO BY J. H. WALCH & SONS, WELLINGTON BRIDGE, HOBART TOWN,  
AND BRISBANE STREET, LAUNCESTON ;

WILLIAM WESTCOTT, COLLINS-STREET, HOBART TOWN ;

AND ALL BOOKSELLERS.

Tasmania:

WILLIAM FLETCHER, PRINTER, ELIZABETH-STREET,  
HOBART TOWN.

# P R E F A C E.

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THE ROYAL KALENDAR AND GUIDE TO TASMANIA FOR 1859 is submitted to the public.

The utmost care has been taken to compile a correct Guide : the Official Directory having been revised in the office of the Colonial Secretary ; the Legal Directory, in the Registry of the Supreme Court ; the Clergy, by the Bishops' Secretaries ; the Postal Regulations, by the Secretary to the Post Office ; the Freemasons, by the Provincial Grand Master ; the Odd Fellows, by the Grand Secretary ; the Land Department, in the Survey Office ; and all the information connected with Launceston having passed through the hands of the highest authorities of that Town.

With these remarks as to the care which has been taken, I trust the little Book will receive, in this, its Second Year, the support of the public.

H. M. H.

*Houses of Parliament, Hobart Town,  
Eve of Christmas, 1858.*



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## NOTES.

J. D. BALFE, Esq., has been re-elected for the Franklin Electoral District.

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W. R. FALCONER, Esq., has accepted office as Director of Electric Telegraphs and Public Works.

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In the List of Towns, in the Post Office article, the following, having been made Mail Receiving Stations, should have been printed in *italics*:—*Apsley, Bream Creek, Cleveland, Fenton Forest, Maria Island*; and, while at press, a second post per week to Port Arthur has been established, on Tuesday and Friday evenings.

January was added to the Roman year by Numa Pompilius B.C. 672, and the name is derived from *Janus*, the god of the Roman year.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	4.31	4.34	4.40	4.47	New..... 4. 3.15 a. 1st Quar.12. 5.13 a. Full .....19. 9.38m.	29.745 In.	62.11	1.17 In.
Sets .....	7.29	7.26	7.20	7.13	Last Qr. 26. 6.35m.			

1 Sat.	<i>Circumcision.</i> Bank holiday
2 Sun	SECOND S. AFTER CHRISTMAS. Morn. Isa. 41; Even. Isa. 43.
3 M.	<i>Handsel Monday</i>
4 Tu.	Swan River discovered 1697
5 W.	First Regatta on the Derwent 1827
6 Th.	EPIPHANY, or Manifestation of Christ. <i>Twelfth Day. Feast</i>
7 F.	<i>St. Distaff's Day. Friday, Friga dag, or Friga's day, of</i>
8 Sat.	<i>Lucian, m. at Antioch 312</i> [the Saxons]
9 Sun	FIRST S. AFTER EPIPHANY. Morn. Isa. 44; Even. Isa. 46
10 M.	<i>Plough Monday</i>
11 Tu.	<i>Tuesday. Tuesco dag, or Tuesco's day, of the Saxons</i>
12 W.	<i>Wednesday. Woden dag, or Woden's day, of the Saxons</i>
13 Th.	Hilary, Bishop. <i>Thursday, Thor dag, or Thor's day, of</i>
14 F.	First convict ship arrived at Sydney 1788 [the Saxons]
15 Sat.	<i>Saturday, Seater dag, or Seater's day, of the Saxons</i>
16 Sun	SECOND S. AFTER EPIPHANY. Mor. Isa. 51; Eve. Isa. 53
17 M.	<i>Monday, Mon dag, or Moon's day, of the Saxons</i>
18 Tu.	<i>Priscilla: v. and m. 47</i>
19 W.	Native tribes brought into Hobart Town 1832
20 Th.	<i>Fabian: m. at Rome 253. The Eve of St. Agnes</i>
21 F.	<i>Agnes: v. and m. under Dioclesian 306</i>
22 Sat.	<i>Vincent; m. in Spain 303</i>
23 Sun	THIRD S. AFTER EPIPHANY. Morn. Isa. 55; Even. Isa. 56
24 M.	Market opened 1823
25 Tu.	<i>Conversion of St. Paul. Feast</i>
26 W.	Cook anchored in Adventure Bay 1777
27 Th.	Ross discovered Franklin Island 1841
28 F.	Mount Erebus Volcano discovered by Ross 1841
29 Sat.	Captain Cook left Adventure Bay 1777
30 Sun	FOURTH S. AFT. EPIPHANY. Mor. Isa. 57; Eve. Isa. 58. K.
31 M.	Frost, the Chartist, tr. 1840 [Charles murdered, 1649]

## GARDEN OPERATIONS.

Prepared for the Southern side of the Island.

JANUARY.—Transplant the general crop of broccoli, cauliflowers, and savoys, two feet apart each way, also cabbages eighteen inches distant; sow a crop of turnips for winter and autumn use; sow and transplant lettuce and endive; may now sow a late crop of dwarf, early frame, and Charlton peas,—choose, if possible, a wet time for the purpose; sow a crop of spinach of the round-leaved kind. FLOWER GARDEN—Propagate shrubs and herbaceous plants by cuttings.

*February* was added to the Roman year by Numa Pompilius B.C. 672, and is derived from *Februa*, a name of Juno.—The *Sol monath* and *sprout kale* month of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	4.55	5.4	5.14	5.24	New ..... 3. 10.54m 1st Quar. 11. 5.30m Full ..... 17. 8.30m Last Qr. 25. midn.	29.818 In.	61.37	1.07 In.
Sets .....	7.5	6.56	6.46	6.36				

1 Tu.	<i>Eve of the Purification. Vigil</i>							
2 W.	<i>Candlemas, or the Purification of the B. V. Mary. Feast</i>							
3 Th.	<i>St. Blaise</i> ; Bp. and m. 289. Governor Wilmot died 1847							
4 F.	Governor Davey arrived 1813							
5 Sat.	<i>Agatha</i> ; v. and m. 253							
6 Sun	FIFTH S. AFTER EPIPHANY. Morn. Isa. 59; Even. Isa. 64							
7 M.	Mary Queen of Scots beheaded 1587							
8 Tu.	Sir F. Burdett fined £2000 and imprisoned 1821							
9 W.								
10 Th.	Queen Victoria married 1840. L. Darnley murdered 1567							
11 F.	Bass's Straits discovered 1797.							
12 Sat.	Hargraves discovered Gold in N.S.W. 1851							
13 Sun	SIXTH S. AFT. EPIPH. Mor. Isa. 65; Eve. Isa. 66. Mas-							
14 M.	<i>St. Valentine</i> ; Bp. and m. 271 [sacre of Glencoe 1692							
15 Tu.	Governor Macquarie left Sydney 1822							
16 W.	Melancthon born 1497							
17 Th.								
18 F.	Luther died 1546							
19 Sat.	Settlement formed at Hobart Town 1804							
20 Sun	SEPTUAGESIMA S. Morn. Gen. 1; Even. Gen. 2							
21 M.	Bishop Broughton died 1853							
22 Tu.	Bread Riots in London 1855							
23 W.	D'Entrecasteaux anchored in Adventure Bay 1793							
24 Th.	<i>St. Matthias</i> ; chosen by lot in place of Judas Iscariot.							
25 F.	Earl of Essex beheaded 1601 [Feast							
26 Sat.	Great flood in Hobart Town with loss of life 1854							
27 Sun	SEXAGESIMA S. Morn. Gen. 3; Even. Gen. 6							
28 M.	Ross Bridge completed 1822							

FEBRUARY.—Transplant in an open compartment a general crop of celery, in trenches; plant some young cabbages, plants pretty thick, to come in for coleworts; sow also some cabbage seeds in beds, which must be watered in dry weather. Continue to sow and transplant lettuce and endive; keep beds of young and old asparagus clear from weeds with the hand. Sow onions for winter and spring use, and examine the beds of keeping and bulbous onions, pull them as soon as the tops are decayed. Gather seeds of all kinds as soon as ripe, as if left too long the seed will fall out of the pods. Look to wall trees, cut out useless shoots, and nail the others straight to the wall. Keep all fruit-tree borders clear from weeds. Continue budding, and after the bud is inserted tie a cabbage leaf over it to protect it from the rays of the sun. FLOWER GARDEN—Sow polyanthus and auricula seed, and transplant perennial and biennial plants in showery weather; mow grass walks and lawns, to keep up a neat appearance.

31 Days.]

## MARCH.

[1859.]

This was the first month of the ancient Roman year, and derived its name from *Mars*, the god of War.—The *Lenct monat*, or Lent month, of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	5.32	5.43	5.54	6.6	New..... 5. 5.0m 1st Quar.12. 2.30a. Full .....19. 7.35m Last Qr...26. 7.18a.	29.830 In.	58.90	1.24 In.
Sets .....	6.28	6.17	6.6	5.54				

1 Tu.	<i>St. David</i> ; died 544	Scottish Union 1707
2 W.	<i>Chad</i> , Bishop of Lichfield, died 673.	Nich. I. of Russia [died 1855]
3 Th.	Hobart Town Court of Requests	
4 F.	Comet seen at Melbourne 1853	
5 Sat.	First Newspaper published in Port Phillip 1838	
6 Sun	QUINQUAGESIMA, OF SHROVE S. Morn. Gen. 9; Even. Gen. 12	
7 M.	<i>Perpetua</i> , m. 205	[Gen. 12]
8 Tu.	<i>Shrove Tuesday. Feast.</i>	Concluding day of the Carnival
9 W.	<i>Ash Wednesday. Fast.</i>	First day of Lent
10 Th.	New Holland discovered 1606	
11 F.	Furneaux landed on Bruni Island 1773	
12 Sat.	<i>St. Gregory</i> , born 540.	Gas first used in Hobart 1857
13 Sun	FIRST SUNDAY IN LENT. Morn. Gen. 19; Even. Gen. 22	
14 M.		
15 Tu.	Julius Cæsar murdered.	The Ides of March
16 W.	Ember Day	
17 Th.	<i>St. Patrick's Day</i> : died 432.	Bank Holiday
18 F.	Princess Louisa born 1848.	Ember Day
19 Sat.	Ember Day	
20 Sun	SECOND SUNDAY IN LENT. Morn. Gen. 27; Even. Gen. 34	
21 M.	<i>Benedict</i> . Cranmer burnt 1556	
22 Tu.	Races commenced at Launceston 1824.	Flood at Hobart
23 W.	Emperor Paul of Russia murdered 1801	[Town 1854]
24 Th.	Governor Collins died 1810	
25 F.	<i>Lady Day</i> , or the Communication of the Holy Ghost to	
26 Sat.	Duke of Cambridge born 1819.	[the Virgin Mary. <i>Feast</i>
27 Sun	THIRD S. IN LENT. Morn. Gen. 39; Even. Gen. 42	
28 M.	War declared with Russia 1854	
29 Tu.		
30 W.	Peace proclaimed with Russia 1856	
31 Th.	The Huli (or All Fool's) Festival of the Hindoos	

MARCH.—Plant cabbages to come in for coleworts and heading, thin and weed beds of spinach. Sow small salads of different kinds once a fortnight; hoe and thin turnips—cut the weeds clean away with a sharp hoe, leaving the turnips six inches apart. Make a plantation of strawberries at the end of the month, also prepare mushroom beds. FLOWER GARDEN—Commence planting bulbs; keep the borders neat by cutting off rambling shoots, dead flower stems, weeds, and other litter. Put sticks in weak, growing plants; strike honeysuckle cuttings. Dig your potatoes, and do so effectually; they become otherwise a troublesome weed. The seeds of most biennials and perennials may now be sown.

From *aperio*, to open.—The *Ostre*, or Easter month, of the Saxons; the *Gras* month of the Dutch.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	6.16	6.27	6.38	6.49	New .... 3. 8.7a. 1st Quar. 10. 9.10a. Full..... 17. 6.55a.	29.814 In.	53.18	1.57 In.
Sets .....	5.44	5.33	5.22	5.11	Last Qr. 25. 2.35a.			

1 F.	All Fool's Day
2 Sat.	
3 Sun	FOURTH S. IN LENT. Morn. Gen. 43; Even. Gen. 45
4 M.	<i>St. Ambrose, Bp.</i>
5 Tu.	Canada discovered 1499
6 W.	Antarctic Expedition arrived at Hobart Town 1840
7 Th.	Prince Leopold born 1853
8 F.	Bank of New South Wales established 1817
9 Sa t.	Governor Sorell arrived 1819
10 Sun	FIFTH S. IN LENT. Morn. Exod. 3; Even. Exod. 5
11 M.	
12 Tu.	
13 W.	Roman Catholic Relief Bill assented to 1829
14 Th.	Port Phillip colonised from Tasmania 1835
15 F.	
16 Sat.	Battle of Culloden 1746
17 Sun	S. BEFORE EASTER ( <i>Palm Sunday</i> ). Morn. Exod 9;
18 M.	Judge Jefferies died in the Tower 1689 [Even. Exod. 10
19 Tu.	<i>Alphedge</i> , Archbishop of Canterbury, stoned 1012
20 W.	American Revolution commenced 1775
21 Th.	<i>Maundy, or Shere, Thursday</i>
22 F.	GOOD FRIDAY
23 Sat.	<i>St. George</i> , m. 270. Bank Holiday. Easter Eve.
24 Sun	EASTER SUNDAY. Morn. Exod. 12; Even. Exod. 14
25 M.	<i>Easter Monday. Feast.</i> Princess Alice born 1843. <i>St.</i>
26 Tu.	<i>Easter Tuesday. Feast.</i> [Mark's Day
27 W.	
28 Th.	Mutiny of the <i>Bounty</i> 1789
29 F.	[founded 1817
30 Sat.	Michael Howe surrendered 1817. London Univeristy

APRIL.—Earth up all previously planted cabbages, also peas, beans, &c.; as they advance in growth make another plantation of cauliflowers. Plant and sow more lettuce and endive for succession; earth up celery, being careful not to let any mould touch the hearts; land up cardoons. Dig and trench up all vacant ground. May now commence matting plantations of fruit-trees; plant raspberries; finish taking up potatoes, Jerusalem artichokes, &c.; to save seed transplant cabbage, parsnip, beet, &c. Strawberries to bear well must have the runners cut off. FLOWER GARDEN—Plant forest trees, both deciduous and evergreen, in well pulverized ground; propagate the same by cuttings and layers. Transplant also native trees and shrubs, gather tree seeds, dig flower borders. Commence replanting your flower bulbs, carefully preparing the soil beforehand. Those possessing greenhouses should now replace plants which had been put in the open air in spring.

31 Days.]

MAY.

[1859.

Said to be from *Maia*, the mother of Mercury,—or from *Mensis Maiorum*, the Month of the Elders.—*Trimilchi* month of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	6.56	7.6	7.14	7.21	New..... 3. 7.55m 1st Quar. 10. 2.50a Full .....17. 6.58m	29.813 In.	49.30	1.57
Sets.....	5.4	4.54	4.46	4.39	Last Qr...25. 8.40m			

1 Sun	FIRST S. AFTER EASTER. Morn. Num. 16; Even. Num. 22.
2 M.	First Law Term commences [Low Sunday
3 Tu.	<i>Rood Day</i> . First hostile collision with Aborigines 1804
4 W.	New Norfolk and Richmond Court of Requests
5 Th.	Great Meeting in Hobart Town against Transportation
6 F.	O'Brien and other exiles pardoned 1856 [1847
7 Sat.	Charter of Supreme Court granted 1824
8 Sun	SECOND S. AFTER EASTER. Morn. Num. 23; Even. Num. 25
9 M.	<i>Hock Day</i> , an old English money-getting Festival
10 Tu.	
11 W.	
12 Th.	
13 F.	
14 Sat.	Sir George Arthur arrived 1824
15 Sun	THIRD S. AFTER EASTER. Morn. Deut. 4; Even. Deut. 5
16 M.	
17 Tu.	
18 W.	Archdeacon Scott appointed 1825
19 Th.	<i>St. Dunstan</i>
20 F.	
21 Sat.	Montrose hanged 1650
22 Sun	FOURTH S. AFTER EASTER. Morn. Deut. 6; Even. Deut. 7
23 M.	
24 Tu.	BIRTH OF HER MAJESTY 1819
25 W.	Princess Helena born 1846
26 Th.	<i>Augustine</i> , Archbishop of Canterbury
27 F.	King of Hanover born 1819
28 Sat.	
29 Sun	FIFTH S. AFTER EASTER. Morn. Deut. 8; Even. Deut. 9
30 M.	Rogation, or Supplication, Day
31 Tu.	Rogation Day

MAY.—Take up all potatoes which are ripe, also beetroots, carrots, parsnips, &c. Sow in a warm border a first crop of early frame peas, and also a crop of dwarf growing mazagan beans; continue to plant cabbage plants, for cabbaging and coleworts. Tie up endive and lettuce; clean the beds of winter and spring onions. Make hot-beds and commence forcing early asparagus, sow a small crop of carrots for early use; dress the beds of rhubarb, artichokes, and asparagus—to the latter apply salt, if attainable; cover up the seakale to blanch. This is the best time to plant out fruit-trees; sow at this time seeds and nuts of plum, cherry, almond, medlar, apple, pear, quince, walnut, &c.—these are, in Tasmania, usually sown much too late in the spring. FLOWER GARDEN—Strike geraniums, China roses, &c. from cuttings; part herbaceous plants; finish planting Cape bulbs. The borders may be dug over this month.

30 Days.]

JUNE.

[1859.

From *Juno*, the goddess of the Romans. This was the first month of the Athenian year.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	7.25	7.29	7.30	7.32	New ..... 1. 5.0 a. 1st Quar. 8. 8.36m. Full .....15. 8.10 a.	29.815 In.	45.34	2.00 In.
Sets .....	4.35	4.31	4.30	4.28	Last Qr. 24. midn.			

1 W.	<i>Nicomede</i> , m. 90. Rogation Day
2 Th.	ASCENSION DAY. <i>Feast</i>
3 F.	
4 Sat.	
5 Sun	S. AFTER ASCENSION DAY. Morn. Deut. 12; Even. [Deut. 13
6 M.	
7 Tu.	
8 W.	
9 Th.	Free grants of land ceased 1831
10 F.	
11 Sat.	<i>St. Barnabas</i> . <i>Feast</i> .
12 Sun	WHIT SUNDAY. Morn. Deut. 16; Even. Isa. 11
13 M.	<i>Feast of Whitsuntide</i> . Settlement at Risdon 1803
14 Tu.	<i>Ditto</i> . Macquarie Harbour discovered 1816
15 W.	<i>St. Vitus</i> , m. in Sicily
16 Th.	Coal discovered in Tasmania 1816
17 F.	<i>St. Alban</i> , m. 303
18 Sat.	Battle of Waterloo 1815
19 Sun	TRINITY SUNDAY. Morn. Gen. 1; Even. Gen. 18
20 M.	Accession of Queen Victoria 1837
21 Tu.	Queen Victoria proclaimed 1837. Shortest day
22 W.	Battle of Bothwell Bridge 1672
23 Th.	<i>Eve of St. John</i> . <i>Corpus Christi</i>
24 F.	<i>St. John the Baptist</i> born. <i>Feast</i>
25 Sat.	
26 Sun	FIRST S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Josh. 10; Even. Josh. 23
27 M.	King of Hanover born 1819
28 Tu.	Queen Victoria crowned 1838
29 W.	<i>St. Peter</i> . <i>Feast</i>
30 Th.	Governor Macquarie returned to Sydney 1821

★ JUNE.—In dry weather earth up celery, artichokes, cardoons, &c.; sow peas and beans for a second crop; attend to the mushroom beds, keep them dry by a thick covering of clean straw; trench up all vacant spots of ground and prune standard fruit-trees of all kinds, also espaliers or wall trees, and nail or tie up the latter straight to the wall or stakes at proper distances; prune gooseberry and currant trees, and plant the cuttings. Stake and put malch or wet dung to the roots of newly planted trees, prune and cut hedges, plant out trees only in mild weather. Wash your apple trees with a strong solution of soap and soda to remove the blight; it may be effectually extirpated by anointing the affected trees with spirits of tar, or raking off the ragged or dry bark and then scrubbing the trunk and branches with a hard brush and lime-water. FLOWER GARDEN—Put narcissus and hyacinths in bulb glasses; take all plants out of flower-pots that have been in more than twelve months, and put them in fresh ones, with fresh soil.

31 Days.]

JULY.

[1859.

In honour of Julius Cæsar, who was born in this month. This is the first month of the Mohammedan year.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	7.30	7.26	7.23	7.16	New ..... 1. midn. 1st Quar. 7. 3.45m Full.....15. 10.45m Last Qr. 23. 1.15a. New ...30. 7.35m	29.814 In.	43.73	2.27 In.
Sets.....	4.30	4.34	4.37	4.44				

1 F.	Victoria proclaimed a separate Colony 1851
2 Sat.	<i>Visitation of the Blessed Virgin Mary</i>
3 Sun	SECOND S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Judg. 4; Even. Judg. 5
4 M.	Declaration of American Independence 1776. <i>St. Martin</i>
5 Tu.	Sittings of Court for Civil Issues, Launceston [ <i>Bullion</i>
6 W.	New Norfolk and Richmond Courts of Requests
7 Th.	<i>St. Thomas a Becket</i> translated
8 F.	
9 Sat.	Ship <i>Phatisalaam</i> wrecked on Old Wharf 1821
10 Sun	THIRD S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. 1 Sam. 2; Even. 1 Sam. 3
11 M.	Ramadan feast
12 Tu.	
13 W.	
14 Th.	New Holland discovered 1619 [Tithes
15 F.	<i>St. Swithin</i> , Bp. of Winchester, 1852, the originator of
16 Sat.	The Hegira, or Flight of Mahomet to Medina, 622
17 Sun	FOURTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 1 Sam. 12; Eve. 1 Sam. 13
18 M.	
19 Tu.	
20 W.	<i>St. Margaret</i> , m. in Italy 278: the Christian Lucina of
21 Th.	Gibraltar taken 1704 [that period
22 F.	<i>Mary Magdalene</i>
23 Sat.	First Newspaper published in London 1583
24 Sun	FIFTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 1 Sam. 15; Eve. 1 Sam. 17
25 M.	<i>St. James. Feast.</i> Apple-blessing Day in England
26 Tu.	<i>St. Anne</i>
27 W.	
28 Th.	
29 F.	French Revolution of 1830
30 Sat.	
31 Sun	SIXTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 2 Sam. 12; Eve. 2 Sam. 19

JULY.—Now transplant lettuces sown last month, sow parsnips, sow also spinach for winter use, sow peas for a full crop, also beans of the large kinds, as Windsor and long pods, in rows two and a half feet asunder; plant a large square of cabbage plants and cauliflowers in rich ground; sow parsley along the edges of the walks; commence forcing cucumbers and melons. Do anything that has been neglected. Plant out all trees that may have been forgotten, prune raspberries and figs. FLOWER GARDEN—Finish planting tulips, crocusses, and snowdrops. Prune and cut out all dead wood in flowering shrubs.

31 Days.]

## AUGUST.

[1859.

In honour of Augustus Cæsar, with whom the month was fortunate. This is the first month of the Persian year.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters		Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	7.8	7.0	6.50	6.39	1st Quar. 6.	1.12m	29.781 In.	46.03	1.55 In.
				Full.....14.	2.25m				
				Last Qr. 21.	11.34a.				
Sets .....	4.52	5.0	5.10	5.21	New .....28.	3.5a.			

1 M.	<i>Lammas</i> , or Loaf Festival. Transportation to N.S.W.
2 Tu.	Electric Telegraph opened 1857 [ceased 1840
3 W.	Constitutional Act arrived 1855
4 Th.	Gold discovered in Victoria 1851
5 F.	Governor Bligh arrived in Sydney 1806
6 Sat.	Prince Alfred born 1844
7 Sun	SEVENTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 2 Sam. 21 ; Eve. 2 Sam. 24
8 M.	
9 Tu.	
10 W.	Tasmania colonised 1803. Transportation ceased 1853
11 Th.	The Persian year commences
12 F.	Flood, with loss of life near Hobart Town, 1858
13 Sat	Earthquake at Flinders' Island 1844
14 Sun	EIGHTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 1 Kgs. 13 ; Eve. 1 Kgs. 17
15 M.	<i>Assumption</i> (or Ascension) of <i>Virgin Mary</i> : instituted
16 Tu.	First Steamer ascended the Murray 1853. [about 813
17 W.	The Queen's Mother born 1786
18 Th.	Sir Eardley-Wilmot arrived 1843
19 F.	
20 Sat.	Transportation to New South Wales ceased 1840
21 Sun	NINTH S. AFT. TRINITY, Mor. 1 Kgs. 18 ; Even. 1 Kgs. 19
22 M.	
23 Tu.	
24 W.	<i>St. Bartholomew</i> , m. in Armenia. Massacre in Paris 1572.
25 Th.	[Feast
26 F.	Prince Albert born 1819
27 Sat.	
28 Sun	TENTH S. AFT. TRINITY. Mor. 1 Kgs. 21 ; Eve. 1 Kgs. 22
29 M.	<i>St. John Baptist</i> beheaded
30 Tu.	Torres Straits discovered 1606
31 W.	Jerusalem destroyed by Titus A.D. 70.

AUGUST.—Plant seed potatoes of the early kinds, sow salsafy and scorzonera, spinach, peas, beans, broccoli, cauliflower, turnips, parsley, &c., sow celery, potherbs, kidney beans, &c. Transplant cabbages and savoys—graft your trees, plant out suckers in rows. FLOWER GARDEN—Dig up and manure the flower borders where the soil is poor, to give them a neat appearance during the spring. Sow annual flower seeds in seed beds ; select a border with a southern aspect, to prevent the effects of the severe frosts, when they are coming up. Of ordinary flower plants which you wish to strike from cuttings, you cannot delay beyond this month.

From *Septem*, this being the Roman seventh month. This was the first month of the Macedonian year; and the Jewish year commences on the 9th September.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	6.30	6.19	6.8	5.57	1st Quar. 4. 1.55a. Full .....12. 6.20a. Last Qr.20. 8.5m.	29.758 In.	49.93	1.89 In.
Sets.....	5.30	5.41	5.52	6.3	New ...26. 11.45a.			

1 Th.	<i>St. Giles</i> , abbot, died 724 : patron Saint of Edinburgh
2 F.	Port Phillip founded 1785
3 Sat.	Cromwell died 1658
4 Sun	11TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. 2 Kgs. 5 ; Even. 2 Kgs. 9
5 M.	
6 Tu.	Gold discovered at Ballaarat 1851
7 W.	<i>Eunurchus</i> , Bp., died 340
8 Th.	<i>Nativity of Blessed V. Mary</i> ; instituted by Pope Servius
9 F.	Jewish year 5620 commences [about 800
10 Sat.	Jewish Feast of the New Year
11 Sun	12TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. 2 Kgs. 10 ; Even. 2 Kgs. 18
12 M.	Chamber of Commerce established at Launceston 1849
13 Tu.	
14 W.	<i>Holy Rood</i> , or appearance of the cross to Constantine
15 Th.	Ember Day
16 F.	Ember Day
17 Sat.	<i>Lambert</i> , Bp., 709
18 Sun	13TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. 2 Kgs. 19 ; Eve. 2 Kgs. 23
19 M.	Comet seen at Hobart Town 1853
20 Tu.	First emigrant ship, <i>Adamant</i> , arrived 1816. Battle of
21 W.	<i>St. Matthew. Feast.</i> Equal day and night. [Alma 1854
22 Th.	
23 F.	
24 Sat.	
25 Sun	14TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Jer. 5 ; Even. Jer. 22
26 M.	<i>St. Cyprian</i> , Archb. and martyr, suffered 358
27 Tu.	
28 W.	First convict ship arrived from England direct 1817
29 Th.	<i>St. Michael and All Angels. Michaelmas. Feast</i>
30 F.	<i>St. Jerome</i> , b. 542

SEPTEMBER.—Make new beds of asparagus, sow onions for general crop—continue sowing spinach every three weeks, sow parsnips and carrots for a main crop; peas and beans may still be sown, and earth up all that require it; sow and transplant lettuces, plant potatoes for a last crop; Jerusalem artichokes can now be planted in rows a yard apart, earth up seakale for blanching; examine your grafts and rub off all buds and suckers below the graft. FLOWER GARDEN—It is now time to finish planting all sorts of shrubs, herbaceous plants, flower roots, dahlias; clip all edgings, &c., and sow tender and hardy annuals.

31 Days.]

## OCTOBER.

[1859.

From *Octo*, this being the Roman eighth month.—The *Wynat monat*, or Wine month, of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	5.49	5.37	5.26	5.16	1st Quar. 4. 6.20m. Full.....12. 9.40m. Last Qr.19. 3.30 a.	29.765 In.	53.12	1.52 In.
Sets .....	6.11	6.23	6.34	6.44	New.....26. 0.22 m.			

1 Sat.	Belgium declared Independent 1830							
2 Sun	15TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Jer. 35; Even. Jer. 36							
3 M.	First public sale of cattle at Hobart Town 1817							
4 Tu.	Gov. House, Hobart Town, finished 1817—pulled down 1858							
5 W.	New Norfolk and Richmond Courts of Requests							
6 Th.	<i>Faith</i> , v. and m.							
7 F.								
8 Sat.								
9 Sun	16TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Ezek. 2; Even. Ezek. 13.							
10 M.	[ <i>St. Denis</i> , m. in Paris 272							
11 Tu.	Mr. Latrobe arrived 1846							
12 W.								
13 Th.	Translation of K. Edward, d. 1066. Ballaarat riot 1854							
14 F.								
15 Sat.								
16 Sun	17TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Ezek. 14; Even. Ezek. 18							
17 M.	<i>Ethelreda</i> , v. 679							
18 Tu.	<i>St. Luke</i> , Evangelist. <i>Feast</i> . Kinburn captured 1855							
19 W.								
20 Th.	Nelson killed at Trafalgar. Battle of Navarino 1827							
21 F.	Michael Howe shot 1818							
22 Sat.								
23 Sun	18TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Ezek. 18; Even. Ezek. 24							
24 M.	First Election of Legislative Councillors 1851							
25 Tu.	<i>St. Crispin and St. Crispianus</i> , m. 288							
26 W.	Queen proclaimed in Hobart Town 1837							
27 Th.								
28 F.	<i>St. Simon</i> , m. in Britain. <i>St. Jude</i> , m. in Persia. <i>Feast</i>							
29 Sat.	Governor Arthur left 1836							
30 Sun	19TH S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Eccles. 51; Eve. Job 1							
31 M.	<i>Hallow E'en</i> , or the Eve of All Hallows. <i>Coel Coeth</i>							

OCTOBER.—Sow turnips for a full summer crop, plant out pumpkins and vegetable marrows, sow celery for a main crop, and in a rich plot of ground; sow a full crop of kidney beans and scarlet runners, sow broccoli to come in for winter use; transplant cabbages, garlicks, shallots, and chives; sow American cresses, cardoons, and lettuce; cut weeds. Thinning and binding must be attended to, particularly carrots, parsnips, and onions; in thinning onions plant out those you have taken out, they often become the best crop. Shelter your kidney beans and tender plants by sticking honeysuckle boughs over them, the leaves of which do not easily drop off. FLOWER GARDEN—Sow mignonette and ten-week stocks, and on a dry day cut up all weeds; turn geraniums, fuchsias, hydrangeas, and other plants out into borders.

30 Days.]

**NOVEMBER.**

[1859.]

From *Novem*, this being the Roman ninth month.—The *Wint monat*, or Wind month, of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	5.0	4.57	4.48	4.49	1st Quar. 3. 2.8m. Full.....10. 11.50a. Last Qr.17. 10.55a.	29.669 In.	57.60	3.55 In.
Sets .....	6.54	7-3	7.12	7.20	New. ....24. 11.30a.			

1 Tu.	<i>All Hallows</i> , or All Saints' Day
2 W.	<i>All Souls</i> , or Commemoration of the Faithful departed
3 Th.	Hobart Town Court of Requests
4 F.	
5 Sat.	Gunpowder Plot 1605. Landing of William III. 1688
6 Sun	20TH. S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Joel 2; Even. Micah 6
7 M.	Fourth Law Term commences
8 Tu.	Hobart Town <i>Gazette</i> established 1816
9 W.	Prince of Wales born 1841
10 Th.	
11 F.	<i>St. Martin</i> , Bp. (MARTINMASS); died 397
12 Sat.	
13 Sun	21ST S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Hab. 3; Eve. Prov. 1
14 M.	St. Andrew's Church, Hobart Town, opened
15 Tu.	<i>Machutus</i> , Bp., 564. Lucknow relieved 1857
16 W.	Post Office, Hobart Town, established 1816
17 Th.	<i>Hugh</i> , Bishop of Lincoln, died 1200
18 F.	Funeral of Wellington 1852
19 Sat.	
20 Sun	22ND S. AFT. TRINITY. Morn. Prov. 2; Even. Prov. 3
21 M.	Princess Royal born 1840
22 Tu.	<i>St. Cecilia</i> , v. and m. 230
23 W.	<i>St. Clement</i> , Bp. 100. Sir John Franklin left 1843
24 Th.	Tasman sighted Tasmania 1642
25 F.	<i>Catherine</i> , v., died 305
26 Sat.	First Electric Telegraph in South Australia 1855
27 Sun	ADVENT SUNDAY. Morn. Isa. 1; Eve. Isa. 2
28 M.	The Flood of Noah said to have been on this day A.M. 1656
29 Tu.	<i>Eve of St. Andrew</i> ; kept by Scottish maidens [1858
30 W.	<i>St. Andrew</i> , m. in Greece 66. <i>Feast</i> . Very heavy rain

NOVEMBER.—Tie up lettuce, sow more turnips, peas, beans, &c., plant out brocoli, cabbage, savoys, and cabbage plants; nip the tops off beans that are in blossom of the long and Windsor kinds, sow endive and plant out radishes for seed; stake peas of the marrowfat and tall-growing kinds; water all newly planted crops until they take root; continue to sow various crops for a succession; thin and weed the seedling crops, pinch off runners from strawberry plants, remove all suckers except from raspberries. FLOWER GARDEN—As soon as the tulips and other bulbs are past flowering and the leaves decayed, they should be taken up and put by till autumn.

31 Days.]

## DECEMBER.

[1859.]

From *Decem*, this being the Roman tenth month.—The *Heligh monat*, or Holy month, of the Saxons.

The Sun	1st	9th	17th	25th	The Moon enters	Mean Height of Barometer for 8 Yrs.	Mean Height of Thermom. for 8 Yrs.	Mean Rain Fall for 8 Years.
Rises ...	4.36	4.31	4.29	4.28	1st Quar. 2. 11.40a Full.....10. 1.2a. Last Qr.17. 7.5a.	29.747 In.	61.14	0.90 In.
Sets .....	7.24	7.29	7.3	7.3	New.....24. 3.35a.			

1 Th.	Van Diemen's Land discovered 1642
2 F.	Oliver Cromwell gibbeted 1660
3 Sat.	Governor Darling came to Hobart Town 1825
4 Sun	SECOND S. IN ADVENT. Morn. Isa. 5 ; Even. Isa. 24
5 M.	Tasman sailed from Tasmania 1642
6 Tu.	<i>St. Nicholas</i> , m. 342 ; patron Saint of thieves and parish
7 W.	[clerks
8 Th.	<i>Conception of B. V. Mary</i> . Thermometer 156° in the
9 F.	[sun 1847
10 Sat.	Governor Arthur sworn in 1825
11 Sun	THIRD S. IN ADVENT. Morn. Isa. 25 ; Even. Isa. 26
12 M.	This and the 12 following were called <i>Halcyon Days</i>
13 Tu.	<i>St. Lucy</i> , v. and m. in Syracuse 304
14 W.	Washington died 1799
15 Th.	King Leopold born 1790
16 F.	<i>O Sapientia! quæ ex ore altissimi prodidisti, &amp;c.</i>
17 Sat.	<i>St. John's Church</i> , Launceston, finished 1825
18 Sun	FOURTH S. IN ADVENT. Morn. Isa. 30 ; Even. Isa. 32
19 M.	
20 Tu.	First General Assembly at Westminster 1560
21 W.	<i>St. Thomas</i> . Longest day. <i>Feast</i> . Women go <i>a-gooding</i>
22 Th.	Summer quarter commences
23 F.	Peace between England and America 1814. Snow storm,
24 Sat.	[1849
25 Sun	CHRISTMAS DAY. <i>Feast</i> . Morn. Isa. 9 ; Even. Isa. 7
26 M.	<i>St. Stephen</i> , m. <i>Feast</i>
27 Tu.	<i>St. John the Evangelist</i> . <i>Feast</i>
28 W.	<i>Childermas</i> , or Innocents' Day. <i>Feast</i>
29 Th.	
30 F.	
31 at.	<i>Hogmanay</i> . <i>Sylvester</i> , Bp., d. 335

DECEMBER.—Plant a full crop of savoy's for winter and autumn use ; transplant leeks, sow more turnips, hoe and thin the crop of beetroot, sow small salading every week, plant celery into trenches ; water every morning, before sunrise, in dry weather all beds and newly planted articles—prune and train the summer shoots of fruit-trees. FLOWER GARDEN—Pay strict attention to the flowers that were sown in patches in the borders, and where they are too thick, thin them about four or five ; cut out all straggling shoots and keep the borders regularly hoed and raked. During this and the preceding month allow no weeds to seed, and plants destroyed now will be the means of saving much labour next month.

# T A S M A N I A.

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ON the 19th February, 1859, fifty-five years will have rolled along the stream of Time since Tasmania was colonised by the British people: for on that day, in the year of Grace 1804, was discharged from H.M.S. *Ocean*, a freight of England's erring exiles, with their guard of Royal Marines, to populate the new Colony.

From a Series of Statistical Tables, prepared by Hugh M. Hull, extending from 1804 to 1823, and which were published by the House of Parliament, many interesting details of the early history of the Colony may be gathered: among which may be mentioned,—the first *muster roll* of the people, taken in 1819, by "Commissary Hull";—Garrison Orders, preventing free settlers from leaving their houses after dark;—the *couvre feu* order to put out lights at 9 p.m.;—the stationing of armed sentinels in the fields to protect the wheat, which was then selling at £4 per bushel;—the mysterious destruction of all the Government records of 1809;—and accounts of bushranging and murder to a fearful extent.

Following down the history of Tasmania through series after series of Statistical Tables,—some prepared by the late Captain Montagu, others by the Rev. Thomas Ewing, and others, again, for many years, by Mr. H. M. Hull,—it is brought to December 1846, the culminant point of the Colony in its convict character: when, in fact, the male *convict* population of 32,000 men almost doubled the free; and nearly 5000 female prisoners spread sin and demoralisation throughout the land.

Now, a happier state of things exists. "*Where grew a briar, now flourishes the myrtle.*" The crumbling lichen-encrusted ruins of the old convict stations, with some few hundred prisoners under coercion at Port Arthur, alone remain to show that Tasmania was once the "*dust-hole*," not only of Britain, but of the sister Colonies of Australasia.

The ABORIGINAL BLACK POPULATION, which, it is said, once numbered 5000, now consists of *five old men and nine old women*. No children are born to them. Uncleanly, unsober, unvirtuous, unenergetic, and irreligious, with a past character for treachery, and no record of *one* noble action, the race is fast fading away, and its utter extinction will hardly be regretted.

It is a pleasing fact, that of the population, which at the present day amounts to upwards of 83,000 souls, 16,500 are TASMANIAN

BORN men and boys, and 16,600 TASMANIAN BORN women and girls. The handsome, spirited, and active young settlers, the beauty of their sisters, and the very healthy appearance of the little children, have formed the PUBLISHED themes of admiration of many visitors from other lands; and the children of the present, or third, generation bid fair to outrival their parents. In 1849, Mr. H. M. Hull compiled, from actual weighing and measurement, a table showing the relative height and weight of nearly a thousand children; and the Tasmanians bore away the *palm* in each case.

TASMANIA—truly called the “GRANARY OF THE AUSTRALIAS”—the “GARDEN OF THE SOUTH,”—the “SANATORIUM OF INDIA,”—with a climate whose summer equals that of London,—whose winter is not more severe than that of the south of France,—whose autumn possesses two months more growing weather than England,—with an equal fall of rain throughout the year,—a freedom from malaria,—a bright and clear atmosphere,—and the English aspect of its towns and villages and cultivation,—offers great advantages to persons seeking health after a residence in warm climates, and to families wishing to avoid the burning heat, danger, and discomfort of the summer of the neighbouring gold-producing country of Victoria, from which it is distant only twenty-four hours steaming.

The productions of Tasmania are *gold*, black lead, iron, galena, coal, alum, asbestos, and other minerals; amethysts, topazes, beryls, opal, jasper, and other precious stones; gums, valuable in medicine; and grain of every description (even the cereals of India), and of superior quality. In its luxuriant climate the timber-trees are gigantic; shrubs grow into forest-trees; and flowers, rare and beautiful enough to command elsewhere watchful care and attention, grow in every valley, unattended, but not unadmired.

To develop the varied resources of Tasmania, the Royal Society has been established, under the patronage of Her Most Gracious Majesty, and with His Excellency Sir Henry Young as President, including among its 300 members men of all classes, who have in view the interests of their adopted home. The Museum of the Society is one of the most valuable public institutions in the Colony, and particularly attractive to strangers.

The information contained in the following pages will show that the Colony possesses advantages superior to the other Australasian Colonies in almost every respect. Under Responsible Government its resources are being rapidly brought forward:—Railways are in immediate contemplation;—Irrigation and Agricultural Societies are pointing the way to a better and more farmer-like mode of cultivating the fertile soil; and energetic pioneers are leading their flocks and herds over the millions of acres of plains and valleys in what has been, up to this time, called the “Unsettled Districts.”—All these point to a bright future for TASMANIA.

# Official Directory.

## I.—Governor and Executive.

*Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief and Vice-Admiral of Tasmania:*

SIR HENRY EDWARD FOX YOUNG, KNIGHT, C.B.

*Aide-de-Camp*, Henry Maule, Esq., Deputy-Assistant Commissary-General; *Clerk*, E. C. Nowell, Esq. The Governor gives audience to all persons wishing to see him on Tuesdays and Fridays, from 12 till 2, at the Governor's Offices.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

The Members of the Executive Council are entitled to the prefix of "Honorable."

The Honorable THOMAS DANIEL CHAPMAN, Esquire, M.H.A. for Hobart Town;

The Honorable WILLIAM E. NAIRN, Esq., M.L.C., Comptroller-General and Sheriff;

The Honorable HENRY F. ANSTEY, Esquire, M.H.A. for Oatlands;

The Honorable FRANCIS SMITH, Esquire, M.H.A., Attorney-General;

The Honorable WILLIAM P. WESTON, Esquire, M.L.C. for Longford;

The Honorable WILLIAM HENTY, Esquire, M.L.C., Colonial Secretary;

The Honorable FREDERICK M. INNES, Esq., M.H.A., Col. Treas. & Postm.-Gen.;

The Honorable ROBERT Q. KERMODE, Esquire, M.H.A. for Ringwood;

The Honorable JOHN WALKER, Esquire, M.L.C. for Hobart Town.

*Clerk*, R. C. Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Esq. 1852. £100.

THE MINISTRY.—(Date of assuming office, 25th April, 1857.)

The Honorable FRANCIS SMITH, *Premier*

The Honorable W. P. WESTON

The Honorable WILLIAM HENTY

The Honorable FREDERICK M. INNES

The Honorable R. Q. KERMODE

The Honorable JOHN WALKER

## II.—Parliament of Tasmania.

Composed of Two Houses: the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, consisting of 15 Members, five of whom retire on the 25th September, 1859, five on 25th September, 1862, and five on 25th September, 1865. The Members are sent to Parliament by the following 12 Constituencies:—

<i>Buckingham</i> .....	Thomas Yardley Lowes .....	elected Oct. 3, 1856... retires 1859
<i>Cambridge</i> .....	Francis Burgess .....	Oct. 8, 1856... .. 1865
<i>Derwent</i> .....	William Langdon .....	Oct. 4, 1856... .. 1859
<i>Hobart</i> .....	John Walker .....	Oct. 6, 1856... .. 1859
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Thomas Horne .....	Oct. 6, 1856... .. 1859
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Edward S. P. Bedford .....	Oct. 6, 1856... .. 1862
<i>Huon</i> .....	Richard Cleburne .....	May 13, 1857. .... 1862
<i>Jordan</i> .....	Isaac Bisdee.....	May 8, 1858... .. 1865
<i>Longford</i> .....	William P. Weston.....	May 15, 1857. .... 1865
<i>Meander</i> .....	William E. Nairn .....	Oct. 11, 1856. .... 1862
<i>North Esk</i> .....	John H. Wedge .....	Oct. 3, 1856... .. 1859
<i>Pembroke</i> .....	James Whyte .....	Oct. 7, 1856... .. 1862
<i>South Esk</i> .....	Philip H. Gell .....	Oct. 13, 1856. .... 1865
<i>Tamar</i> .....	Wm. S. Button .....	Oct. 11, 1856. .... 1862
<i>Ditto</i> .....	William Henty.....	May 16, 1857. .... 1865

### THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY:

Composed of Thirty Members, who are elected for five years from October 1856. The Members are elected by the following 24 Constituencies:—

	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Town Address.</i>
<i>Brighton</i> .....	Henry Butler .....	O'Brien's Bridge ... Stowell
<i>Clarence</i> .....	Edward Abbott .....	Kangaroo Point ... Parliament Houses
<i>Campbell Town</i> ...	Wm. Race Allison .....	Streamshall .....
<i>Cumberland</i> .....	Thos. L. Gellibrand .....	Cleveland, Ouse ... Parliament Houses
<i>Deloraine</i> .....	Adolphus F. Rooke .....	Retreat, Deloraine. Ship Hotel
<i>Devon</i> .....	James Gibson .....	Launceston .....
<i>Fingal</i> .....	Francis Smith .....	Holebrooke-place... Hobart Town
<i>Franklin</i> .....	.....	.....
<i>Glamorgan</i> .....	Charles Meredith.....	Twamley, Prosser's Parliament Houses

		<i>Residence.</i>	<i>Town Address.</i>
<i>Glenorchy</i> .....	Robert Officer .....	New Norfolk.....	Macquarie-street
<i>George Town</i> .....	Charles S. Henty.....	Kelso, Geo. Town.	Broadland House
<i>Hobart Town</i> ...	Thomas D. Chapman.....	Sunnyside .....	Macquarie-street
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Robert W. Nutt .....	Hampden-road .....	Hobart Town
<i>Ditto</i> .....	James A. Dunn .....	Macquarie-street ...	Ditto
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Wm. Boys .....	Colville-street .....	Ditto
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Maxwell Miller.....	Elizabeth-street ...	Ditto
<i>Kingborough</i> .....	Alfred Nicholas .....	Davey-street .....	Ditto
<i>Launceston</i> .....	John Crookes .....	Launceston .....	Ship Hotel
<i>Ditto</i> .....	James Matthews .....	Wellington-st., La.	Derwent Hotel
<i>Ditto</i> .....	Alexander Clerke .....	Mountford, N. Pls..	Broadland House
<i>Morven</i> .....	Frederick M. Innes.....	Cottage Green .....	Hobart Town
<i>New Norfolk</i> .....	Michael Fenton .....	Fenton Forest .....	Broadland House
<i>Norfolk Plains</i> ...	John C. Gregson .....	Davey-street .....	Hobart Town
<i>Oatlands</i> .....	Henry F. Anstey.....	A. Barton, Oatlands	Collins-street
<i>Queenborough</i> ...	Duncan McPherson .....	Sandy Bay .....	Hobart Town
<i>Richmond</i> .....	T. G. Gregson .....	Risdon .....	37, Davey-street
<i>Ringwood</i> .....	Robert Q. Kermodé .....	Mona Vale, Ross ...	Parliament Houses
<i>Selby</i> .....	Ronald C. Gunn .....	Launceston .....	Ship Hotel
<i>Sorell</i> .....	Askin Morrison .....	Runnymede .....	New Wharf
<i>Westbury</i> .....	Thos. W. Field .....	Westbury .....	Argyle-street.

*Officers of the Parliament.*

PRESIDENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Thomas Horne, Esq. £500 (not drawn).

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES.—W. E. Nairn, Esq. £200.

CLERK OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Robert Charles Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Esq., *Clerk Ex. Co.* 1852. £400.

CLERK OF THE PAPERS.—George Lord Taylor, Esq. 1850. £200.

USHER OF BLACK ROD.—Major James Fraser. 1851. £200.

MESSSENGER.—Mr. John Green. £80. DOORKEEPER.—Mr. George Cooper. £100.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—Captain Michael Fenton. £500.

CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES.—Robert Officer, Esq. £250.

CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—Francis Hartwell Henslowe, Esq. 1841. £600.

CLERK ASSISTANT AND LIBRARIAN.—Hugh Munro Hull, Esq. 1834. £400.

SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.—Robert Power, Esq. 1840. £200.

MESSSENGER.—Mr. Hen. J. Mills. £110. DOORKEEPER.—Mr. Robt. Wilson. £100.

The Members of the Legislative Council and the Speaker of the House of Assembly are entitled to the prefix of "Honorable," and Members of both Houses have the privilege of sending and receiving letters free of postage during the Session of Parliament.

The Parliamentary Library, which contains 5000 volumes—principally books of reference,—is open to Members during all hours, and to the public on order of Members during the recess of Parliament.

Orders to the Legislative Council can be obtained from the President and Members, and to the House of Assembly from the Speaker and Members.

Witnesses on Select Committees are allowed the following expenses:—Personal expenses per diem, 18s.—if of labouring class, varying from 5s. to 14s.; coach fares; Professional men in town, 21s. a-day—from country, various.

### III.—Judges, Commissioners, Recorder, Law Officers.

*With the Year of their first Appointments under the Colonial Government.*

CHIEF JUSTICE AND JUDGE OF THE VICE-ADMIRALTY COURT.—Sir Valentine Fleming, Knight, Barrister-at-Law, Gray's Inn. 1842. £1,500.

PUISNE JUDGE.—Thos. Horne, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's-Inn. 1841. £1,200.

ATTORNEY-GENERAL.—Francis Smith, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. 1848. £900.

COMMISSIONER OF THE COURT OF REQUESTS.—Joseph Hone, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. 1824. £300.

SOLICITOR-GENERAL.—Thomas John Knight, Esq., Barrister-at-law. 1857. £600.

CROWN SOLICITOR AND CLERK OF PEACE.—William Lambert Dobson, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. 1857. £300.

CLERK OF PEACE AND REGISTRAR OF COURT OF REQUESTS, LAUNCESTON.—W. H. Cartwright. 1853. £230.

COMMISS, OF THE INSOLVENT COURT.—Fielding Browne, Esq., Bar.-at-Law. 1854.

RECORDER, LAUNCESTON.—John Whitefoord, Esq., J.P. 1833. £500.

## IV.—Public Officers.

- James Barnard, *Government Printer*. 1838. £500.  
 William Benson, *Health Officer and Medical Officer to Gaols, &c.* 1856. £200.  
 Edward W. Boothman, *Dep. Commiss. Crown Lands, &c.* 1841. £450.  
 St. John E. Browne, *Postmaster, Launceston*. 1831. £400.  
 James E. Calder, *Acting Surveyor-General*. 1829. £400.  
 Cornelius G. Casey, M.D., *Medical Officer, Launceston*. 1837. £150.  
 Hugh C. Cotton, *Inspector of Schools, South Side*. 1842. £400.  
 Thomas J. Crouch, *Under Sheriff, Hobart Town*. 1825. £400.  
 Henry D'Arch, *Collector of Customs, Hobart Town*. 1833. £700.  
 John Forster, *Inspector of Police*. 1841. £600.  
 Stephen Tumbridge Hardinge, *Postmaster, Hobart Town*. 1832. £450.  
 George F. Huston, *Surgeon Superintendent Lunatic Asylum and Medical Officer to Police*. 1841. £530.  
 Thomas V. Jean, *Assistant Treasurer*. 1835. £500.  
 John D. Loch, *Immigration Agent and Accountant of Stores*. 1852. £400.  
 Edward Johnstone Manley, *Auditor*. 1834. £600.  
 William E. Nairn, *Sheriff*. 1837.  
 William G. Sams, *Under Sheriff and Immigration Agent, Launceston*. 1830. £400.  
 William Sorell, *Registrar of Supreme Court, Deeds, &c.* 1824. £800.  
 Benjamin Travers Solly, *Assist. Col. Secretary*. 1855. £500.  
 James Sprent, *Surveyor-General*. 1833. £500.  
 Thomas Stephens, *Inspector of Schools, North Side*. 1858. £300.  
 Thomas T. Watt, *Collector of Customs, Launceston*. 1841. £500.  
 J. A. Watkins, *Clerk of the Supreme Court*. 1840. £400.  
 R. C. Eardley-Wilmot, *Clerk of Executive Council*. 1852. £100.

## CLERKS OF FIRST CLASS AND OFFICERS RANKING WITH THEM.

- Edward T. Boyes, *Landing Waiter, Launceston*. 1839. £340.  
 Henry J. Buckland, *Clerk to Attorney-General*. 1850. £310.  
 Murray Burgess, *Sec. to Board of Education*. 1844. £320.  
 H. W. Cartwright, *Registrar Court Requests, Launceston*. 1853. £250.  
 John W. Campbell, *Landing Waiter, Hobart Town*. 1843. £320.  
 Edward Dickens, *Warehouse-keeper, Launceston*. 1840. £340.  
 John Feneran, *ditto, Hobart Town*. 1842. £400.  
 William H. Gill, *Chief Clerk, Audit Office*. 1848. £340.  
 Charles M. Kent, *ditto, Customs, Launceston*. 1853. £300.  
 Frederick Lovett, *Chief Draftsman, Survey-office*. 1841. £370.  
 George A. Makeig, *Accountant, Treasury*. 1840. £400.  
 Edwin C. Nowell, *Clerk to the Governor*. 1857. £210.  
 James W. Robarts, *Overseer Government Printing Establishment*. 1839. £400.  
 Sandford Scott, *Clerk of Police, Col. Sec. Office*. 1834. £320.  
 Robert G. Watt, *Landing Waiter, Hobart Town*. 1849. £380.  
 Richard H. Willis, *Chief Clerk, Customs, ditto*. 1849. £400.

## CLERKS OF SECOND CLASS AND OFFICERS RANKING WITH THEM.

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|--|---|
| Joseph R. Ball, <i>Elec. Tel.</i> 1845. 250l.      | Wm. Lovett, <i>Post-off.</i> 1841. 250l.          |
| Geo. Boyes, <i>Col. Sec. Office</i> . 1836. 280l.  | Vernon Midwood, <i>Sup. Ct.</i> 1835. 280l.       |
| Henry Boyes, <i>Ac. Stores-off.</i> 1854. 190l.    | John A. Morrison, <i>Survey</i> . 1851. 260l.     |
| Robert B. Bryan, <i>Tel. Office</i> . 1857. 200l.  | Rich. Newman, <i>Col. Sec.-off.</i> 1841. 280l.   |
| Chas. Buckland, <i>Audit-off.</i> 1841. 280l.      | A. W. Parsons, <i>Audit Office</i> . 1834. 280l.  |
| Wm. Cahill, <i>Police</i> . 1850. 190l.            | Lawrence Reynolds, <i>Pol.-off.</i> 1853. 220l.   |
| J. P. Campbell, <i>Treasury</i> . 1852. 270l.      | John Rothwell, <i>Sher. Off.</i> 1841. 280l.      |
| Rich. J. Fisher, <i>Crn. Sol.-off.</i> 1842. 250l. | W. W. Ryan, <i>Customs</i> . 1854. 180l.          |
| Geo. W. Fletcher, <i>Treasury</i> . 1852. 190l.    | Alexander Scott, <i>Police</i> . 1835. 240l.      |
| Chas. Friend, <i>Land. Waiter</i> . 1853. 240l.    | Henry E. Smith, <i>Survey</i> . 1848. 190l.       |
| Ar. Gardiner, <i>Reg. C. Reg.</i> 1839. 220l.      | George Smith, <i>Imm. Off.</i> 1854. 190l.        |
| Wm. Giblin, <i>Reg. Deeds</i> . 1829. 280l.        | Frank C. Tribe, <i>Col. Sec.-off.</i> 1843. 280l. |
| James Gray, <i>Pub. Works</i> . 1854. 230l.        | James Vautin, <i>Treasury</i> . 1849. 250l.       |
| Thos. E. Hewitt, <i>Customs</i> . 1853. 200l.      | W. H. Windsor, <i>ditto</i> . 1840. 280l.         |
| John C. Kent, <i>ditto</i> . 1856. 200l.           | Wm. Windeatt, <i>Post Office</i> . 1841. 260l.    |

## CLERKS OF THIRD CLASS.

Thos. Ashton, <i>Reg. Births-off.</i> 1853. 180l.	Thos. H. Power, <i>Police.</i> 1855. 160l.
Rich. H. Davies, <i>ditto.</i> 1842. 180l.	A. Randall, <i>Survey.</i> 1854. 170l.
Z. Davis, <i>ditto.</i> 1858. 130l.	M. Robinson, <i>Police.</i> 1841. 180l.
Arthur Douglas, <i>Post-off.</i> 1853. 180l.	H. Scott, <i>Treasury.</i> 1839. 180l.
Henry J. Durieu, <i>Police.</i> 1843. 160l.	B. Shaw, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
John Griffith, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.	G. J. Smith, <i>Customs.</i> 1843. 180l.
Thos. H. Haskell, <i>do.</i> 1838. 180l.	C. R. Smales, <i>Lun. Asylum.</i> 1853. 170l.
Henry J. Hull, <i>Survey.</i> 1847. 180l.	Christopher Spottswood. 1858.
Edward Innes, <i>Police.</i> 1854. 160l.	R. W. Stanley, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
J. T. Lakeland, <i>do.</i> 1856. 150l.	Fred. G. Stuart, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
E. P. Lavender, <i>Sup. Court.</i> 1852. 160l.	J. A. Sweeting, <i>Sup. Court.</i> 1854. 160l.
T. H. Magrath, <i>Post Off.</i> 1853. 180l.	R. Uniacke, <i>Police.</i> 1848. 180l.
E. Midwood, <i>Police.</i> 1840. 160l.	W. H. Walsh, <i>do.</i> 1851. 100l.
John O'Boyle, <i>do.</i> 1852. 170l.	J. S. White, <i>do.</i> 1854. 170l.
Peter O'Connor, <i>Post Office.</i> 1839. 150l.	F. G. Windsor, <i>Survey.</i> 1840. 180l.
E. C. Peet, <i>Police.</i> 1858. 120l.	George Windeatt, <i>Post Off.</i> 1853. 180l.

## V.—Coroners for the Territory of Tasmania.

Edward Abbott, <i>Kang. Pt.</i> Mar. 31, 1855	Mich. Kennedy, <i>Victoria.</i> Apr. 27, 1849
John Abbott, <i>Rookwood, Three Hut Point.</i> Oct. 17, 1846	Thos. Mason, <i>Campbell Town.</i> Ap. 29, 1835
Charles Arthur, <i>Longford.</i> Oct. 20, 1836	John Morgan, <i>Hobart Town.</i> Nov. 24, 1834
Robert Blyth, <i>Sorell.</i> May 16, 1856	Chas. Meredith, <i>Twamley, Pr.</i> Nov. 15, 1844
James Boyd, <i>Port Arthur.</i> Jan. 7, 1856	A. M'Dowall, <i>Logan, Bothwell.</i> Nov. 9, 1857
Arthur T. Collett, (absent.) Jan. 26, 1856	Hen. T. A. Murray, <i>Circular Hd.</i> Jun. 1, 1858
Wm. Gore Elliston, <i>Bagdad.</i> Aug. 21, 1857	Jas. M'Arthur, <i>Forth River.</i> Sept. 3, 1858
Francis Evans, <i>Launceston.</i> Sept. 10, 1857	W. T. Noyes, <i>Torquay, Mersey.</i> Jun. 9, 1840
Geo. B. Forster, <i>Lindisfarne.</i> Aug. 9, 1838	Wm. E. Nairn, <i>New Town.</i> July 13, 1843
John Forster, <i>Elboden-pl. Hob.</i> Ap. 15, 1841	Henry Nicholls, <i>Mersey,</i> April 2, 1852
Jas. A. Gibson, <i>Launceston.</i> Dec. 23, 1852	George Robson, <i>Port Sorell.</i> Aug. 26, 1843
W. L. Goodwin, <i>Grove, G. Tn.</i> Sept. 7, 1857	John F. Sharland, <i>Hamilton.</i> Nov. 9, 1857
James Grant, <i>Launceston.</i> June 2, 1856	Geo. Shekleton, <i>Table Cape.</i> June 1, 1858
R. C. Gunn, <i>Launceston.</i> April 5, 1836	Edward C. Shaw, <i>Red Banks, Swansea,</i> Jan. 11, 1840
William Gunn, <i>do.</i> Oct. 31, 1843	Robert P. Stuart, <i>Fingal.</i> Nov. 18, 1841
Geo. T. Harrison, <i>N. Norfolk.</i> Nov. 9, 1857	Wm. Seccombe, <i>Port Arthur.</i> Jan. 7, 1856
F. H. Henslowe, <i>S. Bay, Hob.</i> Nov. 24, 1843	Wm. Tarleton, <i>Macq.-st., Hob.</i> Oct. 20, 1842
Jos. Hone, <i>Macq.-st., Hobart.</i> Sept. 8, 1829	Hen. J. Vicary, <i>Spring Bay.</i> Aug. 21, 1857
Hugh Munro Hull, <i>do.</i> July 11, 1856	Edward A. Walpole, <i>Franklin.</i> Jun. 26, 1854
Fred. M. Innes, <i>Cot. Green, do.</i> Apr. 21, 1856	Charles O. Eardley-Wilmot, <i>Richmond.</i> Sept. 19, 1853
A. B. Jones, <i>Bleak House, N. Tn.</i> Ap. 13, 1839	John Whitefoord, <i>Launceston.</i> Nov. 14, 1834
John P. Jones, <i>Westbury.</i> Sept. 17, 1841	
Geo. Alex. Kemp, <i>Gr. Ponds.</i> Nov. 9, 1857	

The office of Coroner is of very ancient date, Coroners being mentioned in the time of King Alfred. They are principal conservators of the Queen's peace, and are Magistrates. Anciently, no one under the rank of Knight could hold the office, and no fees were demanded for inquests. The fee of Two Guineas, and mileage at the rate of Twenty Pence per mile, beyond ten miles from the Coroner's residence, are now allowed. By an Act of the Colonial Parliament, 22 Vict., Coroners may hold inquests on fires in Tasmania. All accounts for inquests must be sent to the Colonial Secretary's office.

Every Coroner should furnish himself with *Jervis on the Office of Coroner*, 8vo, 10s. 6d.

## VI.—Police and other Magistrates.

## STIPENDIARY.

William Gunn, P.M., <i>Launceston.</i> 1826. £180
Thomas Mason, P.M. <i>Campbell Town and Oatlands.</i> 1831. £450.
William Taylor Noyes, P.M. and Collector of Customs, <i>Mersey.</i> 1833. £400.
John Peyton Jones, P.M., <i>Westbury.</i> 1841. £400.
Robert Pringle Stuart, P.M. <i>Fingal.</i> 1852. £300.
Charles Octavius Eardley-Wilmot, P.M. <i>Richmond and Sorell.</i> 1853. £350.
Edward Atkyns Walpole, P.M. <i>Huon.</i> 1854. £325.

Henry T. A. Murray, P.M. *Horton*. 1856. £200.  
 Charles Arthur, Visiting Magistrate, *Longford and Morven*. 1826. £450.  
 Edward C. Shaw, ditto, *Swan Port*. 1857. £100.  
 Henry J. Vicary, ditto, *Spring Bay*. 1857. £100.  
 John Whitefoord, ditto, *George Town*. 1833. £100.  
 Archibald M'Dowall, ditto, *Bothwell*. 1857. £100.  
 John Frederic Sharland, ditto, *Hamilton*. 1857. £100.  
 George Anthony Kemp, ditto, *Green Ponds*. 1857. £100.

## JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE TERRITORY :

As their Names stand in the Commission issued by Governor Sir Henry Young, under the Great Seal of the Colony, on the 25th October, 1855,—with their residences and nearest post towns.

† These are retired Military or Naval Officers. \* Medical men.

James Cox, <i>Clarendon</i> , Evandale .....	December 27, 1817
Joseph Hone, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	October, 1824
† John Ogle Gage, <i>Gagebrook</i> , Brighton .....	do.
James Cubbiston Sutherland (absent)	
Robert Harrison, <i>Woodbury</i> , Antill Ponds .....	do.
John Burnett, Hobart Town .....	July 12, 1828
† Malcolm Laing Smith, Flinders' Island.....	do.
William Sorell, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
Roderic O'Connor, <i>Benham</i> , Avoca .....	do.
John Beamont, <i>Patrick-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
Edward Abbott, M.H.A., Kangaroo Point .....	do.
Henry Nicholls, Longford.....	do.
* Robert Officer, M.H.A., New Norfolk .....	do.
† Francis Aubin, Spring Bay .....	May 5, 1830
† D'Arcy Wentworth (absent)	
Thomas Mason, Campbell Town .....	March 3, 1831
† George Hull, <i>Tolosa</i> , O'Brien's Bridge .....	July 26, 1832
Jocelyn Bartholomew Thomas, <i>Everton</i> , Evandale .....	do.
Theodore Bryant Bartley, <i>Kerry Lodge</i> , Launceston .....	do.
George Anthony Kemp, Green Ponds .....	do.
† George Stephen Davies (absent)	
* Joseph Milligan, Hobart Town .....	do.
John Leake, <i>Rosedale</i> , Campbell Town .....	Aug. 25,
† Robert Hepburn, <i>Roy's Hill</i> , Great Swan Port .....	Jan. 2, 1833
William Procter, <i>The Lea</i> , near Hobart Town .....	Jan. 17,
John Whitefoord, Launceston .....	Feb. 28,
† Charles Schaw (absent)	
Ronald Campbell Gunn, M.H.A., Launceston .....	Dec. 5.
James Radcliffe (absent)	
† James Crear, <i>Clynevale</i> , Cleveland.....	do.
* Cornelius Gavin Casey, Launceston .....	Feb. 26, 1834
† William Gunn, Launceston .....	Aug. 21,
† William Langdon, M.L.C. (absent).....	August,
† William Neilley, <i>Rostella</i> , East Tamar, Launceston .....	Mar. 18, 1835
† Harvey Welman, <i>York-street</i> , Launceston .....	do.
William Archer, <i>Brickendon</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	Sept. 15,
Francis Young Wilmore, <i>Blackwood Hill</i> , West Tamar .....	Oct. 9,
William Pritchard Weston, M.L.C., <i>Hythe</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	Nov. 10,
* John Frederick Sharland, Hamilton .....	do.
† Algernon Burdett Jones, New Town .....	do.
† William Thomas Napier Champ (absent)	
John Dunn, <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Feb. 26, 1836
Charles Arthur, Norfolk Plains .....	do.
Joseph Gellibrand Jennings, <i>Mount Esk</i> , Launceston.....	do.
Henry D'Arch, <i>Colville Road</i> , Hobart Town .....	May 12,
Robert Pringle Stuart, Fingal .....	June 23,
* Frederick George Brock, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Sept. 1,
John Foster, <i>Broadland House</i> , Hobart Town .....	Sept. 22,
† Henry Miller, <i>Campbell-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.

John Abbott, <i>Rookwood</i> , Three Hut Point .....	Oct. 19, 1837
Edward Archer, Longford.....	do.
John Atkinson, Launceston .....	do.
* Edward Samuel Pickard Bedford, M.L.C., <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Tn.	do.
Alexander Clerke, M.H.A., <i>Mountford</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	do.
Arthur Thomas Collett (absent) .....	do.
Sir Richard Dry, Knight, <i>Quamby</i> , Westbury (absent) .....	do.
Charles Brown Hardwicke, Piper's River, near Launceston .....	do.
Hezekiah Harrison, <i>Merton Vale</i> , Campbell Town .....	do.
Charles Shum Henty, M.H.A., <i>Kelso</i> , George Town .....	do.
† Anthony Fenn Kemp, <i>Mount Vernon</i> , Green Ponds.....	do.
Askin Morrison, M.H.A., <i>Runnymede</i> , & <i>New Wharf</i> , Hobart Town .	do.
James George Parker, <i>Parknook</i> , Lake River .....	do.
Joseph Penny, Risdon .....	do.
Horace Rowcroft, <i>Warwick Lodge</i> , New Town .....	do.
† Frederic Coape Smith (absent)	
Archibald Thomson, <i>Cormiston</i> , West Tamar, Launceston.....	do.
† Edward Tobin, <i>Mount Portland</i> , West Tamar .....	do.
† Thomas Walker, <i>Rhodes</i> , Perth .....	do.
John Helder Wedge, M.L.C., <i>Leighlands</i> , Perth .....	do.
† Robert Wettenhall, Launceston .....	do.
* James Ryley Kenworthy (absent)	
William Gardner Sams, Launceston .....	Feb. 15, 1838
† John Peyton Jones, Westbury .....	April 4,
† George Brooks Forster, <i>Lindisfarne</i> .....	do.
Alfred Garrett, Hobart Town .....	May 23, 1839
Edward Carr Shaw, <i>Red Banks</i> , Swanport .....	do.
Frederick Synnot, <i>Hermitage</i> , Bothwell .....	Dec. 13,
John Walker, M.L.C., <i>Barrack-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	
William Taylor Noyes, Mersey .....	June 8, 1840
* William Crooke (absent)	
* John Coverdale, Richmond .....	Jan. 1, 1841
John Forster, Hobart Town.....	April 15,
Francis Hartwell Henslowe, <i>Sandy Bay</i> , Hobart Town .....	Oct. 4,
Fred. L. Von Steiglitz (absent)	
James Alexander Gibson, M.H.A., Launceston .....	Feb. 22, 1842
† William Fletcher, New Town .....	Mar. 24,
* James Richardson, Hagley .....	July 15,
William Tarleton, Hobart Town.....	Oct. 12,
Peter Gordon Fraser, Bagdad .....	Jan. 10, 1843
William E. Nairn, M.L.C., New Town.....	do.
† Francis Burgess, M.L.C., New Town .....	Sept. 16,
Frederick Edmund Chalmers, Bagdad .....	Sept. 26,
Charles Meredith, M.H.A., <i>Twamley</i> , Prossers.....	do.
Edwin Whiting, <i>Trevallyn</i> , Launceston .....	do.
Frederick Arundel Downing, <i>Royston</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
† Robert Power, <i>De Witt-street</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
Thomas Daniel Chapman, M.H.A., <i>Sunnyside</i> , New Town .....	do.
John Dunn, jun. (absent)	
† Hugh C. Cotton, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
Edward Bisdee (absent)	
Francis Walter Von Stieglitz, <i>Ormley</i> , Avoca .....	do.
Robert Quayle Kermode, M.H.A. (absent)	
James Maclanachan, <i>Ballochyle</i> , Tunbridge .....	do.
James Mackersey (absent)	
Richard Lewis, <i>Collins-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
William Robertson (absent)	
John Cameron, Launceston .....	do.
William Carter, <i>New Town Park</i> .....	do.
James Robertson, <i>Brisbane-street</i> , Launceston.....	do.
Philip Thomas Smith (absent)	
Thomas Cruttenden, Prosser's Plains .....	Oct. 12,
Stephen Henry Grueber, Swanport .....	do.
William Stanley Sharland, New Norfolk.....	do.
Abraham Walker, <i>Home Vale</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	do.

Henry Hopkins, <i>Elizabeth-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Oct. 12, 1843
Thomas Manley, Hobart Town .....	Feb. 8, 1844
Simeon Lord, <i>Bona Vista</i> , Avoca .....	May 14,
James Grant, jun., <i>Tullochgorum</i> , Fingal .....	do.
† David Ogilvy, <i>Inverquharity</i> , Richmond.....	1844
William Francis Wright, <i>Beresford</i> , Westbury .....	April 12, 1845
* Henry Graham (absent)	
John Redman Bateman (absent)	
* Thomas Coke Brownell, Hobart Town.....	June 30,
Francis Evans, <i>Cameron-street</i> , Launceston .....	1845
Samuel Henry Thomas, <i>North Down</i> , Port Sorell.....	Dec. 12,
Robert Wyndham Fenwick (absent)	
* Frederick Evans Teush, Oatlands.....	March 3, 1846
† Henry Lloyd, <i>Bryn Estyn</i> , New Norfolk.....	May 11,
Joseph Bonney, <i>Woodhall</i> , Perth .....	June 30,
Charles Headlam, <i>Egglestone</i> , Macquarie River.....	July 9,
Alexander Orr (absent)	
William Race Allison, M.H.A., <i>Streanshalh</i> , Macquarie River .....	Feb. 11, 1847
James Barnard, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Feb.
†* John Stephen Hampton (absent)	
* George Francis Huston, New Norfolk.....	Feb. 27,
Francis Groom, <i>Harefield</i> , Fingal .....	do.
John Lyne, Spring Bay.....	do.
Henry James Vicary, Spring Bay .....	do.
* John Doughty, <i>Elizabeth-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	
John Dickson Loch, <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	
William Harrison, <i>Woodbury</i> , Antill Ponds.....	Aug. 2,
Henric Nicholas, <i>Cawood</i> , Ouse .....	Aug. 21,
Thomas Tucker Parker, <i>South Esk Cottage</i> , Longford.....	Jan. 19, 1848
Richard Pitt, <i>Hunting Ground</i> , Green Ponds.....	do.
William George Gardner Sams, Deloraine .....	Jan. 28,
† Edward Martin, Westbury .....	Mar. 20,
Donald Cameron, <i>Fordun</i> , Evandale.....	April 1,
Thomas Lloyd Gellibrand, M.H.A., <i>Cleveland</i> , Ouse .....	June 22,
* Robert Blyth, Sorell .....	Sept. 29,
John Cartwright Burnett (absent) .....	Feb. 3, 1849
* Thomas Christie Smart, Hobart Town .....	Feb. 5,
Oliver Goldsmith Armstrong (absent)	
William G. Gibson (absent)	
† Edward Last (absent)	
James Lord, <i>Hobartville</i> , Hobart Town .....	Sept. 17,
John Lord, Bagdad.....	do.
William Gore Elliston, Bagdad .....	Nov. 19,
Keith Jackson King (absent)	
John Thompson, Launceston .....	do.
† Frederic Browne Russell, Hobart Town .....	May 27, 1850
Charles Henry Wright, Westbury .....	Oct. 14,
John Lewis Benjamin Tabart, Eastern Marshes .....	Jan. 24, 1851
Henry James Emmett, Circular Head .....	Feb. 17,
James Woodhouse Kirwan, Brown's River.....	Mar. 17,
John Compton Gregson, M.H.A., Hobart Town .....	June 30,
John Kellaway, Huon .....	Sept. 8,
George Thomas Harrison, <i>Kinvarra</i> , New Norfolk .....	Feb. 2, 1852
Henry Frampton Anstey, M.H.A., <i>Anstey Barton</i> , Oatlands.....	June 7,
Robert Charles Chester Eardley Wilmot, <i>Macquarie-st.</i> , Hobart Town	do.
Adam Jackson, <i>Williamswood</i> , Ross.....	do.
Arthur Leake, <i>Ashby</i> , Ross .....	do.
Robert Clerk, <i>Malahide</i> , Fingal .....	do.
James John Bayles, <i>Rokeby</i> , Isis .....	July 19,
Marcus S. B. Aitkin (absent)	
Henry Douglas, <i>Red Hill</i> , Port Sorell .....	April 8, 1853
John Kinder Archer, Carrick .....	May 2,
† Charles Octavius Eardley Wilmot, Richmond .....	Aug. 29,
George Shekleton, Table Cape.....	do.
Samuel Robinson Dawson, <i>Claremont</i> , Clarence Plains .....	Sept. 12,

Arthur O'Connor, <i>Connorville</i> , Lake River.....	Sept. 12, 1853
Philip H. Gell, M.L.C., <i>Morningside</i> , Macquarie River .....	do.
James Boyd, Port Arthur.....	Sept. 26,
† James Reid, Launceston .....	Oct. 3,
James Alfred Dunn, M.H.A., <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Oct. 28,
Henry Clayton, <i>Wickford</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	Dec. 2,
Thomas Giblin, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Jan. 9, 1854
Nigel John Davis Gresley, Hobart Town.....	do.
Charles Thomson, Launceston.....	Feb. 13,
* Samuel Westbrook, Sorell.....	do.
Bassett Dickson, jun., <i>Glen Ayr</i> , Richmond .....	Mar. 28,
Bartholomew William Thomas, Port Sorell.....	do.
Edward Johnstone Manley, <i>Macquarie-street</i> , Hobart Town.....	May 15,
* James Edward Donley, Huon .....	do.
John Norman M'Leod (absent)	
John Ralston, <i>Strathmore</i> , Evandale.....	June 12,
Edward Atkyns Walpole, Franklin .....	do.
Henry Thomas Ayton Murray, Stanley, Horton .....	Sept. 4,
Henry Maning, <i>Burgess</i> , Port Sorell.....	do.
† J. S. Hawkins (absent)	
Francis Smith, <i>Holebrook-place</i> , Hobart Town .....	Sept. 9,
Alexander Rose, <i>Corra Linn</i> , North Esk.....	Sept.,
Allan M'Kinnon, <i>Dalness</i> , Evandale.....	do.
Douglas Thomas Kilburn, <i>Bertrams</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
† John Nicolson (absent)	
Thomas Ransom, <i>Millbrook</i> , Fingal .....	Oct. 5,
† Malcolm M'Gregor (absent)	
† Augustus Frederick James Bowen, George Town.....	Nov. 27,
John Mitchell, <i>Lisdillon</i> , Swanport .....	Dec. 11,
Francis Allison, <i>Woodbourne</i> , Cressy.....	Jan. 5, 1855
Nathaniel Paul Allison, <i>Douglas Park</i> , Campbell Town.....	do.
* George Maddox, Launceston .....	do.
Samuel Moses, <i>Boa Vista</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
Alexander Macnaughtan, Launceston .....	do.
Frederick Wilbraham Ford, Circular Head.....	do.
Thomas Kentish Archer, <i>Retreat</i> , Deloraine .....	Oct. 24,
Alfred Henry Bisdee, Oatlands .....	do.
†* Henry Gordon Brock (absent)	
Edward William Burchall Butcher, Richmond .....	do.
* Henry Butler, M.H.A., <i>Kensington</i> .....	do.
William Stammers Button, M.L.C., Launceston.....	do.
Colin N. Campbell (absent)	
Henry James Chamberlain (absent)	
William Cleveland, Launceston .....	do.
James Crear (the younger), Cleveland .....	do.
John Crookes, M.H.A., Launceston .....	do.
† George Drew, Launceston.....	do.
William Gunn (the younger), Broadmarsh .....	do.
John Meredith, Swanport.....	do.
William Russell Paton, Longford .....	do.
Robert Cartwright Read, <i>Redlands</i> , New Norfolk.....	do.
William Villeneuve Smith, <i>Campania</i> , Richmond.....	do.
John Stokell, Jerusalem .....	do.
James Turnbull, New Norfolk.....	do.
Arthur George Walker, <i>Iveridge</i> , Norfolk Plains .....	do.
Charles James Weedon, Launceston .....	do.
Charles Stanhope Thomas, Port Sorell.....	do.
William John Clarke, <i>Norton Mandeville</i> , Macquarie Plains .....	do.
James Mercer, <i>Wanstead</i> , Campbell Town .....	do.

238; of whom 34 are absent from the Colony.

NAMES INSERTED IN THE COMMISSION SINCE 25TH OCT., 1855.

* William Seccombe, Port Arthur.....	Nov. 19,
* Joseph Ward, Fingal.....	Dec. 24,
Henry Dowling, <i>Mayor</i> , Launceston .....	Feb. 9, 1856

William Lushington Goodwin, <i>Grove</i> , George Town .....	Feb. 9, 1856
John Fletcher Walker, <i>Clarendon</i> , Macquarie Plains .....	do.
William Archer (the younger), <i>Cheshunt</i> (absent) .....	do.
† William Windsor (absent)	
John Fawns, Launceston .....	Mar. 3,
Duncan M'Pherson, M.H.A., Sandy Bay.....	Mar. 17,
* Henry John Daldy, Port Esperance .....	Mar. 29,
† George Robson, Port Sorell.....	April 7,
James Fenton, <i>Norwood</i> , River Forth .....	April 18,
Frederic Maitland Innes, M.H.A., <i>Cottage Green</i> , Hobart Town.....	April 21,
William Lyne, <i>Applawn</i> , Great Swanport.....	May 5,
* Dennis Rock, Deloraine .....	do.
James Murdoch, Hobart Town .....	do.
* William Storey (absent)	
William Gibson, <i>Native Point</i> , Perth .....	May 21,
* James Grant, Launceston.....	June 2,
James Ritchie, Chudleigh.....	July 7,
Richard Strachan, Cambridge.....	Aug. 29,
Richard Allison .....	Sept. 11,
* James Edwards, Bicheno.....	Sept. 30,
† Edward B. Stevenson, Campbell Town .....	Nov. 20,
Robert Williamson, Huon .....	Dec. 8,
Joshua Ferguson, Tinder-box Bay.....	Dec. 10,
George Rouse, Emu Bay .....	Dec. 22,
Charles Clark, <i>Ellenthorpe Hall</i> .....	Jan. 14, 1857
† Michael Fenton, Speaker of the House of Assembly, <i>Fenton Forest</i> .	Jan. 21,
Michael Fenton, jun., <i>Fenton Forest</i> .....	do.
† Claudius Thomson, Campbell Town .....	Jan. 26,
John Leslie Stewart, <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Feb. 6,
William Knight, Hobart Town .....	April 22,
James Whyte, M.L.C., Hobart Town .....	do.
George Gibson, South Esk .....	April 24,
John Donnellan Balfe, Port Cygnet.....	Aug. 10,
* William Campbell, Bothwell .....	do.
Alexander Finlay, Brighton.....	do.
The Hon. William Henty, M.L.C., <i>Hawthorn-place</i> , Hobart Town...	do.
Joseph Kirkby, Evandale.....	do.
David Ritchie, Perth .....	do.
Ernest Ross Lewin Scott, Huon .....	do.
M'Donald Kinner Swanston, Westbury .....	do.
* Charles Nimroud J. Willes, Swanport .....	Sept. 28
Richard Thomas Allwright, Broadmarsh.....	do.
Thomas Gorringe, Green Ponds .....	do.
* William Benson, <i>Holebrook-place</i> , Hobart Town .....	Oct. 12
Archibald M'Dowall, <i>Logan</i> , Bothwell.....	Nov. 3
Alexander Reid, <i>Ratho</i> , Bothwell .....	Nov. 30
George Stevenson, <i>Newlands</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
Robert Walker, Hobart Town.....	do.
Rodham H. Douglas, Deloraine.....	Dec. 14
* James M'Namara, Oatlands.....	do.
William Barnes, <i>Trevallyn</i> , Launceston .....	do.
George W. Keach, Ross .....	Dec. 31
David Taylor, Macquarie River.....	do.
Henry Allison (absent)	
Joseph Cohen, Launceston .....	do.
Ebenezer Geiss, Bridgewater .....	Jan. 25, 1858
William Crosby, Hobart Town .....	do.
George Gilmore, Launceston .....	do.
Crawford Mayne Maxwell, Hobart Town.....	do.
Henry Boase Tonkin, Hobart Town .....	do.
Alfred Kennerly, <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
John Rudd, Spring Bay .....	Jan. 29
Esh Lovell, Richmond .....	Feb. 8
James M'Arthur, River Forth.....	do.
William Henry Clayton, Launceston.....	do.

George Marshall, jun., Sorell .....	Feb. 8, 1858
John Effingham Lawrence, George Town .....	Feb. 15
James Aikenhead, Launceston .....	Feb. 22
Fitzclarence Roberts, <i>Meadow Bank</i> .....	do.
Robert De Little, Launceston.....	April 12
Isaac Bisdee, <i>Hutton Park</i> .....	do.
John Bisdee, <i>Hutton Park</i> .....	do.
Edward Nicholas, <i>Meadsfield</i> , Bothwell .....	April 27
Gordon W. H. Burgess, Spring Bay .....	June 9
Samuel Horton, <i>Somercotes</i> , Ross .....	do.
Mathew Ingle Browne, <i>Wetmore</i> , Ross.....	July 31
John James Butler, <i>Shene</i> , Bagdad .....	Sept. 10
Edwin Meredith, <i>Quamby</i> , Westbury .....	Oct. 20
John Amos, <i>Glen Gala</i> , Swansea .....	Nov. 22

82; of whom 4 are absent.

JUSTICES OF THE PEACE FOR THE CITY OF HOBART TOWN WHILST HOLDING THE OFFICE OF ALDERMAN.

Abraham Rheuben, <i>Elizabeth-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Jan. 11, 1858
David Lewis (Mayor), <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
Hugh Sunderland Barrett, <i>Liverpool-street</i> , Hobart Town.....	do.
Frederick Lipscombe, Sandy Bay .....	do.
John Murdoch, <i>Davey-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.
Henry Cook, <i>Elizabeth-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	Aug. 10
Walter Butler, <i>Elizabeth-street</i> , Hobart Town .....	do.

Commissioners.

FOR THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Edw. S. P. Bedford, Henry Butler, the Hon. W. Henty, J. A. Moore, R. Officer, W. S. Sharland, Wm. Tarleton, Henry Lloyd, James Turnbull, Esqs.

FOR IMMIGRATION.—The Colonial Secretary, the Colonial Treasurer, Henry Butler, Esq., M.H.A., T. D. Chapman, Esq., M.H.A., and Askin Morrison, Esq., M.H.A. *Secretary*—F. C. Tribe, Esq. £50.

FOR BUILDING THE NEW PARLIAMENT HOUSES, &c.—The Attorney-General, the Colonial Treasurer, T. D. Chapman, Esq., M.H.A., the Hon. the Speaker, Dr. Butler, M.H.A., J. A. Dunn, Esq., M.H.A. *Chairman*—Dr. Officer, M.H.A. *Hon. Sec.*—H. M. Hull, Esq.

Military Establishment.

*Colonel Commanding the Troops*—R. D. Broughton, Colonel, R.E.  
*Assistant-Adjutant-General*—Lieutenant-Colonel Bradshaw, unattached.  
*Commanding Detachment of 12th Regiment*—Major Hutchins.

COMMISSARIAT STAFF.

*Assist. Commis.-General and Comptroller of Army Expenditure*—Stephen Owen, Esq., in charge.

*Deputy Assist. Commis.-General*—Henry Maule Esq.; J. H. Sale, Esq. (1), A. L. Chaplin, Esq. (2), A. E. Petrie, Esq. (2).

*Treasury Clerks*—Messrs. G. J. Neill, F. W. Callaghan (3), A. C. Ryland (2), J. L. Robertson.

*Assistant Clerks*—Messrs. Thos. Boot, C. J. Culley, W. Bales, H. C. Emmett.

NOTE.—1. *Mr. Sale bears the Medals for the Crimea and for the Kaffir War.* 2. *Mr. Chaplin, Mr. Petrie, and Mr. Ryland bear the Crimean Medal.* 3. *Mr. Callaghan bears the Crimean Medal, and four Clasps for Alma, Inkerman, Balaclava, and Sebastopol.*

ROYAL ENGINEERS AND ORDNANCE.

COMMANDING ROYAL ENGINEER—R. D. Broughton, Colonel R.E.

*Executive Officer of Royal Engineers*—Lieut. J. E. Cornes R.E.

*Clerk of Works*—Hobart Town: R. Baker, Esq. Port Arthur: J. Lander, Esq. *Clerk*—Mr. J. E. Boor.

DEPUTY MILITARY STOREKEEPER—Robert Douglas, Esq.

*Established Clerk*—Mr. Henry Smith.

BARRACK MASTER—Captain James Duff Mackay, H.P., 50th Regt.

**Convict Department.**

Officers of the Department whose Salaries are upwards of £100 a-year :—

Atkins, Richard, Keeper Cascade Factory.  
 Bedford, Edward S. P., Physician Queen's Orphan Schools and V.M.  
 Belstead, Charles, Clerk Comptroller-General's Office.  
 Benson, William, Colonial Surgeon.  
 Boyd, James, Civil Commandant, Port Arthur.  
 Boyd, A. H., Accountant Port Arthur.  
 Brown, Thomas, Deputy Superintendent, Port Arthur.  
 Chadwick, Peter, Coxswain, Port Arthur.  
 Evenden, J., Chief Constable, Port Arthur.  
 Harbroe, George, Clerk, Comptroller's Office.  
 Jones, A. B., Superintendent Queen's Orphan Schools.  
 Jury, Francis, Coxswain, Port Arthur.  
 Kerr, John, Chief Clerk, Comptroller-General's Office.  
 Kidd, Joseph, Assistant Superintendent.  
 Low, J. J., Master, Male Orphan School.  
 Mackay, W. A., Purveyor, Male Orphan School.  
 Marshall, John, Senior Assistant Superintendent.  
 Midwood, Edwin, Pass Clerk.  
 Nairn, Hon. W. E., Acting Comptroller-General.  
 Nowlan, John, Clerk.  
 Quin, J., Assistant Master, Orphan School.  
 Reidy, Thomas, Superintendent Prisoners' Barracks.  
 Ronayne, R. P., Deputy ditto.  
 Smith, James, Gatekeeper.  
 Smith, Francis, Night Officer.  
 Smyth, H. L., Matron, Orphan School.  
 Tapp, J. C., Clerk, Port Arthur.  
 Thomson, R., Coxswain, Port Arthur.  
 Wigmore, S. C., Matron, Female Factory.  
*For Chaplains vide page 37.*

**GENERAL POST OFFICE, HOBART TOWN,**

*Corner of Elizabeth and Collins-streets.*

*Postmaster-General:* The Hon. F. M. Innes, Esq., Colonial Treasurer.

*Postmaster at Hobart Town and Secretary of the Post Office Department:*  
 S. T. Hardinge, Esq. 1832. £450.

*Launceston Post Office, George-street.—Postmaster:* St. John E. Browne, Esq. (absent).  
*Acting Postmaster:* Mr. William Windeatt.

**REGULATIONS—IMPORTANT TO BE OBSERVED.**

All letters and packets (newspapers alone excepted) posted at any of the Post-offices of this Colony, must be prepaid by means of adhesive stamps. There are penny, twopenny, fourpenny, sixpenny, and one shilling stamps, which may be procured at the various Post Offices throughout the Colony, and of the principal Book-sellers and other vendors in Hobart Town and Launceston.

*Postage Stamps must be placed on the face of Letters and Packets.*

Postage Stamps must be affixed upon the face of all letters and packets above the address written upon them, as, by the Post Office Act, 1853, no Postmaster is bound to take notice of, or pass, any Stamp which may be placed on any other part of a letter or packet.

*The exact Weight of Letters and Packets must be ascertained.*

The exact weight of letters and packets should be ascertained before posting them, in order to enable the senders to affix the correct stamps upon each letter or packet; as all such as have not Stamps upon them equal to the amount of Postage to which they may (according to their weight) respectively be chargeable, are detained at the Post Office at which they have been posted.

*Packets.*

The contents of packets must be marked on their envelopes, with the name and address of the sender subscribed thereto, and they must *not contain any letter or epistolary communication whatever*, or they will be charged the full letter rates of postage, according to their weight, and the sender rendered liable to a penalty not exceeding £10.

*List of what Post Packets may consist.*

Affidavits.	Patterns or Samples of Merchandise.
Bankers' Parcels.	Periodicals.
Books.	Placards.
Catalogues.	Price Currents.
Charts.	Proceedings of Colonial Legislature.
Conveyances.	Proceedings of any Court of Justice.
Deeds.	Proceedings of Parliament.
Judgments.	Prospectuses.
Magazines.	Reviews.
Maps.	Votes of Colonial Legislature.
Memorials.	Votes of Parliament.
Music.	Wills.
Pamphlets.	Writs.

Inland and Ship Packets must bear Stamps to the value of sixpence for every 4 ounces, or portion thereof, in weight; and when posted at any of the Post Offices in the interior of the Colony to be forwarded beyond sea, they must bear Stamps to the value of one shilling for each 4 ozs. in weight—sixpence being the inland rate of postage, and the additional sixpence the ship packet rate.

*Weight and Size of Packets limited.*

The Post Office authorities are empowered, by the 7th, 8th, and 9th sections of the Post Office Act, 1853, to refuse to transmit per post any packet exceeding 3 lbs. in weight, or of inconvenient form or dimensions, or containing, or reasonably suspected to contain, any article or thing likely to be injurious to the other contents of the mail bags.

*Regulations of the Book Packet Post.*

1. A book packet may contain any number of separate books, almanacks, maps, or prints, and any quantity of paper, vellum, or parchment (to the exclusion of letters, whether sealed or open); and the books, maps, papers, &c., may be either printed, written, or plain, or any mixture of the three.

2. The *name and address* of the sender must be written or printed on the envelope or cover of the packet, in addition to the name and address of the person to whom it may be forwarded.

3. All legitimate binding, mounting, or covering of the same, or any portion thereof, will be allowed, whether such binding, &c., be loose or attached; as also rollers in the case of prints, markers (whether of paper or otherwise) in the case of books; and, in short, whatever is necessary for the safe transmission of literary or artistic matter, or usually appertains thereto.

4. To entitle books to pass under the privileges of the Colonial Book Post, the following regulations must be observed:—

Every packet must be either without a cover, or with a cover open at the ends or sides.

It must not contain any letter (or epistolary communication or intelligence) open or sealed, nor any sealed enclosure whatever.

No packet must exceed two feet in length, breadth, or width, or three pounds in weight.

The postage of book packets must be prepaid by means of Tasmanian Postage Stamps.

Should a book packet *exceed the dimensions or weight specified*, or be posted *insufficiently stamped*, it will be detained and sent to the Dead Letter Office, to be returned to the sender, according to the name and address of such sender, as given on the envelope or cover.

Under these arrangements book packets from Tasmania to any part of the United Kingdom or the Australian Colonies are delivered *free*; and in like manner packets of books, &c., forwarded through the Post Office Departments of the United Kingdom, the Colonies, and Foreign Countries, to this Colony, are delivered, according to their respective directions, *free*.

*Newspapers.*

Newspapers must not bear any mark, or contain any writing, or other thing in or upon them beyond their address, or they will be detained, and the sender become liable to a penalty not exceeding £10. They must be enclosed, either separately, or in covers open at each end. When posted in conformity with the regulations they are forwarded and delivered free.

*Time for Posting Letters, Newspapers, &c.*

The Letter Boxes of the General Post Office are open for prepaid letters by means of adhesive Stamps, and the Newspaper Boxes for Newspapers till 30 minutes past 5 p.m.; and the window for "too late" letters and newspapers until 15 minutes past 6 o'clock on payment of fourpence *in money* on each letter, and for newspapers one half-penny each copy.

*Time for Registering Letters, and for making applications for Registered or Unclaimed Letters.*

Ten o'clock a.m. to 4 p.m., at the Registered and Unclaimed Letter Office. Letters for England, the Colonies, or Foreign Countries, can only be registered up to *one hour* prior to the time that may be announced for closing the respective Ship or Foreign Mails.

Applications for letters which may have arrived during the *current month* are to be made at the window of the General Post Office, and for those of previous months at the Unclaimed Letter Office, during the same hours.

*Private Boxes at General Post Office.*

Subscribers of one guinea per annum are entitled to have private boxes and obtain their letters and newspapers at a separate delivery window; but otherwise no resident within the city or its suburbs is permitted to direct his letters to be left at the Post Office till called for, nor to obtain them earlier. The delivery of letters by the Carriers and at the Office window commences at the same time.

The Postage on Ship Letters and Packets, on Inland Letters and Packets, and on Suburban (within a radius of five miles from any Post Office) and on Town Letters and Packets, is fixed from 1st January, 1859, at the following

RATES OF POSTAGE.

*On Ship Letters.*

*s. d.*

Not exceeding half an ounce .....	0	6
Exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce .....	1	0
Exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces.....	2	0
Exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces .....	3	0
Exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces .....	4	0
And for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce, above four ounces .....	1	0

extra in like proportion.

*On Inland Letters.*

Not exceeding half an ounce .....	0	4
Exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce .....	0	8
Exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces.....	1	4
Exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces.....	2	0
Exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces .....	2	8
And for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce .....	0	8

extra in like proportion.

*On Inland and Ship Packets.*

Not exceeding four ounces.....	0	6
Exceeding four ounces and not exceeding eight ounces .....	1	0
Exceeding eight ounces and not exceeding twelve ounces .....	1	6
Exceeding twelve ounces and not exceeding sixteen ounces .....	2	0
And for each additional four ounces or portion thereof .....	0	6

extra in like proportion.

Ship Packets posted in the interior are chargeable with both the Inland and Ship Packet Rates.

*On Suburban Letters and Packets (within a radius of five miles of any Post Office).*

Not exceeding half an ounce .....	0 2
Exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce .....	0 4
Exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces.....	0 8
Exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces .....	1 0
Exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces .....	1 4
And for each additional ounce or portion of an ounce, above four ounces.....	0 4
extra in like proportion.	

*On Town Letters and Packets.*

Not exceeding half an ounce .....	0 1
Exceeding half an ounce and not exceeding one ounce .....	0 2
Exceeding one ounce and not exceeding two ounces.....	0 4
Exceeding two ounces and not exceeding three ounces .....	0 6
Exceeding three ounces and not exceeding four ounces .....	0 8
And for each additional ounce or portion of an ounce, above four ounces.....	0 2
extra in like proportion.	

*Soldiers' and Sailors' Letters.*

Seamen and Soldiers while they are employed in Her Majesty's Service can send or receive letters, not exceeding half an ounce in weight, on their own private concerns only, at the rate of 1d. each, if superscribed and forwarded in conformity with the 14th clause of the Post Office Act, 1853,—the penny being prepaid by an adhesive stamp.

*French Transit Rate viâ Marseilles and British Postage.*

The French transit rate viâ Marseilles of threepence per quarter ounce on letters, the additional charge of twopence on each four ounces, or portion thereof, over and above the ordinary Book Postage on Book Packets, for Great Britain and Ireland, and threepence each on newspapers, and also the British Postage on letters, packets, and newspapers for transmission to British Colonies and Foreign Countries viâ the United Kingdom, must be prepaid in *cash* at the window of the Post Office at which they may be posted, in addition to the Tasmanian postage rates. For list of names, with their respective British postage rates, application must be made at the window of the Post Office.

*Fee on Registered Letters.*

Registered Letters must bear stamps to the value of 1s., as the registration fee, exclusive of the amount of stamps required to cover their postage.

## EXEMPTIONS.

*Remittances of Rural Police and Road Rates are registered and forwarded free.*

Letters and Packets containing remittances of "Rural Police Rates" and "Road Rates," marked as such, and signed on their envelopes with the name and address of the sender, are registered, without payment of any registration fee, and forwarded to the respective collector free of all postage.

*Franking abolished.*

The privilege of Franking and receiving Letters and Packets, "On Public Service only," free of postage, by the several Departments of the Government has been abolished, with the following

*Exceptions.*

1. Letters sent by or addressed to Members of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly, during the Sessions of Parliament.
2. Packets enclosing only Maps or Plans transmitted by or addressed to the Surveyor-General.
3. Packets enclosing only Returns of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, transmitted in compliance with law, by any person whose duty it is to transmit the same to any person whose duty it is to receive the same.
4. Packets containing depositions in cases of felony or misdemeanor, addressed to or transmitted by the Attorney-General, or other officer appointed for the prosecution of offences.
5. Packets containing printed forms transmitted by or addressed to the Government Printer.

Provided the contents of each packet be stated on the outside thereof, and such statement subscribed with the name and address of the sender.

6. Petitions and Addresses to Her Majesty the Queen.
7. Petitions and Addresses forwarded to the Governor.
8. Petitions to either House of Parliament of Tasmania, forwarded to any Member, if sent without cover, or with covers open at the sides.

*In order to prevent disappoin'tment, the particular attention of the public is invited to the following Instructions to Postmasters:—*

The several Postmasters are required to take special care that all Letters and Packets posted at their respective Offices bear Tasmanian Postage Stamps to the full amount of the Postage Rates to which they may be liable by the regulations, and that no Letter or Packet be allowed to pass free excepting such as come under one or other of the exceptions, as above set forth.

*Insufficiently Stamped and Unstamped Letters.*

Lists of insufficiently stamped and unstamped letters are exhibited daily at each Post Office, and such as are not duly stamped, after the expiration of seven days, are forwarded to the Secretary to be opened and returned to their writers.

*Steam Packet Mails.*

The Monthly Mails per Royal Mail Steam Packet Vessels for the undermentioned places are made up, at Hobart Town, on the afternoon of the 12th of each month; excepting when that day falls on Sunday, when the Mails are closed on the evening of the 11th.

Letters, &c., for the Steam Packet or other Ship Mails from the interior of the Colony must be posted at the respective Country Post Offices so as to arrive at Hobart Town, or Launceston, on or before the morning of the 11th or 12th of each month, as may be rendered necessary by the contingency referred to.

Aden Alexandria Batavia Cape of Good Hope China Constantinople Ceylon England Gibraltar India { Presidencies—Bombay, Calcutta, and Madras Ionian Islands King George's Sound Malta Manilla	Marseilles Mauritius  New Zealand  Singapore South Australia Suez Swan River Trieste	{ Provinces and Settlements — Auckland, Canterbury, Lyttleton, Nelson, Otago, Port Nicholson, Port Victoria, and Wellington.
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And for the several British Colonies and Foreign Countries, the letters for which must necessarily pass through the United Kingdom.

*Ship Mails per Steamers and other Vessels.*

Mails for England are also made up and transmitted per clipper or other ships, direct, *viâ* Melbourne, or other route, for such letters as are specially marked to be so forwarded.

Mails for California, New Zealand, Sandwich Islands, Sydney, Tahiti, and Two-fold Bay, are made up and forwarded by each trip of the steamer *Tasmania*.

Mails for Adelaide, Callao, Geelong, Melbourne, New Zealand, Portland Bay, and Valparaiso, are made up and forwarded by each trip of the steamer *City of Hobart*, direct from Hobart Town, and *Black Swan* and *Royal Shepherd*, *viâ* Launceston.

Mails for Mauritius and Port Albert are likewise forwarded by sailing vessels as opportunities offer, and per steamers, *viâ* Melbourne, when specially marked "*viâ* Melbourne."

*Ship and Foreign Letters and Packets Inwards are delivered free.*

All Ship and Foreign Letters and Packets arriving in Tasmania, whether from England, India, the British Colonies, Foreign Countries, the Australias, New Zealand, the United States, or elsewhere, are conveyed to and delivered at the several Post Offices in the interior, free of all postage; and at Hobart Town and Launceston they are delivered by means of the letter carriers, or at the windows of their respective Post Offices, in like manner, *free*. This is a reciprocal arrangement between

Tasmania and England, and all the Australian Colonies; provided the letters and packets be transmitted through the Post Offices of the respective Countries or Colonies from which they may be forwarded; and provided also that they bear THEIR APPROPRIATE *Postage Stamps*.

*Sealing Wax not to be used.*

Letters or Packets which are intended for the East or West Indies, and other warm climates, or which in their transit must necessarily pass through warm climates, should not be sealed with wax, unless it has been prepared for the purpose. Considerable delay is frequently occasioned in the case of mails received from England in consequence of the melting of the wax and adhesion of the letters to each other; and, notwithstanding the greatest care is taken in separating the letters, many are much damaged and torn: the public are therefore recommended, in all cases, to use wafers in preference to wax in securing their letters and packets, and to advise their correspondents in England, India, &c., to pursue the same course.

*The Names of the Post Office, or Mail Receiving House, to be invariably inserted in the Address of Letters, &c.*

The public are recommended to date their Letters from the Post Town, or Mail Receiving Stations, at which they desire to receive their letters and packets, and to advise their correspondents to insert the same in the direction of their correspondence, in order to ensure, as far as practicable, accuracy and despatch in their transmission and delivery.

*Letter Receiving Houses at Hobart Town.*

The Receiving Houses are visited at 10 o'clock a.m., and 1 and 4 p.m., when all letters found there are brought to the General Post Office for distribution.

RECEIVING HOUSES.	KEEPERS.
Argyle-street, Upper, 111, .....	John Wilson..... Shoemaker.
Battery Point, Hampden Road .....	A. H. Finlayson..... Baker.
Davey-street, near Antill-street .....	R. Donaldson..... Tailor.
Harrington-st., corner of Warwick-st.	William Bridger .....
Liverpool-st., corner of Barrack-street	Henry Bradford .....
Macquarie-st., next <i>Fortune of War...</i>	Charles Totterdall .....
Sandy Bay, near Toll Bar .....	George Cooper..... Grocer.

The letter carriers deliver within the limits of Hobart Town, three times a day, starting from the General Post Office at 9 a.m. (or as soon after as the morning mails are sorted), at 1 p.m., and at 4 p.m.

*MAILS are Despatched from Hobart Town daily (Sundays excepted), bi-weekly, and once a-week, as hereinafter described.*

The hour of despatch to the Post Offices on the line of road and main branch roads is 6.30 p.m., and the hour of arrival at Hobart Town 8 a.m. The Post Stations to which Mails are despatched at other hours have the same stated against them in the following list.

*Names of all the Towns in the Colony.*

Those in *Italics* are Post Towns or Mail Receiving Stations, and the figures denote the distance from Hobart Town.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Abercrombie, 75 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Abbotsbury .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Adelaide .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Alma .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Altamont .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Andover, 52 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
<i>Antill Ponds</i> , 61 .....	Daily.	C. Drable .....	do.
Apsley, 36.....	Tuesday,	John Lyne.....	Monmouth.
Auburn, 77 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
<i>Avoca</i> , 100.....	Tues. & Fri.	D. Webb .....	Cornwall.
Bayford .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Bellerive</i> (Kangaroo Point), 3 {	Twice a day.	D. M'Arthur.....	do.
	10 a.m. and		
	4.30 p.m.		
Beechford .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Beverley, 95 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Bicheno</i> .....	Tuesday	A. Glover .....	Glamorgan.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Birch's Bay .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30. a.m.	.....	Buckingham.
Bishopsbourne .....	Tues. & Fri.	A. C. Murray .....	Devon.
Bothwell, 46 .....	do.	M. Robinson .....	Cumberland.
Breadalbane, 110.....	Daily	— Baston .....	Cornwall.
Eridport.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Brabazon .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Bream Creek .....	Tuesday.	A. Newet .....	Pembroke.
Bridgewater, 12 .....	Daily	J. Webb .....	Buckingham.
Brighton, 16 .....	do.	A. Thrupp .....	Monmouth.
Buckland (Prosser's Plains), 35.	Tues. & Fri.	F. Fennell .....	Pembroke.
Burgess, 190 .....	do.	G. Robson .....	Devon.
Burford .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Burnham .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Cambridge .....	do. 3.45 p.m.	Elis Allen .....	Monmouth.
Camden .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Campbell Town, 80.....	Daily	C. Standage .....	Somerset.
Carlton, 30 .....	Tues. & Fri.	W. Morris.....	Pembroke.
Carrick, 108 .....	Daily	R. Beck.....	Devon.
Chudleigh .....	Tues. & Fri.	W. Hayes .....	Westmoreland.
Cleveland, 90 .....	Daily	W. Wilson.....	Cornwall.
Corfu Castle .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Colebrookedale, 27 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Cookville, 40 .....	.....	.....	Bruni Island.
Cornwallis, 55 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Cradoc .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Cressy, 105.....	Tues. & Fri.	J. Scott .....	Devon.
Cullenswood, 130.....	do.	H. Archdall.....	Cornwall.
Deloraine, 110 .....	Daily	W. Humphreys ..	Westmoreland.
Don, 195 .....	Tues. & Fri.	E. Cummings .....	Devon.
Dorchester .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Dulcot .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Dunally .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
East Bank, Tamar .....	Tuesday.	James Long .....	Dorset.
Eastbourne .....	.....	.....	Lincoln.
Eastern Marshes .....	Tues. & Fri.	J. Davis.....	Somerset.
East Grimstead, 90.....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
Ebrington, 52 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Eddystone.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Elderslie, 29.....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Elizabeth .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Emu Bay .....	Da. to Laun.	J. Munce .....	do.
Enfield .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Evandale, 115 .....	Daily	W. Wass .....	Cornwall.
Evercreech, 130 .....	.....	.....	do.
Exeter, 140 .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Exton .....	do.	W. Woolnough.....	do.
Falmouth, 140 .....	Tues. & Fri.	R. Davidson.....	Cornwall.
Fenton Forest .....	do.	D. Conlan .....	Buckingham.
Fingal, 120 .....	do.	J. Smith.....	Cornwall.
Flight's Bay .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30 a.m.	.....	Kent.
Folkstone .....	.....	.....	do.
Fordington .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Fonthill, 135.....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
Forcett .....	Tues. & Fri.	E. Wilson .....	Pembroke.
Formby, 190.....	.....	.....	Devon.
Forth, 195.....	Tues. & Fri.	G. Walker.....	do.
Franklin (Huron), 21 .....	{ do. 6.30 p.m. & M. & Fri. at 7.30 a.m.	A. N. Spong.....	Kent.
George Town, 164 .....	M. Tu. W. F.	E. Davies .....	Dorset.
Glenorchy, 5 .....	{ Twice daily, 7.45 a.m. & 6.30 p.m.	T. Brown .....	Buckingham.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Gordon .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Grove, Huon .....	Tues. & Fri.	.....	Kent.
<i>Hadspen</i> .....	Daily	E. Dolbey .....	Devon.
<i>Hagley</i> .....	do.	D. Parry .....	do.
<i>Hamilton</i> , 43 .....	Tues. & Fri.	R. Lewis .....	Cumberland.
Hamilton on Forth.....	.....	.....	Devon.
Heybridge.....	.....	.....	do.
HOBART TOWN .....	Daily	S. T. Hardinge ...	Buckingham.
Howden.....	.....	.....	do.
Hull .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Hythe.....	.....	.....	do.
<i>Ilfracombe</i> , 164 .....	M. Tu.W. F.	.....	Devon.
Interlaken, 70 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Jericho</i> , 44.....	Daily	W. Johnson .....	Monmouth.
<i>Jerusalem</i> .....	Tues. & Fri.	C. Lamb.....	do.
Kelly's Point (Bruni Island) {	Saturday,	J. T. Denne .....	Buckingham.
	3.45 p.m.		
<i>Kemptown</i> (Green Ponds), 29 ...	Daily	J. Ashton .....	Monmouth.
Kensington, 4 .....	do.	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Kingslon</i> (Brown's River), 9 ...	do. 3.45 p.m.	J. Kean .....	do.
Lake River .....	Tues. & Fri.	M. Fletcher .....	Westmoreland.
Latrobe, 190.....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Launceston</i> , 120 .....	Daily	W. Windeatt (actg.)	Cornwall.
<i>Leipsic</i> .....	Tues. & Fri.	A. F. Hogg .....	do.
Leith .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Lennon .....	.....	.....	Bruni Island.
Leven .....	Tues. & Fri.	Daniel Lynes .....	Devon.
Lincoln, 87 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Little Swanport .....	do.	J. Bradford .....	Glamorgan.
Liverpool .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Llewellyn, 90 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
Long Bay, 30 .....	.....	.....	Kent.
<i>Longford</i> , 110 .....	Daily	J. Houghton.....	Devon.
Lovett .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Lower Jerusalem .....	Tues. & Fri.	J. Foster.....	Monmouth.
Lulworth .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Lymington</i> (Nile) .....	Tues. & Fri.	J. Fletcher .....	Cornwall.
Macquarie Plains .....	do.	N. Franks .....	Monmouth.
Macquarie River.....	do.	P. H. Gell .....	Somerset.
Maitland, 82.....	.....	.....	do.
Maria Island .....	do.	J. Fletcher .....	Glamorgan.
Marlboro', 93 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Melcombe Regis .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Moriarty .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
Mount Direction (Nash Court) .	Tuesday.	Henry Stephens ...	Dorset.
Muddy Plains .....	Tues. & Fri.	C. Morrisby .....	Pembroke.
	3.45 p.m.		Cumberland.
Neville .....	.....	.....	
<i>New Norfolk</i> , 21 .....	{ Da. 7.45 a.m.	W. Clewer.....	Buckingham.
	& Tu. & Fr.		
	at 6.30 p.m.		
<i>New Town</i> , 3 .....	{ Twice daily,	Eliz. Hall .....	do.
	7.45 a.m. &		
	6.30 p.m.		
Newstead .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Oatlands</i> , 51 .....	Daily	W. Cuppage .....	Somerset.
Orford .....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
<i>Ouse</i> , 53 .....	Tues. & Fri.	C. Higgins.....	Cumberland.
Oyster Cove .....	{ Mon. & Fri.	J. S. Dandridge ...	Buckingham.
	7.30 a.m.		
Peppermint Bay .....	do.	H. Byrne .....	do.
<i>Perth</i> , 110 .....	Daily	J. Templar .....	Cornwall.
Picton, 31 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Poole .....	.....	.....	Dorset.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
<i>Pontville</i> (Brighton), 16.....	Daily	A. Thrupp.....	Monmouth.
<i>Port Arthur</i> .....	Tues.	H. Sykes .....	Pembroke.
<i>Port Cygnet</i> , 40 .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30 a.m.	E. Hedditch .....	Kent.
<i>Port Esperance</i> .....	Fri. do	C. Pulfer .....	Buckingham.
<i>Port Sorell</i> , 190 .....	Tues. & Fri.	G. Hall .....	Devon.
<i>Ramsgate</i> .....	.....	.....	Kent.
<i>Recherche Bay</i> .....	as boats offer	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Richmond</i> , 14 .....	{ M. W. Th. S. at 3.45 p.m. & Tu. & Fr. at 6.30. p.m.	J. Nicholls .....	Monmouth.
<i>Ridgway</i> , 10.....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Ringarooma</i> , 200.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Rochford</i> , 60.....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Rokeby</i> (Clarence Plains), 8... {	Tues. & Fri. 3.45 p.m.	Jonas Farrer .....	Monmouth.
<i>Ross</i> , 75 .....	Daily	Chas. Hall.....	Somerset.
<i>Rugby</i> , 51.....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Snake Banks</i> .....	Daily	J. Fletcher .....	Cornwall.
<i>St. Alban's</i> .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>St. Helen's</i> , 150 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>St. Mary's</i> .....	.....	.....	do.
<i>St. Maur</i> .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Seaton</i> .....	.....	.....	do.
<i>Seymour</i> .....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Shelstone</i> , 15.....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Shepton Montacute</i> , 34.....	.....	.....	do.
<i>Shipwright's Point</i> .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30 a.m.	Williams Hawkins	Buckingham.
<i>Sidmouth</i> .....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Smithton</i> .....	.....	.....	Wellington.
<i>Somerset</i> .....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
<i>Sorell</i> , 26 .....	Tues. & Fri.	Geo. Peacock .....	do.
<i>South Arm</i> .....	as boats offer	J. R. Bailey .....	do.
<i>South Port</i> .....	do.	John Kennedy.....	...
<i>Spring Bay</i> .....	Tues. & Fri.	E. Woodland .....	Glamorgan.
<i>Spring Hill</i> .....	Daily	T. Last .....	Somerset.
<i>Stanley</i> (Circular Head), 220 ..	Da. to Laun.	W. H. Walsh .....	Horton.
<i>Steiglitz</i> .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Strathblane</i> , .....	as boats offer	.....	Pembroke.
<i>Strathallan</i> .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Summerlees</i> , 11 .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Swansea</i> , 100 .....	Tuesday.	James Amos.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Swanton</i> .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30 a.m.	Thos. Wright .....	Monmouth.
<i>Swanage</i> .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Table Cape</i> .....	Daily	J. Ridge.....	Devon.
<i>Tarleton</i> , 190 .....	.....	.....	do.
<i>Tenby</i> , 48 .....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
<i>Thouin</i> , 90 .....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Three-Hut Point</i> .....	{ Mon. & Fri. 7.30 a.m.	W. Ward .....	Buckingham.
<i>Teirney</i> , 87 .....	.....	.....	Westmoreland.
<i>Tinder-box Bay</i> .....	{ Wed. & Sat. 3.45 p.m.	Joshua Ferguson...	Buchingham.
<i>Torquay</i> , 190 .....	Tues. & Fri.	J. D. Jowatt.....	Devon.
<i>Triabunna</i> .....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Tunbridge</i> , 65 .....	Daily	C. Sutton .....	Somerset.
<i>Ulverstone</i> .....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Victoria</i> .....	Tues. & Fri.	H. Cane.....	Kent.
<i>Walpole</i> .....	.....	.....	do.
<i>Walton</i> .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Waterloo Point</i> .....	do.	C. Wills .....	Glamorgan.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Welsh.....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
West Bank, Tamar.....	Tuesday.	James Garrett .....	Cornwall.
Westbury, 120 .....	Daily	A. Crombie .....	Devon.
Weymouth .....	.....	.....	do.
Windermere, 140.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Wivenhoe .....	.....	.....	Wellington.
York Town, 164 .....	.....	.....	Devon.

**LAND AND SURVEY DEPARTMENT.**

*Office, Macquarie-street.*

*Surveyor-General and Commiss. Crown Lands*—James Sprent, Esq. 1833. £600.  
*Acting ditto*—J. E. Calder, Esq. 1829. £500.  
*Deputy Commissioner and Chief Clerk*—E. W. Boothman, Esq. 1841. £450.  
*Clerks*—Messrs. H. E. Smith, 1848, £190; H. J. Hull, 1847, £180; A. Reid, £100.  
*Chief Draftsman*—F. H. Lovett, £370.  
*Draftsmen*—J. A. Morrison, £260; F. Windsor, £190; W. C. Pigenit, £170;  
A. Randall, £160; G. F. Lovett, £100; A. M'Dowall, £100.

DISTRICT SURVEYORS.

<i>Name and Address.</i>	<i>Part of Country in which they work.</i>
W. M. Davidson, 69, Macquarie-street, } Hobart Town .....	Counties Monmouth and Pembroke.
W. A. Tully, Fingal .....	Glamorgan and Cornwall.
A. Thompson, Avoca.....	
G. Burgess, Swansea .....	
P. L. Lette, Circular Head .....	Wellington.
C. C. Schaw, New Norfolk .....	Cumberland and Monmouth.
A. Blackwood, Long Bay .....	Huon.
H. C. Cotton, Exchange Rooms, H. Town }	
J. J. Gwynne, Deloraine .....	North Coast.
J. M. Dooley, River Forth .....	
W. E. Ballantyne, Fitzroy Place, H. T.	Somerset.
J. Scott, Launceston .....	Launceston and five miles round.
J. Coombes, Huon Track .....	Buckingham.

SURVEYORS.

- \* Edward Allen, Land Mart, Launceston.
- George Babington, Town Surveyor, Launceston.
- \* W. H. Clayton (and Architect), Quadrant, Launceston.
- Mills and Bennett (and Architect), Office, Allen's Land Mart.
- C. J. Smith, Deloraine.
- \* A. F. Smith, Hobart Town.

\* These are authorised to Survey for the Government.

Allen's Land Mart was established in 1855 for the purpose of facilitating the sale and purchase of lands; also, for affording information regarding the Crown Lands of the Colony. A Lithographic Printing Establishment is attached to it.

*Scale of Fees chargeable for Surveys.*

By Government Notice, 22nd February, 1857, the following scale has been authorised:—

	£	s.	d.
For a single town allotment .....	1	5	0
Ditto suburban ditto .....	2	10	0
For a section in any township of not fewer than five allotments .....	6	5	0
Connecting Surveys, for the first mile .....	5	0	0
Ditto, for every additional chain.....	0	1	0

*For heavily timbered land or densely wooded.*

	£	s.	£	s.
50 acres.....	4	0	5	0
50 to 100 acres.....	7	0	8	15
100 to 150 acres.....	8	0	10	0
150 to 200 acres.....	9	0	11	5
200 to 250 acres.....	10	0	12	10

*Scale of Fees (continued).*

*For heavily timbered land or densely wooded.*

	£	s.		£	s.
250 to 320 acres.....	11	0	.....	13	15
320 to 640 acres.....	13	0	.....	16	5
640 to 1000 acres .....	16	0	.....	20	0
1000 to 1500 acres .....	19	0	.....	23	15
1500 to 2000 acres .....	22	0	.....	27	10
2000 to 2560 acres .....	26	0	.....	32	10
2560 to 3200 acres .....	30	0	.....	37	10

\* \* \* License to cut timber on Crown lands, for each person so employed, per week, 2s. 6d. In this office every facility is afforded to the public on application to the senior draftsman, in obtaining information, inspecting charts, &c. Tracings are also furnished, as well as certificates from the records of the department, to assist persons in obtaining grant deeds, without any expense to the parties applying for the same.

LAND REGULATIONS—1858.

(21 Victoria, No. 33.)

The following is a summary of the new regulations under which the Crown Lands of this Colony are in future to be occupied or purchased. The disposal of the lands is vested in the Governor in Council, who is empowered to make and issue such regulations as may be deemed expedient from time to time. The execution of the provisions of the law, and of regulations issued by the Governor in Council, is confided to the Surveyor-General, as the Commissioner of Crown Lands. The lands are classified as follows—I. Town Lands; II. Agricultural Lands; III. Pastoral Lands. The first comprise all lands within the limits of any town, township, or village now existing, or hereafter to be reserved, or within five miles from the nearest part of either Hobart Town or Launceston. The second class comprises such lands as are suitable for settlement for the purpose of cultivation. All other lands are included in the third class. Town lands *must* be sold by public auction. Agricultural lands shall be sold by public auction in lots not exceeding 160 acres each. Pastoral lands shall be sold by auction in lots not exceeding 1280 acres each. The upset price to be fixed by the Surveyor-General, but not to be less than £1 per acre, with survey fee and cost of grant deed added, except for land which has never been held under a grazing licence, the lowest upset price for which shall not be less than 10s. an acre, with survey fee and cost of grant deed added. Lands which remain unsold at auction may be bought within a year by private contract at upset price. Any person shall have the right of purchasing by private contract at the fixed price of £1 per acre (exclusive of survey fee) any single lot of Agricultural or Pastoral Land containing an area of not more than 310 acres, provided such land has not been let or occupied under a depasturing or occupation licence since the 1st December, 1857, or advertised for sale by public auction. Credit is allowed for all lands above the value of £40, if required.

The terms of payment are as follows—For Town Lands, if purchased for cash, one-fifth to be paid at the time of sale, and the residue within one month; if for credit, one-tenth of the price to be added by way of premium, the price and premium together becoming the purchase money, one-fourth of which to be paid in cash, and the residue by three equal annual instalments. For Agricultural and Pastoral Lands, if purchased at auction for cash, one-fifth at time of sale, the residue within one month; if purchased by private contract for cash, the money must be paid on signing the contract; if purchased by auction or by private contract on credit, a sum equal to one-fifth of the price shall be added thereto by way of premium, and the price and premium together shall become the purchase money, one-fifth of which shall be paid at time of sale or signing the contract, and the residue by eight annual instalments of one-tenth of the purchase money. Purchasers on credit may pay off the balance remaining unpaid at any time during the period of credit.

Lands may be leased for any term not exceeding 14 years at 10s. and 20s. per 100 acres, subject to resumption at six months' notice, if required for sale or for any public purpose, compensation being given for fences. Licences may be issued for occupying any Agricultural or Pastoral Lands for any term not exceeding 12 months. Licences may be issued to any person for felling, removing, and selling timber growing on any Agricultural or Pastoral Lands which are not leased.

*Regulations for Rental with Power to Purchase within Ten Years.*

By the Regulations of November, 1851, any respectable person may select *one* block of land for rental, with regard to the whole or a portion of which he will have the power of claiming a right of pre-emption (that is, of buying before other persons) at the upset price of £1 per acre, on the following conditions:—

That the amount proposed to be purchased shall not be less than 100 acres and not more than 640 acres.

That he shall declare his intention to exercise the right of pre-emption, with regard to a specific quantity of land, within a given time.

That, with regard to this amount of land, he shall pay an increased rental annually of 30s. per hundred acres, in addition to the annual rent or licence-fee of £1 per hundred acres mentioned in the rules for rental, making the amount of the rent of the land to be purchased equivalent to 2½ per cent. upon the upset price.

That he shall not be called upon to pay the upset price of the land until ten years from the date of selection.

## Municipalities.

### Municipal Corporation of Hobart Town.

*The Right Worshipful the* MAYOR — DAVID LEWIS, ESQ., Merchant.  
*Residence*—Davey-street.

#### ALDERMEN.

Hugh Sunderland Barrett, Esq. ....	<i>Residence</i> Liverpool-street.
Henry Cook, Esq. ....	Elizabeth-street.
Richard Propsting, Esq. ....	Melville-street.
Abraham Rheuben, Esq. ....	Elizabeth-street.
John Leslie Stewart, Esq. ....	Davey-street.
* Frederick Lipscombe, Esq. ....	Sandy Bay.
* John Murdoch, Esq. ....	Old Wharf.
* Walter Butler, Esq. ....	Elizabeth-street.

*Auditors*—F. S. Edgar, and A. G. Webster, Esqs.

*Treasurer and Town Clerk*—J. K. Winterbottom, Esq.

*Town Surveyor and Director of Public Works*—Mr. Thomas Browne.

*Assistant Town Clerk*—Mr. Henry Wilkinson.

*City Collector*—Mr. F. H. Piesse.

*Inspector of Markets*—Mr. Francis J. Drake.

*City Inspector*—Mr. George Thomas.

*Town Hall*—OLD GOVERNMENT HOUSE.

*City Corporation Offices*—Market Place.

The Mayor is *ex officio* a Justice of the Peace for the Territory. Alderman Stewart is in the Commission of the Peace for the Territory, and the other Aldermen, except Mr. Propsting (a Member of the Society of Friends), are Justices for the City during their tenure of office.

*Bankers*—The Van Diemen's Land Bank.

\* These gentlemen and the Mayor, under the Corporation Act, retire on the 31st December, 1858, but are eligible for re-election.

### Municipal Corporation of Launceston.

*The Right Worshipful the* MAYOR — HENRY DOWLING, ESQ., Merchant.  
*Residence*—Lyttleton-street.

#### ALDERMEN.

John Crookes, Esq. ....	<i>Residence</i> Brisbane-street.
Joseph Cohen, Esq. ....	York-street.
W. H. Clayton, Esq. ....	Government Cottage.
Francis Evans, Esq. ....	Cameron-street.
John Fawns, Esq. ....	William-street.
Henry Allison, Esq. (absent)	

*Treasurer and Town Clerk*—James Henry, Esq.

*Solicitor*—W. D. Grubb, Esq.

*Director of Water Works*—Mr. W. Huttley.

*Town Surveyor*—Mr. George Babington.

*Collector of Rates*—Mr. W. Capon.

*Corporation Offices*—St. John-street.

The Mayor of Launceston is *ex officio* a Justice of the Peace for the Territory. The present Mayor and all the Aldermen are in the Commission of the Peace for the Territory.

It is enacted by the Corporation Act that the present Members retire on the 31st December, 1858, but are eligible for re-election, with two additional Aldermen.

### Rural Municipality.

The District of Deloraine has made the legal application to the Government to be declared a Rural Municipality.

#### RURAL POLICE RATES.

*Collectors*..... The several Bench Clerks.

## Religious and Educational Establishments.

### Church of England.

*The Lord Bishop of Tasmania:*

The RIGHT REVEREND FRANCIS RUSSELL NIXON, D. D.

*Residence*—Bishopstowe, New Town.

*Archdeacon of Hobart Town*—The Venerable R. R. DAVIES, B.A.

*Archdeacon of Launceston*—The Venerable THOMAS REIBEY, M.A.

*Registrar of the Diocese*—John Harrison, Esq.

#### COLONIAL CHAPLAINS.

*Archdeaconry of Hobart Town*—Revs. B. Ball, B.A., *Broadmarsh*; W. R. Bennett, *O'Brien's Bridge and Bridgewater*; Wm. Brickwood, *Campbell Town and Ross*; J. R. Buckland, B.A., *Hobart Town*; John Burrowes, B.A., *Pontville*; F. H. Cox, B.A., *Hobart Town*; Arthur Davenport, B.A., *Hobart Town*; R. R. Davies, ARCHDEACON; *Hobart Town*; John Dixon, *Hobart Town*; C. Dobson, *Prossers*; George Eastman, *Port Arthur*; T. J. Ewing, *New Town*; E. Freeman, M.A., *Brown's River*; H. P. Fry, D.D., *St. George's, Hobart Town* (on leave); D. Galer, *Richmond and Jerusalem*; Thos. Garrard, B.D., *Macquarie Plains and Plenty*; W. M. Hesketh, M.A., *Bothwell and Montacute*; J. L. Ison, B.A., *Oatlands and Jericho*; Th. Mayson, *Swansea*; W. W. F. Murray, M.A., *New Norfolk*; James Norman, *Sorell*; F. W. Quilter, B.A., *St. David's, Hobart Town*; J. B. Seaman, B.A., *Cascade and Colonial Hospital*; W. Trollope, M.A., *Green Ponds*; Robt. Wilson, *Clarence Plains and Kangaroo Point*; George Wright, *Hamilton and Ouse*.

*Archdeaconry of Launceston*—The Revs. E. Adams, *Port Sorell, Mersey, and Torquay*; W. H. Browne, L.L.D., *Launceston*; Francis Brownrigg, B.A., *Patterson's Plains and White Hills*; T. Chambers, *Carrick, Hadspen, and Ullawarra*; Howard E. Drew, *Circular Head*; Wm. Dry, M.A., *Longford and Cressy*; J. Fereday, M.A., *George Town*; S. B. Pfookes, *Windermere*; Fras. Hales, B.A., *Launceston*; H. O. Irwin, B.A., *Quamby and Westwood*; H. P. Kane, M.A., *Launceston*; T. M'Intyre, *Deloraine*; J. M. Norman, *Bishopstowe*; Z. P. Pocock, *Emu Bay*; Thomas Reibey, M.A., ARCHDEACON, *Carrick and Hadspen*; W. Richardson, B.A., *Avoca*; G. B. Smith, *St. Paul's, Launceston, and Newnham*; A. Stackhouse, M.A., *Perth*; R. Strong, *Evandale*; Montagu Williams, *Westbury*.

### Church of Scotland.

*Moderator of the Presbytery of Tasmania for 1858-59*—The Reverend J. G. M'Intosh.  
*Residence*—Manse, Hobart Town.

*Clerk of Presbytery*—The Reverend C. Simson.

*Ministers*—The Revs. J. G. M'Intosh, *Hobart Town, St. Andrew's*; Robert M'Clean, M.A., *Hobart Town, St. John's*; R. K. Ewing, *Launceston*; Robert Russell, *Evandale*; John Robertson, *Bothwell*; Thomas Dugall, *Sorell*; Charles Simson, *O'Brien's Bridge*; Thos. Dove, M.A., *Great Swanport*; James Garrett, *West Tamar*; Adam Turnbull, M.D., *Campbell Town and Macquarie River*.

*Missionary*—Rev. Malcolm Duncanson.

*Standing Committee of Presbytery*—The Reverend J. G. M'Intosh, *Convener*; The Rev. C. Simson, *Clerk*.

The ordinary meetings of Presbytery take place once a year, on the first Wednesday in November, at Hobart Town and Launceston alternately. The meeting for 1859 will take place in Hobart Town.

The Moderator issues Marriage Licences, and gives authority to the several Members of Presbytery to do the same in their respective Districts.

### Free Church Presbytery of Tasmania.

*Moderator*—The Rev. Wm. Nicolson; *Clerk*—The Rev. J. Lindsay.

*Ministers*—The Rev. Lachlan Campbell, *Oatlands*; the Rev. John Downes, *Knox's Church, Hobart Town*; the Rev. James Lindsay, *Launceston*; the Rev. William Nicolson, *Chalmer's Free Church, Hobart Town*.

The Presbytery will meet in Launceston on the second Tuesday in January, 1859.

### Church of Rome.

*The Lord Bishop of the Diocese of Hobart Town* :

THE RIGHT REVEREND ROBERT WILLIAM WILSON, D.D.  
*Residence*—Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.

*The Vicar-General*—The Very Reverend W. HALL.

*Ministers*—The Revs. W. P. Bond, *Hobart Town*; M. Burke, *Circular Head and Emu Bay*; Thos. Butler, *Launceston*; W. J. Dunne, *Richmond*; John Fitzgerald, *Campbell Town*; J. Hogan, *Westbury, Deloraine, and Longford*; George Hunter, *Hobart Town*; M. Keohan, *Oatlands, Bothwell, and Green Ponds*; E. Marum, *Jerusalem*; J. Murphy, *Franklin and Port Cygnet*; M. O'Callaghan, *Launceston*; A. Maguire, *Port Arthur*; M. Ryan, *Hobart Town*.

#### CONVENT OF SISTERS OF CHARITY.

*Harrington-street, Hobart Town, annexed to St. Joseph's Church*—The Sisters devote their time to the instruction of children, and visiting the sick and imprisoned.

### Wesleyan Church.

*Ministers*—The Rev. T. Anguin, *Mersey*; the Rev. J. Cope, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. J. Fillingham, *Westbury*; the Rev. T. B. Harris, *Launceston*; the Rev. W. Lelean, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. W. Orton, *Deloraine*; the Rev. J. B. Smith, *Campbell Town and Ross*; the Rev. John Smithies, *Longford*; the Rev. F. Tuckfield, *New Norfolk*.

### Independent Congregation.

*Ministers*—The Rev. T. Barnett, *Huon*; Mr. Blackwood, *Richmond and Cambridge*; the Rev. George Clarke, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. Wm. Day, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. B. Drake, *Cullenswood*; the Rev. H. Giles, *Huon*; the Rev. Wm. Law, *Launceston*; the Rev. W. Mathison, *Don*; the Rev. F. Miller, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. John Nisbet, *Hobart Town*; the Rev. C. Price, *Launceston*; the Rev. W. Waterfield, *Green Ponds*.

WESLEYAN FREE CHURCH.—Formed January, 1855; Murray-street, Hobart Town.

BAPTIST CHURCH.—*Minister*: The Rev. Henry Dowling, *York-street, Launceston*; *Harrington-street, Hobart Town* (vacant).

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—Meeting House in *Murray-street, Hobart Town*, and also at *Kelvedon, Great Swanport*. A Library of several hundred volumes is attached to the Meeting House, and may be had on gratuitous loan.

### Schools and Scholarships.

The Act of Parliament 22 Victoria, No. 21, established a Council of Education, consisting of fifteen Members, with power to confer the Degree of "Associate of Arts" on Students (between 16 and 20 years of age) who shall pass a certain examination. Eight Scholarships were also established, each of the value of £200, tenable for four years at some University in the United Kingdom by the youth of Tasmania; the first two to be granted in 1861, and two in each year afterwards. The Council of Education were also authorised to grant other Prizes, Scholarships, and Exhibitions, out of funds provided by Parliament, and to accept Endowments.

## BOARD OF EDUCATION.

*South Side.*—The Hon. W. Nairn, M.L.C.; the Hon. E. S. P. Bedford, M.L.C.; Henry Butler, M.H.A., *Chairman*; Robt. Officer, M.H.A.; G. W. Walker; the Hon. Henry F. Anstey, M.H.A. *Inspector of Schools*—Major Cotton, £400. *Secretary to the Board*—Murray Burgess, Esq. £320. *Organizing Master*—Mr. E. Pears, £300.

*North Side.*—R. C. Gunn, M.H.A.; James Aikenhead, J.P.; J. W. Gleadow, Esq.; C. A. W. Roher, Esq.; W. K. O'Keefe, Esq.; Wm. Cleveland, Esq., J.P. *Inspector of Schools*—Thomas Stephens, B.A. £400.

£12,000 a year is granted by the Government in aid of Public Schools.

Under the Southern Board are 46 Schools, affording education to 2471 scholars.

Under the Northern Board are 26 Schools, affording education to 1202 scholars.

*Architects to the Southern Board of Education*—Messrs. Davidson & Spang, 69, Macquarie-street.

## HOBART TOWN.

THE HUTCHINS SCHOOL—*Principal*: The Rev. J. R. Buckland. *Second Master* Mr. C. J. Bramall.

THE HIGH SCHOOL—*Rector*: The Rev. R. D. Harris, M.A. *Second Master*: Rev. J. C. Valentine, B.A. *Scholarships in connexion with the High School*—Four New castle Scholarships of £12 each, tenable for two years; M'Naughtan Scholarship of £15, tenable for two years.

ST. MARY'S SEMINARY, Macquarie-street—*Patrons*: The Lord Bishop of the Church of Rome, and the Very Rev. the Vicar-General. *Principal*: The Rev. W. P. Bond. *Second Master*: Mr. Maynard.

INFANT SCHOOL—Mrs. Ball.

RAGGED SCHOOL—*Secretary*: Mrs. Salier. *Treasurer*: Thos. Westbrook, Esq.

QUEEN'S ORPHAN SCHOOLS, New Town—*Chaplain*: Rev. T. J. Ewing. *Superintendent*: A. B. Jones, Esq., J.P. *Head Master*: Mr. J. Low. *Matron*: Mrs. H. L. Smyth. In these Schools there were 236 boys and 177 girls on the 1st September, 1858; and the cost to Government for the year ending 31st March, 1858, was £8793 0s. 6d.

PRINCIPAL PRIVATE SCHOOLS—*For Young Ladies*: Mrs. Barber, Mrs. Butler, Miss Dixon, Mrs. Garrard, Mrs. Holland, Mrs. and Miss Lansdell, Miss Lavers, Mrs. Livermore, Mrs. Pettingal, Mrs. Pierse, Mrs. and Miss Redford, Mrs. Searl, Mrs. Srutt, Mrs. and Miss Tynson, Mrs. Wright. *For Young Gentlemen*: Mr. E. Browne, Mr. Bromfield, Mr. Cairnduff, Mr. Cowle, the Rev. Wm. Day, Mr. R. Giblin, Mr. Oldfield.

## LAUNCESTON.

THE LAUNCESTON CHURCH GRAMMAR SCHOOL—*Visitor*: The Lord Bishop of Tasmania; *Twelve Trustees*. *Head Master*: The Rev. H. P. Kane, M.A. *Assistant*: Mr. H. Roche, M.C.P. *French and Mathematics*: Mons. Bellemin, *Elevé de l'Ecole Navale*.

THE LAUNCESTON GRAMMAR SCHOOL, Established 1836—Conducted by the Rev. Charles Price and Mr. C. S. Price.

THE INFANT SCHOOL—Miss Smith. *Treasurer*: John Crookes, Esq., M.H.A.

PRINCIPAL PRIVATE SCHOOLS—*For Young Ladies*: Mrs. Buesnell, Mrs. Knight, Mrs. Mathison, Mrs. Rhind, Mrs. Tremlett. *For Young Gentlemen*: Buckland House—*Head Master*: Rev. W. A. Brooke, B.A. *Mathematical Master*: Mr. J. M. Nelson.

## IN THE INTERIOR.

GREEN PONDS—Mr. Henry Kemmis, B.A.

PONTVILLE—Mr. Bernam Swifte.

GLENORCHY (Rosetta Cottage)—Miss Hook.

HORTON COLLEGE, ROSS—*President*: The Rev. J. A. Manton.

CAMPBELL TOWN GRAMMAR SCHOOL—Conducted by Dr. W. C. Boyd, L.L.D.

## Law Directory.

## Supreme Court.

*Registrar of the Supreme Court*

*Curator of Intestate Estates*

*Registrar of Deeds, and of Births, Deaths, and Marriages*

*Commissioners of the Supreme Court*—Hobart Town: W. Sorell, and T. J. Crouch,

} WM. SORELL, Esq.

Esqs. Launceston: Francis Evans, and W. G. Sams, Esqs. Cumberland, Somerset, and Westmoreland: John Whitefoord, and John Leake, Esqs. Campbell Town and Oatlands: Thomas Mason, Esq. Huon: E. A. Walpole, Esq. Hamilton: J. F. Sharland, Esq. Circular Head: H. J. Emmett, Esq. Burgess: W. T. Noyes, Esq. Fingal: R. P. Stuart, Esq.

### Vice-Admiralty Court.

*Judge and Commissary*—Sir Valentine Fleming, Kt.

*Registrar*—W. Sorell, Esq.

*Marshal*—John Aston Watkins, Esq.

#### LAW TERMS.

*First*, commences the first Monday in May; *Second*, the first Monday in August; *Third*, the first Monday in November; each consisting of 27 days.

#### CIVIL ISSUES.

Sittings for trial commence at *Hobart Town* on Monday in the third week after the end of each Term; at *Launceston* on the first Tuesday in January, July, and October.

#### GAOL DELIVERIES.

*Hobart Town*—First week next after the end of each Term, and also in the fourth week of January, July, and October.

*Launceston*—First week of January, July, and October, commencing on Thursday.

*Oatlands*—Either before or after the Launceston sittings.

### Quarter Sessions.

*Chairmen*—Hobart Town: Joseph Hone, Esq. Launceston: John Whitefoord, Esq. Campbell Town: Thomas Mason, Esq. Longford: Charles Arthur, Esq.

Oatlands: H. F. Anstey, Esq. Bothwell: Archibald M'Dowall, Esq. Hamilton:

J. F. Sharland, Esq. Port Frederick: W. T. Noyes, Esq. Richmond: Charles

Eardley-Wilmot, Esq. Brighton: Wm. Gore Elliston, Esq.

*Jury Lists* must be affixed to Court House or Police Office in the first week of September, and the Justices meet on first Tuesday in October to correct and allow the same.

### Insolvent Court.

*Commissioner for Hobart Town*—Fielding Browne, Esq.

*Commissioner for Launceston*—W. G. Sams, Esq.

*Provisional and Permanent Assignees*—Hobart Town: Henry B. Tonkin, Esq., J.P.; and John Milward, Esq. *Offices*—Lord's Buildings. Launceston: J. F.

Hobkirk, Esq.

### Courts of Requests.

Will be held during 1859 as follows:—

#### FOR DEBTS UNDER £30.

Second Monday in each month .....	New Norfolk.
Third Monday .....	Richmond.
First Tuesday .....	Launceston.
Second Tuesday .....	Campbell Town.
First Thursday .....	Hobart Town.
Third Thursday .....	Oatlands.
First Wednesday in January, April, July, and October...	Stanley, Circular Head.

#### DEBTS UNDER £10.

First Monday.....	Westbury and Deloraine, at Westbury.
Second Monday.....	Bothwell, Kingston, New Norfolk, Richmond.
First Tuesday.....	Launceston.
Second Tuesday .....	Brighton.
First Wednesday .....	Fingal, Swansea, Morven.
Second Wednesday .....	Oatlands, Port Sorell, Sorell, Hamilton.
Third Wednesday.....	Longford, Stanley.
Fourth Wednesday .....	Port Esperance, every alternate month.
First Thursday .....	Hobart Town.
Second Thursday .....	Franklin.
First Friday .....	George Town, Campbell Town.

*Commissioner for Hobart Town*—Joseph Hone, Esq. *Registrar*—A. Gardiner, Esq.  
*Commissioner for Launceston*—John Whitefoord, Esq. *Registrar*—W. H. Cartwright, Esq.

*Deputy Commissioners*—W. Tarleton, Esq., for *New Norfolk*; J. F. Sharland, Esq., for *Hamilton*; Archibald M'Dowall, Esq., for *Bothwell*; C. O. E. Wilmot, Esq., for *Richmond*; Thomas Mason, Esq., for *Campbell Town and Oatlands*; Charles Arthur, Esq., for *Longford and Morven*; R. P. Stuart, Esq., for *Fingal*; H. T. Murray, Esq., for *Horton*; W. T. Noyes, Esq., for *Port Sorell*; J. P. Jones, Esq., for *Westbury*; E. A. Walpole, Esq., for *Franklin*. *Registrars*—The Bench Clerks.

A SCHEDULE OF CROWN FEES, TO BE PAID ON FILING CAUSES.

FEES, ETC.	Under	£2	£4	£6	£8	£10	£15	£20	£25	£25
	£2	to £4	to £6	to £8	to £10	to £15	to £20	to £25	to £30	to £30
Filing plaint, &c.....	s. 3	d. 6	s. 6	s. 7	s. 9	s. 10	s. 13	s. 15	s. 17	s. 19
„ set-off or defence .....	0	6	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	3
Issuing subpoena.....	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
„ any order, &c. ....	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
„ precept, beside expense.....	2	0	3	3	3	3	5	5	6	6

Copy particulars of demand, set-off, or defence, &c., 2s. in all cases : order to bring up as a witness person in custody, &c., 1s. ditto : search of office, 6d. : office copies, 6d.

*Costs for Legal Practitioners in Causes from £2 to £10, when deemed proper and necessary, and at discretion of Commissioner.*

FROM £2 TO £10.		s.	d.
Drawing plaint with particulars and copy.....		3	9
Ditto summons, ditto .....		3	9
Ditto set-off or defence .....		3	9
Ditto precept for execution .....		2	6
Ditto order to bring up witness in custody .....		1	6
Ditto order of summons of any sort .....		1	6
Ditto subpoena (exclusive of service) .....		1	0

FROM £10 TO £30..... Double the foregoing costs.

IN ALL CASES.		s.	d.
Drawing special affidavits or other documents, and engrossing same per folio of 72 words.....		1	0
Attendance on Commissioner under order .....		3	4
Ditto Registrar and others.....		1	0

*Fees to Legal Practitioners for conducting Causes from £2 to £30, when deemed proper and necessary, and at discretion of Commissioner.*

£2 to £10.....	10s. 6d.		£10 to £20.....	£1 1s.
£20 to £30 .....			£1 1s. to £3 3s.	

The Court of Requests has jurisdiction in all actions whatsoever, except for the recovery of money or thing won at any horse race, cock match, wager, or play, or for any debt for which there hath not been a contract, or promise to pay, within three years before the taking out of a summons, although the same shall not exceed £10 or £30 ; but any period during the absence of a defendant from the Colony after the making of such promise shall not be included in the above limited time.

Nor can any action be brought in the same Court, where the matter in question relates to the title of any lands, tenements, or hereditaments, or (unless by the consent of the Attorney-General) to the taking of any duty to Her Majesty, or for any fee of office, or to any annual rent due Her Majesty, or such matter where rights in future may be bound, or to any general right or duty.

For forms of process and rules of practice and proceedings, with the costs and fees for the conduct of business in the several Courts of Requests, as drawn up and settled by Joseph Hone, Esq., the Chief Commissioner, see Government Notice, dated March 7, 1843.

**Barristers, Attorneys, Solicitors, Proctors, and Notaries.**

## HOBART TOWN.

George W. Cartwright (not in practice).....	1824
Joseph Hone, Chairman of Quarter Sessions, &c. ....	...
Thomas Young.....	...
Robert Pitcairn.....	1825
Thomas Horne, Puisne Judge and President of Legislative Council ...	1830
Daniel Sutton .....	1832
Joseph Allport (Allport, Roberts, and Allport) .....	...
Thomas Nicholson .....	1833
John Dobson .....	1834
Washington M'Minn .....	1835
William Henty, Colonial Secretary.....	1837
John Harrison, Registrar of the Ecclesiastical Court .....	1838
Fielding Browne, Commissioner of Insolvencies.....	1839
Richard James Fisher, Clerk to Crown Solicitor.....	1840
John Roberts (Allport, Roberts and Allport) .....	1841
Claude W. Midwood.....	...
D'Arcy Haggitt.....	...
Sir Valentine Fleming, Knight, Chief Justice.....	1842
George Pritchard .....	1843
Charles Butler .....	...
Francis Burgess, Member of Legislative Council .....	1844
Robert Bennison .....	...
Francis Smith, Attorney-General and Member of House of Assembly... ..	...
William Sorell, Registrar of Supreme Court.....	...
Robert William Nutt, Member of House of Assembly (absent).....	1845
Thomas J. Knight, Solicitor-General .....	...
Nat. H. Olding.....	1846
John Compton Gregson, Member of House of Assembly.....	1847
Samuel Crisp .....	...
John A. Watkins, Clerk of Supreme Court .....	1849
Samuel Westbrook (Westbrook & Butler).....	1851
J. W. Graves.....	1852
Morton Allport (Allport, Roberts, and Allport) .....	...
J. T. Robertson.....	...
James Laughton .....	1853
H. B. Smales.....	...
George Duberly.....	...
Frederick R. Lees .....	1854
J. W. Dunbar .....	...
Robert Fitzgerald.....	...
R. W. Butler (Westbrook & Butler) .....	1855
William Pitt .....	1856
Robert P. Adams.....	...
W. Lambert Dobson, Crown Solicitor, &c. ....	1857
Sylverius Moriarty .....	...
Stephen Sheehy.....	1858

## LAUNCESTON.

J. W. Gleadow .....	1826
A. Douglas.....	1839
C. A. W. Rocher .....	1841
W. D. Grubb .....	1842
William Douglas .....	1845
Henry Davis .....	1850
E. J. L. Dawes (Douglas & Dawes).....	1851
Henry W. Taylor .....	1855
R. Byron Miller .....	...
B. W. Champion.....	1857
George Patten Adams.....	1858
R. J. Parker .....	...

CAMPBELL TOWN—Edmund Stillwell .....	1836
ROSS—P. T. Smith (not in practice) .....	1832
WESTBURY—Andrew Crombie, Postmaster.....	1838

LONGFORD—H. J. Hookey .....	1839
HUON—J. S. White, Bench Clerk .....	1839
EMU BAY—Charles Johnston .....	1842

NOTARIES PUBLIC.

- Joseph Allport, Stone Buildings, Hobart Town.
- George W. Cartwright, Sandy Bay, Hobart Town.
- Edward John Lord Dawes, Launceston.
- John Dobson, Crown Office Row, Hobart Town.
- William Lambert Dobson, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.
- William Douglas, Launceston.
- Henry Joseph Durieu, Hamilton.
- William Dawson Grubb, Launceston.
- William Henty, Hawthorn-place, Hobart Town.
- R. W. Nutt, Harrington-street, Hobart Town.
- Claude W. Midwood, Hobart Town.
- William Gardner Sams, Launceston.
- Daniel Sutton, Fitzroy-place, Hobart Town.

**Master and Servant Law.**

(By the Act 19 Vict., No. 28.)

All servants above sixteen years of age are amenable to the Laws of Master and Servant.

The husband of a married woman, or parent of a child under eighteen, may give a month's notice of termination of service of such wife or child, if the agreement was entered into without consent of such husband or parent.

A month's warning on either side is necessary, where the term of service has become indefinite, or unless otherwise agreed.

Wages, unless otherwise agreed, are payable quarterly.

Servant being absent from service or disobeying orders, liable to a penalty not exceeding £10, and on non-payment to imprisonment.

Mechanic breaking a contract, or refusing to perform the same, liable to a penalty not exceeding £10, and forfeiture of wages or money due, on conviction.

Male servants guilty of riotous conduct or drunkenness *in the house* may be given into custody, and liable to a penalty not exceeding £20, or to imprisonment not exceeding three months,—*but no female servant can be imprisoned under this Act.*

Period of absence without leave, or imprisonment, not to be counted as part of service.

Payment of wages can be enforced by a summons before two Justices, and compensation for detention of wages may be awarded to the servant.

Ill-treatment, or abusive language by the master towards a servant punishable by fine not exceeding £30, payable to the servant, at discretion of Bench.

Costs to be paid by the losing party.

Servants must receive discharges on leaving their service,—penalty of not more than £20 on a master refusing to give a discharge,—but no discharge necessary where service did not extend beyond fourteen days.

Servants must produce discharge to new master. Penalty of £5 for employing servant without a discharge.

Penalty of not more than £50 for knowingly hiring another person's servant without consent of master.

All proceedings under this Act must be heard before two Justices of the Peace.

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## Medical Directory.

### List of Medical Men, with their Residences.

Those marked \* are in the Commission of the Peace.

- \* James Wilson Agnew, M.D., *Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* Edward S. P. Bedford, *Hawthornden, Davey-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* William Benson, *Holebrook-place*, Hobart Town.
- Richard Bright, M.D., *Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.
- R. S. Bright, Hobart Town.

- \* Frederick George Brock, *Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* Henry Butler, O'Brien's Bridge.  
Thomas Brent, *Roseneath*, Glenorchy.  
E. R. Bower, Perth.
- \* Robert Blyth, *Pittwater*, Sorell.
- \* Thomas C. Brownell, Hobart Town.  
Robert W. Carns, M.D., Hobart Town.  
William L. Crowther, *Albert Terrace, Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* C. Gavin Casey, Launceston.
- \* William Campbell, M.D., Bothwell.
- \* John Coverdale, M.D., Richmond.
- \* John Doughty, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
William L. Dawson, Huon.
- \* James Edward Donlevy, M.D., Norfolk Plains.
- \* James Edwards, Bicheno.  
James Eckford, M.D., *Davey-street*, Hobart Town.  
William Farman, M.D., *Rokeby*, Clarence Plains.
- \* James Grant, Launceston.  
J. D. Grant, Westbury.  
Edward S. Hall, M.D., *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
Richard Harrington, Campbell Town.  
W. H. Huxtable, Evandale.
- \* George F. Huston, New Norfolk.  
W. N. S. Keen, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
Christopher Leach, Hamilton.  
Marcus R. Loane, Port Sorell  
Eugene C. M'Carthy, M.D., *Patrick-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* Joseph Milligan, F.L.S., *Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.  
J. L. Miller, Launceston.
- \* George T. Maddox, M.D., Launceston.  
John A. Moore, New Norfolk.
- \* James M'Namara, Oatlands.  
J. M'Creery, Westbury.  
J. H. P. Oldmeadow, Green Ponds.
- \* Robert Officer, New Norfolk.  
J. D. Ransom, Launceston.  
Thomas Richards, *Battery Point*, Hobart Town.
- \* Dennis Rock, Deloraine.  
Thomas Riordan, Oatlands.  
H. Rogers, Hobart Town.
- \* James Richardson, Hagley.
- \* Thomas C. Smart, *Macquarie-street*, Hobart Town.  
J. Shiels, St. Mary's Hospital, Hobart Town.  
W. R. Stewart, *Campbell-street*, Hobart Town.
- \* John Frederick Sharland, Hamilton.  
William Smith, Kingston.  
James Smith, Circular Head.  
William Stokell, Pittwater.  
William E. Strong, Port Arthur.
- \* William Seccombe, Port Arthur.  
G. F. Storey, Great Swanport.
- \* Frederick Evans Teush, Oatlands.  
George Washington Turnley, Hobart Town.
- \* William Valentine, Campbell Town.
- \* Samuel Westbrook, Pittwater.  
J. Wilson,  
J. Wallace (in England).
- \* Joseph Ward, Fingal.  
F. F. Whitfield, Norfolk Plains.
- \* C. N. J. Willes, Great Swanport.  
E. A. Wigan, Evandale.  
F. Wilkinson, Torquay.

#### List of Chemists and Druggists.

- Edward Ash, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.
- C. A. Calvert, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.

John Doughty, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
 J. Davis, Evandale.  
 R. P. Dix, Launceston.  
 J. D. Hatton, Launceston.  
 Henry Hinsby, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
 H. Laws, Longford.  
 G. Mills, Westbury.  
 G. O. Morrison, Campbell Town.  
 R. Nicolson, *Colville-street, Battery Point*, Hobart Town.  
 T. T. Osborne, Launceston.  
 Smart's Medical Stores, *Murray-street*, Hobart Town.  
 J. G. Spicer, Launceston.  
 A. N. Spong, Huon.  
 J. W. Smith, Hobart Town.  
 W. Sanderson, Launceston.  
 J. G. Towers, *Murray-street*, Hobart Town.  
 W. G. Weaver, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.  
 John Wilkinson, *Elizabeth-street*, Hobart Town.

### Surgeon Dentists.

Gustavus Gabriel, 106, *Collins-street*, Hobart Town.  
 John Sharp, 110, *Collins-street*, Hobart Town.  
 Mr. Hall, 80, *Murray-street*, Hobart Town.  
 Mons. Vagnoux, Launceston.

### Hospitals.

HOBART TOWN—\*Colonial Hospital: Surgeon, Dr. Brock.

St. Mary's: Surgeons, Drs. Bedford, Butler, and Shiels.

†LAUNCESTON—Cornwall Hospital and Infirmary: Surgeon-Superintendent, Dr. Miller.

‡CAMPBELL TOWN—Surgeons, Dr. Valentine and Dr. Harrington.

\*NEW NORFOLK—Hospital and Lunatic Asylum: Surgeon-Superintendent, Dr. Huston.

\*IMPRESSION BAY—Invalid Station.

CIRCULAR HEAD—St. Paul's Hospital.

\* These are wholly maintained by the Government.

† This receives £1000 a-year from the Government.

‡ This receives £150 a-year from the Government.

## Commercial Directory.

### Banks.

[The amount of Coin in the Banks is about £400,000.]

BANK OF VAN DIEMEN'S LAND—Established 1823. Capital (paid up) £105,000, in 2100 shares of £50 each. Managing Director—Thos. Giblin, Esq. Seven Directors. Solicitors—Messrs. Allport, Roberts, and Allport. Cashier—R. T. Westbrook, Esq. Discount days—Monday and Thursday, at 12 o'clock. Office—Macquarie-street, Hobart Town. Liabilities on 30th September, 1858, £214,000; assets, £379,000.

COMMERCIAL BANK—Established 1829. Capital (paid up) £103,650. Managing Director—James A. Dunn, Esq. Two Directors. Cashier—J. Hutchinson, Esq. Discount daily. Solicitors—Messrs. Nutt & Butler. Liabilities, £337,000; assets, £492,000. *Launceston Branch*—Cashier—George Dean.

BANK OF AUSTRALASIA—Incorporated by Royal Charter, 1835. Office—Thread-needle-street, London. Capital £900,000, in 22,500 shares of £40 each. *Colonial Establishments*.—Superintendent—J. J. Falconer. Assistant-Superintendent—D. C. M'Arthur. *Hobart Town*—Manager—G. Matson, Esq. One Director. Accountant—J. H. Westbrook, Esq. Teller—E. H. Palmer, Esq. Clerks—J. B. Dixon, Jas. Wood, D. M. Barnard. Solicitor—Thos. Young, Esq. Discount days—Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays. Liabilities, £260,000; assets, £420,000. *Launceston*—Manager—C. Thomson, Esq. One Director. Accountant—W. Turnbull, Esq. Teller—R. M'Dowall, Esq. Clerks—Geo. Maughan, Jas. Baird, Hen. Imrie, Henry Davis, and W. H. Cozens. Solicitors—Messrs. Gleadow & Son. Discount days—Mondays and Fridays.

**UNION BANK OF AUSTRALIA**—Established 1st September, 1837. Capital (paid up) £1,000,000, in 40,000 shares of £25 each; reserve fund £200,000. *Colonial Establishments*—Inspector, Southern Division—James Blackwood, Esq., *Melbourne*. Northern Division—John F. M'Mullen, Esq., *Sydney*. *Hobart Town*—Manager—Nigel Gresley, Esq. Two Directors. Accountant—T. W. Antill, Esq. Teller—G. P. Kenny, Esq. Standing Counsel—F. Smith, Esq., Attorney-General. Solicitors—Allport, Roberts, and Allport. Discount days—Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, at 12 o'clock. Liabilities, £271,000; assets, £428,000. *Launceston*—Manager—J. G. Jennings, Esq. Two directors. Teller—P. M'Tavish, Esq. Solicitor—W. D. Grubb, Esq. Discount days—Monday and Friday, at 12 o'clock.

**BANK OF TASMANIA.**—*Launceston*—Established November, 1853. Capital £200,000, in 4000 shares of £50 each. Three directors. Manager—Francis Evans, Esq. Solicitor—William Douglas, Esq. Discount days—Mondays and Thursdays, at 12 o'clock. Liabilities, £80,000; assets, £137,000.

**NATIONAL BANK OF AUSTRALASIA.**—Established 1858. Limited liability. Capital £1,000,000, in 200,000 shares of £5 each, with power to increase. Head office—*Melbourne*. Manager—O. H. Gilles, Esq. Agents at *Hobart Town*—John Foster, Esq., and L. B. Gilles, Esq. Agent at *Launceston*—D. Murray, Esq.

#### SAVINGS BANKS.

\* *Hobart Town*.—Manager—G. W. Walker, Murray-street. Accountant—W. V. Morris, Esq. Cashier—J. B. Campbell, Esq.  
*Launceston*.—Manager—Henry Dowling, Esq.  
*Bothwell*.—Manager—Archibald M'Dowall, Esq., J.P.  
*Hamilton*.—Manager—J. F. Sharland, Esq., J.P.  
*Huon*.—Manager—G. Whiting, Esq.

\* The *Hobart Town Savings Bank* has recently erected large and commodious offices opposite the Public Buildings in Murray-street.

### Assurance Companies.

**ALLIANCE BRITISH AND FOREIGN LIFE AND FIRE ASSURANCE COMPANY** (English Company)—Established by Act of Parliament, 1824. Capital, £5,000,000. Medical Referee at *Hobart Town*—E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.; at *Launceston*—C. G. Casey, M.D. Agent for *Tasmania*—R. W. Nutt, Esq., Solicitor, Harrington-street, *Hobart Town*.

**AUSTRALIAN MUTUAL PROVIDENT SOCIETY**—for granting Assurances on Lives; present, deferred, and reversionary Annuities, and Endowments for Children and Old Age.—Established at *Sydney*, 1st January, 1849. Agent at *Hobart Town*—Wm. Knight; Medical Referee, Dr. Agnew. Agent at *Launceston*—Isaac Sherwin, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Maddox.

**COLONIAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY.**—Agents, *Hobart Town*—Maning Bros.; Medical Referee, E. S. P. Bedford, Esq. Agent, *Launceston*—J. A. Gibson, Esq.; Medical Referee, C. G. Casey, Esq.

**CORNWALL FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Established 1841. Capital £100,000, in 5000 shares of £20 each. Secretary—J. Aikenhead, Esq., J.P. Directors—M. Gaunt, W. S. Button, R. Green, T. Corbett, R. De Little, Esquires. Solicitor—J. W. Gleadow, Esq. Agents in *Hobart Town*, *Melbourne*, *Geelong*, and *Adelaide*.

**DERWENT AND TAMAR FIRE, LIFE, AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Stone Buildings, *Hobart Town*. Established 1838. Capital £100,000, in 2000 shares. Manager—T. Hewitt, Esq. Agent in *Launceston*—C. J. Weedon, Esq.

**HOBART TOWN AND LAUNCESTON MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Established 1835. Office—Stone Buildings, *Hobart Town*. Capital £63,800, in 638 shares of £100 each. Manager—T. Macdowell, Esq. Directors—A. Morrison, Wm. Crosby, H. Hopkins, T. Giblin, J. Foster, Esqs. Solicitor—John Dobson, Esq. Agent at *Launceston*—James Peters, Esq. Agents in *London*—Messrs. Fenwick, Laroche and Co. Office hours 10 to 3; Saturday 10 to 1.

**IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY** (English Company).—Instituted 1803. Capital £1,600,000. Agents and Solicitors, *Hobart Town*—Messrs. Westbrook & Butler, Macquarie-street. Agent at *Launceston*—F. Evans, Esq.

**LAUNCESTON FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE COMPANY.**—Capital £100,000 in 2000 shares. Established in 1852. Office—St. John-street. Directors—George Fisher, John Fawns, William Gardner Sams, John Thompson, Ronald Campbell Gunn, Esqs. Secretary—A. J. Marriott, Esq. Solicitors—Douglas and Dawes.

Marine Surveyor—Capt. Henniker. Bankers—Commercial Bank. Agents in Adelaide, Melbourne, Geelong, and Sydney. Agents:—Circular Head—H. J. Emmett; Mersey—D. Cocker; Longford—H. B. Nickolls; Ross and Campbell Town—H. Valentine; Evandale—D. Beaton.

LIVERPOOL AND LONDON FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—Subscribed capital £1,700,000. (English Company, with a Colonial Proprietary and Board of Directors.) Established in 1836 and incorporated by special Acts of Parliament. Funds invested £1,088,000, of which £180,000 are invested in the Colonies. Agents, Hobart Town—Messrs. Allport, Roberts and Allport, Stone Buildings; Medical Referee, Dr. Bedford. Agent, Launceston—Chas. M'Arthur, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Casey. Country agents in all the principal towns. The income of the Company now exceeds £450,000 a-year.

PROFESSIONAL LIFE ASSURANCE COMPANY (English Company)—Incorporated by Act of Parliament. Subscribed capital £250,000; proprietary about 1400 shareholders. Medical Referees—Hobart Town, Dr. E. S. P. Bedford; Launceston: Dr. C. G. Casey. Agent for Tasmania—A. J. Marriott, Esq., Launceston.

TASMANIAN FIRE AND LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY.—Established February 1835. Office—Stone Buildings, Hobart Town. Capital £62,300, in 623 shares of £100 each. Manager—T. Macdowell, Esq. Directors—H. Miller, T. Giblin, H. Hopkins, T. Y. Lowes, W. Crosby, Esqs. Solicitor—John Dobson, Esq. Agent in Launceston—Jas. Peters, Esq. Agents in Melbourne, Geelong, and Adelaide.

## Steamers and Steam Companies.

### FROM HOBART TOWN.

To Melbourne, Victoria.—The Tasmanian Steam Navigation Company's steamship *City of Hobart*, 618 tons, Capt. Bentley, leaves twice a-month. Fares—Saloon, £7. Return ticket available for four voyages, £12 10s. Steerage, £3 10s. Manager—Charles Toby, Esq. Company's Offices, Franklin Wharf.

To Sydney, N. S. W.—Tasmanian Steam Navigation Company's steamship *Tasmania*, 460 tons, Capt. Clinch, leaves twice a-month. Fares—Saloon, £10 10s.; steerage, £4. Manager—C. Toby, Esq. Company's Offices, Franklin Wharf.

To the Huon.—The steam-packet *Culloden*, Capt. Gourlay, leaves the Franklin Wharf at 8 A.M. on Tuesdays and Fridays, returning on Wednesdays and Saturdays. Office, Franklin Wharf.

To New Norfolk.—The steamer *Monarch*, Capt. Hanson, leaves the Old Wharf daily at 3 P.M., and New Norfolk at 8 A.M., calling at intermediate places. Fare, 5s. Luttrell & Wise proprietors.

To Kangaroo Point.—The *Kangaroo*, steamer, leaves the Franklin Wharf every hour for Kangaroo Point. Fares, 3d. & 6d.

The *Duncan Hoyle* is laid up at present.

The *Oberon* trades on the Eastern Coast, and occasionally with Melbourne.

### FROM LAUNCESTON.

The Launceston Steam Navigation Company's vessels comprise two steam-ships, viz.—the *Royal Shepherd*, 300 tons, and *Black Swan*, 300 tons. These vessels are running between Melbourne and Launceston, making three trips each per month—by which arrangement a vessel leaves the respective ports about every fifth day. Agent at Launceston—G. Fisher, Esq.; at Melbourne—W. Bayles and Co. Fares—Saloon, £4; steerage, £3.

The Northern Steam Navigation Company's screw-steamer *Titania* leaves Launceston for Circular Head and intermediate ports every Tuesday morning, and Circular Head every Thursday or Friday, arriving in Launceston on Saturdays during the summer. In winter she leaves the Launceston wharf on the 1st, 11th, and 21st of each month. Agents—C. Robinson, St. John-street. Fares—To George Town, 10s.; to Port Sorell, £1; to Circular Head, £1 10s.

*Tasmanian Steam Navigation Company*.—Offices, Franklin Wharf, Hobart Town. Manager—Charles Toby, Esq. Solicitors—Allport, Roberts, and Allport.

*Hobart Town and Sydney Steam Navigation Company*.—Office: Royal Exchange, Hobart Town. Secretary—J. M. Gould, Esq.

*Kangaroo Point and Hobart Town Steam Navigation Company*.—Solicitor, W. G. Harris, Esq.

*Eastern Coast Steam Navigation Company*.—Solicitors, Allport, Roberts, and Allport.

*Ilfacombe Steam Saw-mills*.—Directors: Francis Evans, John Thompson, and Adey Douglas, Esqs. Solicitors, Douglas & Dawes.

### Gas Companies.

*Hobart Town Gas Company.*—Established 1854, and incorporated by Act of Council, limiting the liability of the shareholders. Capital £60,000, in 3000 shares of £20 each. Managing Director—George Whitcomb, Esq. Bankers—Union Bank of Australia. Solicitor—Thomas Young, Esq.

*Launceston Gas Company.*—Established 1858. Directors—A. M'Naughtan, J. Peters, G. Gilmore, W. Tyson, R. Green, J. Cameron, I. Sherwin, Esqs. Engineer—W. Falconer, Esq. Secretary—J. Grant Smith, Esq.

### Building Societies.

**TASMANIAN PERMANENT BUILDING AND INVESTMENT ASSOCIATION, HOBART TOWN.**—Shares, £50; Subscriptions, 10s. per month per share; Realizing term, 7 years; Entrance fee. 5s. per share. Trustees—John Walker, M.L.C., and E. S. P. Bedford, M.L.C. Treasurer—Thomas Giblin, Esq. Managing Director—Robert Worley, Esq., Elizabeth-street, and New Town. For this Society Tasmania is indebted to the present Managing Director, who arrived in this colony in 1848. Associations such as these were not previously known in the colony; but through the able assistance of the Hon. W. E. Nairn, M.L.C., the English Act was adopted by the Tasmanian Parliament. Under the successful management of Mr. Worley the society has effected much good, and rendered important benefits to individuals who now enjoy properties of their own, secured to them by the terms of the Building Association.

**LAUNCESTON BUILDING AND INVESTMENT SOCIETY, ESTABLISHED FEBRUARY 1ST, 1855.**—Trustees: W. S. Button, W. Henty, and I. Sherwin. Treasurer—W. Hart. Solicitors—Messrs. Douglas and Dawes. Secretary—George Bushby.

**LAUNCESTON PERMANENT BUILDING SOCIETY.**—Three Trustees; eight Directors. Solicitor—C. A. W. Rocher, Esq. Secretary—Mr. J. W. Greville. £100 Shares. Monthly subscriptions 11s. per share.

### Coaches and Cabs.

#### FROM HOBART TOWN.

*To Launceston.*—Page's Royal Mail leaves the Ship Hotel, Collins-street, every evening (Saturday and Sunday excepted) at 6.30, and arrives at Launceston the following morning at 8. On Sundays the coach leaves the Ship Hotel at 5 in the morning. Fares—£2 5s. inside, £1 10s. outside. 14 lbs. luggage allowed; above that weight, 3d. per lb. Booking office, adjoining Club Hotel, Murray-street.

*To Launceston*—Lord's day coach leaves the Ship Hotel, Collins-street, at 5 o'clock every morning. Fares—£3 inside, £2 outside; 14 lbs. of luggage allowed; above that weight, 3d. per lb.

*To Green Ponds, 29 miles.*—Fisher's coach leaves Green Ponds for Hobart Town daily, at 6 a.m.; leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Hobart Town, for Green Ponds, at 3.30 p.m. (Sundays excepted). Fares—8s. inside, and 6s. outside.

*To New Norfolk, 21 miles.*—Lucas's Royal Mail leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Liverpool-street, daily, at 8 a.m.; leaves the Star and Garter, New Norfolk, for Hobart Town, at 3 p.m. Fares—7s. inside, and 5s. outside.

*To Richmond, 14 miles.*—George Guy's coach leaves the Rock Hotel, Elizabeth-street, at 4 p.m. on Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. The mail cart leaves at 7.30 p.m. on Tuesdays and Fridays; leaves Richmond for Hobart Town at 8 a.m. Fares—6s. and 4s. 6d.

*To Brown's River, 9 miles.*—Fisher's coach leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Liverpool-street, daily (Sundays excepted) at 4 p.m., and the Retreat Inn, Brown's River, at 9 a.m. On Sunday a coach leaves Hobart Town at 9.30 a.m., and returns the same evening. Fares—3s. outside, 4s. inside; to Sandy Bay, 2s.

*To North-West Bay.*—Worsley's conveyance leaves the Man-of-War, Brisbane and Argyle-streets, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, for North-West Bay, returning to town on Tuesdays and Fridays.

**OMNIBUSSES.**—To and from Lower Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town, and New Town, every hour, 3 miles. Fares—9d. each. These omnibusses also run, occasionally, to O'Brien's Bridge, 5 miles. Fare—1s. 3d.

#### COUNTRY CONVEYANCES.

*From Green Ponds to Bothwell, 18 miles.*—A conveyance leaves Green Ponds every Monday, Wednesday, and Friday, for Bothwell, at 9 a.m. Fare—7s.

*From Ouse Bridge to New Norfolk.*—A conveyance leaves the Ouse Cottage every Monday and Friday for Hamilton (10 miles) at 6 a.m., leaving Hamilton at 8 a.m.

for New Norfolk (22 miles), and returning every Tuesday and Saturday at 11 a.m. Fares—From Ouse to Hamilton, 4s. ; Hamilton and New Norfolk, 8s.

*Campbell Town.*—Morrison's mail conveyance leaves Campbell Town for *Avoca* (20 miles), *Fingal* (40 miles), and *Falmouth* (60 miles), on Wednesdays and Saturdays, returning on Mondays and Thursdays. Fares—10s.

*Mersey and Deloraine.*—Smith's *Enterprise* leaves Torquay every Tuesday and Friday morning at 7 o'clock (calling at La Trobe and Whiteford Hills), and leaves Deloraine every Wednesday and Saturday, at 12 o'clock.

FROM LAUNCESTON.

*To Hobart Town.*—Page's Royal Mail Coach leaves the Post Office, Launceston, every evening (Saturday and Sunday excepted), at 6 o'clock, and arrives in Hobart Town the following morning. On Sunday the coach leaves in the morning at 5. Booking office, adjoining the Post Office. 14 lbs. luggage allowed, above that weight charged for.

*To Hobart Town.*—Lord's day coach leaves the Club Hotel every morning at 5 o'clock. Booking office, adjoining the Club Hotel. 14 lbs. luggage allowed, above that weight charged for. The night coach leaves for Hobart Town every evening at 5 (Saturdays and Sundays excepted).

*To Perth and Longford, 15 miles.*—D. Solomon's *Quicksilver* leaves the Angel Inn, Charles-street, daily (Sundays excepted), at 4 p.m. in the summer and 3 p.m. in the winter; and Dodery's Blenheim Hotel, Longford, at 7 a.m. in the summer and 8 a.m. in the winter.

*To Evandale, 11 miles.*—The Royal Oak (Mr. Hanney's) leaves the Plough Inn, Charles-street, daily (Sundays excepted), at 3 p.m., and Evandale at 10 a.m.

*Patterson's Plains and White Hills* conveyance from George-street.

*Carrick, Westbury, and Deloraine.*—Spearman's Royal Mail Coach leaves the Union Inn, George-street, daily (Sundays excepted), at 2 p.m., and Deloraine at 6 a.m., during the whole year.

**Cab Fares.**

*Fixed by the Municipal Council to be charged to Passengers, for the Year ending November, 1859.*

BY DISTANCE.

*Hobart Town.*

	<i>s. d.</i>
For any distance within one mile .....	2 0
Above one mile and not exceeding one mile and a-half.....	2 6
Above one mile and a-half and not exceeding two miles .....	3 0
Above two miles and not exceeding two miles and a-half .....	3 6
Above two miles and a-half and not exceeding three miles .....	4 0
Above three miles and not exceeding three miles and a half .....	4 6
Above three miles and a-half and not exceeding four miles.....	5 0
Above four miles and not exceeding four miles and a-half .....	5 6
Above four miles and a-half and not exceeding five miles.....	6 0
Return Fare, if the same party (and not having detained the Cab more than fifteen minutes), to be half the above.	

*Launceston.*

Not exceeding one mile .....	2 6
Fractional part of a mile.....	1 0

BY TIME.—*Hobart Town.*

For any time within thirty minutes .....	2 6
Above thirty minutes and not exceeding forty-five minutes .....	3 6
Above forty-five minutes and not exceeding one hour .....	4 6
Above one hour and not exceeding one hour and twenty minutes .....	5 0
Above one hour and twenty minutes and not exceeding one hour and forty minutes.....	6 0
Above one hour and forty minutes and not exceeding two hours.....	7 0
Above two hours and not exceeding two hours and twenty minutes .....	8 0
Above two hours and twenty minutes and not exceeding two hours and forty minutes .....	9 0
Above two hours and forty minutes and not exceeding three hours .....	10 0
Above three hours and not exceeding three hours and twenty minutes.....	11 0
Above three hours and twenty minutes and not exceeding three hours and forty minutes .....	12 0
Above three hours and forty minutes and not exceeding four hours .....	13 0

And for any further time after the rate of 1s. for every twenty minutes.

<i>Launceston.</i>		<i>s. d.</i>
Not exceeding half an hour.....		3 0
Under three-quarters of an hour .....		4 6
Under one hour.....		5 6
One-half more than the above Fares for any period during which such Cab shall be hired between 10 o'clock at night and 6 o'clock in the morning.		
The Hirer of any Licensed Cab may elect to pay the Fare either by time or by distance ; half-fare to be paid for returning with the same passenger.		
A Card of the above Fares to be suspended in the Cab in a conspicuous place.		

### Scale of Mercantile Charges

Adopted at a General Meeting of the Members of the HOBART TOWN CHAMBER OF COMMERCE on Wednesday, 6th February, 1856.

On Sales of Merchandise .....	5	per cent.
Sales of Ships, Houses, and Lands, without Guarantee .....	2½	do.
Sales of Shares in Public Companies, without Guarantee .....	1	do.
Sale or Purchase of Gold Dust, Specie, and Bullion.....	1	do.
Sales of Live Stock, without Guarantee.....	2½	do.
Purchase of Merchandise, Ships, Houses, and Lands, with funds in hand .....	2½	do.
Without funds.....	5	do.
Shares in Public Companies.....	1	do.
On Property withdrawn, shipped, or delivered to order :—		
One-half rates of Sale, not including Guarantee Commission .....		
Recovering Debts where other Commission is not earned.....	5	do.
On the Management of Estates :—		
On original Investment, but in no case upon Transfer or Re-investments .....	2½	do.
Upon Interest, Dividends, or Rent collected.....	5	do.
Net Proceeds of Goods sold at Auction, or by other parties, including Guarantee .....	5	do.
,,     ,,     not including Guarantee .....	2½	do.
Guarantee in all cases when charged .....	2½	do.

#### AUCTIONEER'S COMMISSION.

Sales of General Merchandise, with Guarantee.....	5	do.
Ditto Live Stock, with Guarantee.....	5	do.
Ditto On Sales of Ships, Houses, and Lands, without Guarantee..	2½	do.
Ditto     ,,     of Shares in Public Companies and Government Debentures, on amount realised, no Guarantee.....	1	do.

#### INSURANCE.

On effecting Insurance on the amount insured .....	½	do.
Settling Insurance Losses, total or partial, and procuring return Premiums on void Interest on amount recovered.....	2½	do.

#### INTEREST AND EXCHANGE.

Interest on running Accounts to be at the Bank rate on overdrawn accounts.		
Advances on Produce prior to Shipment, to be at Bank interest till date of Bill of Lading.		
Over Advances to be subject to Bank interest till repaid .....		
Re-Exchange, on Intercolonial Bills dishonoured .....	5	do.
Re-exchange on British and Foreign Bills .....	20	do.
On Endorsement of Bills of Exchange.....	2½	do.

#### SHIPS.

On *Disbursements from Funds arising from Freight collected on which a Commission of 5 per cent has already been charged .....	2½	do.
+Disbursements when not in Funds .....	5	do.
Procuring or advancing Money on Bottomry and Respondentia.	2½	do.
Procuring Charter for Vessels, not including collection .....	5	do.

On Collecting Charter Money or Freight.....	5	per cent.
Procuring Freight and Passengers .....	5	do.
Entering Ships from Europe or elsewhere, Australian Colonies and New Zealand excepted, with Cargo and Passengers	£2 12 6	
Clearing           "           "           "           "           "	2 12 6	
Entering and Clearing in ballast or without breaking bulk .....	2 2 0	
Entering Ships from Australian Colonies or New Zealand with Cargo and Passengers .....	1 1 0	
Clearing           "           "           "           "           "	1 1 0	
For Surveys on Damaged Goods .....	1 1 0	
For Surveying Hatches.....	2 2 0	
Marine Surveys, for each Surveyor .....	£2 2 0	and upwards.

\* When the Disbursements exceed the Freight collected, or other monies passing to the credit of the Ship, the agent to be considered not in funds.  
 † All payments to Captains while in Port to be considered as Disbursements and subject to Commission.

**WAREHOUSE CHARGES.**

Receiving, Bagging, Sewing, Weighing, Marking, and Delivering Grain, including first month's rent, but without cartage, per bushel.....	£0 0 3
Rent on Grain, after the first month, per bushel per month.....	0 0 1
Labour, receiving, stowing, and delivering General Merchandise, per ton .....	0 2 0
Storage on Measurement Goods per ton per week .....	0 0 8
Storage on liquids per ton per week .....	0 1 0
Storage on Rice, Sugar, Flour, Salt, per ton per week .....	0 0 6
Yard Storage, per ton per week .....	0 0 3
Receiving, Weighing, Marking, and Shipping Wool, per bale.....	0 1 0

MICHAEL EVANS, *Secretary.*

**Newspapers.**

**HOBART TOWN.**

*Daily.*—The *Mercury*, John Davies, Proprietor and Publisher.   The *Courier*, H. and C. Best, ditto.   The *Advertiser*, J. C. Hall & Co., ditto.  
*Weekly.*—The *Telegraph*, G. Beatley, Proprietor and Publisher.   The *Government Gazette*, every Tuesday morning.

**LAUNCESTON.**

*Thrice a Week.*—The *Launceston Examiner*, H. Button, Printer and Publisher.  
*Twice a Week.*—The *Cornwall Chronicle*, W. L. and M. L. Goodwin, ditto.

**Custom-house Agents.**

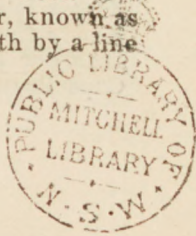
Hobart Town.—G. F. Evans, Esq. ; W. E. Lewis, Esq.  
 Launceston.—George Fisher, Esq. ; F. W. Townley, Esq. ; James Flexman, Esq. ; E. P. Tregurtha, Esq. ; W. K. O'Keefe, Esq.

**Consuls.**

*For the United States.*—Duncan M'Pherson, Esq., M.H.A., Sandy Bay and New Wharf, Hobart Town. Consular Agent at Launceston—John Crookes, Esq., M.H.A.  
*For France.*—William George Lempriere, Esq., Davey-street and New Wharf.  
*For Hamburg.*—W. G. Lempriere, Esq.  
*For Hanover.*—Ernest Marwedel, Esq., New Wharf.  
*For Prussia.*—Charles Shum Henty, Esq., M.H.A., Kelso, George Town.  
*For Portugal.*—Lavington Roope, Esq., New Town, and New Wharf, Hobart Town.  
*For Hawaiian Islands and Independent States of Polynesia.*—Wm. Knight, Esq., New Wharf.

**Quarantine.**

**PLACES at which Vessels must perform Quarantine :—**  
*Port of Hobart Town.*—Between Sandy Bay Point and the eastern side of the Derwent; Sandy Bay Point not to be brought to bear to the northward of west.  
*Port of Launceston.*—Within the Inlet on the west side of the Tamar, known as Middle Arm; bounded on the east by Middle Island Shoal, on the north by a line from Inspection Head to the Quarantine Buoy.



**Exports and Imports.**

Principal Exports from Tasmania in 1857; being the produce of the Colony:—

Wool, viz. 5,701,884 pounds weight .....	£393,646
* Grain .....	237,718
Flour .....	117,739
* Timber .....	133,773
Horses .....	79,745
Potatoes .....	55,474
Green Fruits and Vegetables .....	52,546
Sperm Oil .....	42,752
Hay .....	16,872
Stone .....	11,651
Hides and Leather .....	11,318
Gold, viz. 300 ozs. ....	1,146

The Exports in 1857 from the Port of Hobart Town were valued at ... £660,470  
 And from the Port of Launceston at..... 694,185

Total ..... £1,354,655

*Imports in 1857.*

Hobart Town .....	£812,166
Launceston .....	458,921

Total..... £1,271,087

\* The *Wheat* from *Tasmania* received a Prize Medal, and the *Timber* seven prizes and five Certificates of Honor at the Great Exhibition of 1851; and the *Timber* also received two Prize Medals and two Certificates at the Paris Exhibition of 1855.

**Marine Boards, &c.**

*Hobart Town: Office, Franklin Wharf.*—Board—The Mayor and the Collector of Customs (*ex officio*), C. M. Maxwell, H. B. Tonkin, and W. Crosby, Esqs. Port Officer—H. D'Arch, Esq. Clerk—H. S. Nelson, Esq. Assistant and Storekeeper—Mr. S. B. Kingsley. Pilots—G. Harburgh, J. Lucas, D. Wemyss, and J. Bleach.

*Launceston: Office, Queen's Wharf.*—Board—The Mayor and the Collector of Customs (*ex officio*), George Gilmore, Richard Green, and Alex. M'Naughtan, Esqs. Port Officer—T. T. Watt, Esq. Deputy Harbour Master—Mr. W. N. Ling. Clerk—Mr. G. J. Boothroyd. Pilots—Foster, Waterland, Scott, Stewart, and B. Scott.

*Torquay.*—Marine Board—W. T. Noyes, J. M'Arthur, S. H. Thomas, H. Douglas, and J. Fenton, Esqs.

*Shipping Master's Office, New Wharf, Hobart Town.*—Established 1st March, 1856, under the provisions of Act of Council 19 Vict., No. 22. Shipping Master—George Hawthorn, Esq. This office is for the purpose of regulating the shipping and discharge of seamen.

*Launceston Office, Queen's Wharf.*—Capt. W. Henniker, Shipping Master and Emigration Officer.

*Signal Stations.*—South: Mount Nelson, Mount Lewis, Mulgrave Battery. North: Windmill Hill, Mount Direction (River Tamar), Mount George, Low Head.

*Steam-tug Tamar.*—John Scott, master and pilot.

LIGHTHOUSES MAINTAINED BY TASMANIA AND OTHER COLONIES IN CERTAIN PROPORTIONS.

*New South Wales.*

Kent's Group..... One-third. | King's Island..... One-fourth.

*Victoria.*

King's Island..... One-half. | Kent's Group ..... One-third.

*Tasmania.*

King's Island.....	One-fourth.		Low Head .....	All.
Kent's Group.....	One-third.		Swan Island .....	All.
Iron Pot Island.....	All.		Goose Island.....	All.
Cape Bruni .....	All.			

LAUNCESTON TIDE TABLE.

TIDE TABLE.—Approximate Mean Time of High Water at Launceston for the year 1859.

Day of Month.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.
1	11:22	11:38	0:37	1:0	11:11	11:51	0:22	0:40	0:13	0:31	0:56	1:19	1:26	1:52	2:56	3:18	3:54	4:13	4:3	4:22	5:1	5:23	5:24	5:46
2	0:5	0:29	1:22	1:41	0:17	0:38	0:57	1:13	0:49	1:7	1:41	2:3	2:18	2:43	3:40	4:2	4:32	4:50	4:41	5:2	5:48	6:16	6:9	6:34
3	0:52	1:14	1:58	1:15	0:58	1:18	1:28	1:43	1:25	1:43	2:25	2:48	3:8	3:33	4:22	4:43	5:10	5:31	5:23	5:46	6:48	7:25	7:1	7:33
4	1:35	1:54	2:31	2:57	1:35	1:50	2:0	2:15	2:1	2:20	3:12	3:37	3:57	4:20	5:4	5:26	5:53	6:17	6:13	6:46	8:6	8:44	8:7	8:40
5	2:12	2:29	3:2	3:16	2:5	2:20	2:31	2:47	2:40	3:1	4:2	4:27	4:44	5:9	5:47	6:8	6:44	7:17	7:26	8:12	9:20	9:54	9:12	9:42
6	2:46	3:2	3:30	3:45	2:34	2:47	3:3	3:20	3:22	3:43	4:54	5:21	5:34	6:0	6:31	6:56	8:0	8:45	8:55	9:37	10:26	10:54	10:11	10:39
7	3:19	3:36	4:0	4:15	3:2	3:17	3:37	3:55	4:5	4:28	5:50	6:19	6:24	6:49	7:24	7:57	9:31	10:15	10:19	10:56	11:18	11:26	11:6	11:17
8	3:52	4:7	4:30	4:46	3:32	3:48	4:15	4:36	4:53	5:22	6:49	7:20	7:15	7:42	8:35	9:16	10:58	11:8	11:3	11:26	11:39	11:58	11:31	11:55
9	4:23	4:40	5:3	5:20	4:4	4:19	4:58	5:22	5:53	6:25	7:51	8:22	8:12	8:43	10:1	10:42	11:34	0:1	11:48	0:6	0:16	0:34	0:17	0:40
10	4:58	5:16	5:38	5:58	4:36	4:54	5:49	6:20	7:0	7:38	8:55	9:27	9:15	9:50	11:19	11:22	0:21	0:41	0:23	0:39	0:52	1:10	1:3	1:25
11	5:34	5:54	6:20	6:44	5:13	5:35	6:25	7:0	7:38	8:20	9:58	10:29	10:26	11:3	11:53	0:22	1:0	1:17	0:55	1:11	1:28	1:46	1:47	2:8
12	6:15	6:36	7:13	7:49	5:58	6:25	7:38	8:20	8:58	10:29	11:0	11:12	11:16	11:36	0:44	1:5	1:32	1:47	1:25	1:40	2:4	2:20	2:30	2:53
13	7:0	7:27	8:32	9:21	6:56	7:35	10:1	10:42	10:39	11:8	11:30	11:56	0:6	0:31	1:25	1:43	2:1	2:15	2:11	2:41	3:1	3:1	3:17	3:41
14	7:58	8:34	10:13	11:0	8:23	9:15	11:14	11:24	11:19	11:34	0:21	0:45	0:55	1:18	2:0	2:16	2:28	2:42	2:27	2:43	3:21	3:42	4:5	4:29
15	9:12	9:53	11:14	11:41	10:8	10:56	11:41	0:6	11:58	0:22	1:8	1:30	1:38	1:58	2:31	2:46	2:57	3:12	3:0	3:16	4:5	4:29	4:54	5:19
16	10:34	11:13	0:16	0:45	11:4	11:34	0:29	0:50	0:44	1:5	1:51	2:11	2:17	2:36	3:0	3:14	3:27	3:42	3:34	3:53	4:55	5:22	5:44	6:10
17	11:27	11:48	1:11	1:35	0:4	0:31	1:10	1:29	1:25	1:45	2:31	2:50	2:53	3:9	3:28	3:42	3:57	4:13	4:13	4:34	5:51	6:22	6:38	7:9
18	0:20	0:48	1:58	2:20	0:55	1:17	1:48	2:7	2:5	2:24	3:6	3:24	3:25	3:40	3:56	4:11	4:31	4:50	4:57	5:22	6:57	7:36	7:41	8:13
19	1:17	1:44	2:41	3:2	1:38	1:58	2:26	2:44	2:43	3:1	3:43	4:2	3:56	4:12	4:27	4:44	5:11	5:33	5:51	6:25	8:18	8:54	8:46	9:20
20	2:9	2:33	3:21	3:40	2:15	2:34	3:2	3:20	3:19	3:38	4:17	4:36	4:28	4:45	5:1	5:18	5:58	6:28	7:5	7:52	9:29	10:3	9:55	10:30
21	3:17	3:20	3:59	4:18	2:53	3:11	3:38	3:56	3:57	4:16	4:55	5:14	5:2	5:19	5:38	6:0	7:7	7:53	8:37	9:21	10:34	11:3	11:2	11:10
22	3:43	4:6	4:35	4:53	3:29	3:47	4:14	4:32	4:35	4:56	5:34	5:54	5:37	5:56	6:23	6:50	8:42	9:32	10:3	10:40	11:14	11:30	11:32	0:1
23	4:27	4:47	5:11	5:29	4:4	4:21	4:51	5:12	5:17	5:39	6:15	6:37	6:17	6:39	7:24	8:5	10:20	11:0	11:9	11:19	11:55	0:19	0:27	0:51
24	5:6	5:27	5:48	6:9	4:39	4:57	5:34	6:0	6:3	6:27	7:2	7:30	7:3	7:30	8:51	9:38	11:8	11:31	11:34	11:57	0:43	1:5	1:14	1:36
25	5:48	6:9	6:30	6:56	5:17	5:37	6:26	6:58	6:54	7:25	8:0	8:30	8:3	8:41	10:25	11:8	11:57	0:22	0:19	0:41	1:26	1:46	1:58	1:19
26	6:30	6:52	7:29	8:11	6:0	6:22	7:37	8:18	8:0	8:34	9:0	9:31	9:20	10:0	11:18	11:43	0:45	1:7	1:2	2:3	2:6	2:26	2:38	2:56
27	7:17	7:47	9:0	9:44	6:52	7:30	8:58	9:35	9:5	9:34	10:4	10:36	10:39	11:17	0:14	0:42	1:27	1:47	1:43	2:3	2:46	3:6	3:14	3:32
28	8:23	9:1	10:30	11:15	8:14	9:3	10:11	10:42	10:2	10:28	11:7	11:21	11:21	11:52	1:7	1:30	2:7	2:27	2:23	2:42	3:25	3:44	3:49	4:6
29	9:42	10:26	...	...	9:47	10:31	11:9	11:18	10:54	11:7	11:37	0:5	0:23	0:52	1:53	2:14	2:47	3:7	3:1	3:20	4:3	4:22	4:23	4:41
30	11:7	11:19	...	...	11:10	11:17	11:32	11:53	11:20	11:45	0:33	1:0	1:19	1:44	2:35	2:55	3:26	3:44	3:39	3:58	4:42	5:3	5:0	5:17
31	11:44	0:13	...	...	11:40	0:3	...	...	0:9	0:33	...	...	2:9	2:33	3:15	3:35	...	...	4:19	4:40	...	...	5:35	5:54

N.B. — It is high water at Launceston on the new and full moon at 1:30 p.m.; at George Town 11:45 a.m. The tide in the Tamar flows five hours and ebbs seven, and rises from 12 to 14 feet in settled weather.

### Debentures.

Debentures issued and redeemed, and amount remaining outstanding for the Quarter ending 30th September, 1858 :—

	Amount authorised.	Amount issued.	Amount redeemed.	Amount out-standing.
* For Immigration, (19 Vict. No. 18).....	£200,000	148,100	110,200	37,900
* Steam Tug Tamar, (16 Vict. No. 8) .....	7,000	3,200	...	3,200
* Payment of Arrears of 1856, (20 V. No. 9)	80,000	80,000	...	80,000
* In aid of Revenue, 1857, (20 V. No. 19)	24,000	23,980	...	23,980
* " " " (21 V. No. 2)...	8,000	8,000	...	8,000
* " " " 1858, (21 V. No. 28)	80,000	79,980	...	79,980
For Public Works, (20 V. No. 20).....	75,250	38,000	...	38,000
" " (21 V. No. 29).....	31,250	7,700	...	7,700
" " (21 V. No. 30).....	13,250	800	...	800
	£518,750	£389,760	£110,200	£279,560

#### AUTHORISED SINCE.

For Public Works, (22 Vict. No. 35).....	£21,000
* " " (22 Vict. No. 36) .....	26,500
* For Parliamentary Buildings, (22 Vict. No. 38).....	6,000
* In aid of Revenue, 1859, (22 Vict. No. 37) .....	40,800

£94,300

\* These sums are chargeable on the Land Revenue, and amount to £307,160.

The Debentures are redeemable, according to the Acts, as follows :—

£	£
In 1859 .....	10,000
1860 .....	20,000
1861 .....	20,000
1862 .....	20,000
1863 .....	25,000
1864 .....	25,000
1865 .....	25,000
1866 .....	25,000
1867 .....	25,000
1868 .....	25,000
1869 .....	24,300
1870 .....	20,000
In 1871 .....	15,000
1872 .....	25,000
1873 .....	11,000
1874 .....	5,000
1875 .....	5,000
1876 .....	6,250
1877 .....	25,000
1878 .....	5,000
1879 .....	5,000
1880 .....	3,250
1882 .....	25,000
1887 .....	5,250

### Auctioneers.

Under Act of Council 6 William 4, No. 6, September 4th, 1835. License Fee—£50 in Hobart Town and Launceston; £20 in Country.

#### Hobart Town.

Burn & Co., Elizabeth-street.  
Brent & Westbrook, Murray-street.  
W. A. Guesdon, Collins-street.  
E. H. Ivey, Murray-street.  
Worley & Frodsham, Elizabeth-street.  
Westbrook & Fisher.

#### Launceston.

Bell & Westbrook, Charles-street.  
Henry Howe, ditto.  
F. J. Houghton, ditto.  
Jas. Matthews, Wellington-street.

#### Launceston.

C. V. Robinson, Charles-street.  
Louis Cohen.  
C. J. Weedon, Cimitiere-street.  
G. B. B. Elliott, Charles-street.

Green Ponds—Geo. Anthony Kemp.  
Westbury—Thos. Wright Roberts.  
Circular Head—James Ferguson.  
Hamilton—Richard Markham Lewis.  
Swansea—J. A. Graham.  
Ross—Thomas Perkins.  
Falmouth—George Pineo.

### Boarding Houses—(Private).

HOBART TOWN—Broadland House, Collins-street, Mrs. M'Pherson. Devonshire House, Murray-street, Mrs. H. J. Mills; Carriages for the use of the visitors. Mrs. Trundle's, Davey-street. Mrs. Hutchinson's, Macquarie-street. Claremont House, Elizabeth-street, Mrs. Anson. Collins-street, Mrs. O'Boyle. 109, Collins-street, Mrs. Wilson. 117, Macquarie-street, Mrs. Powiss. 133, Macquarie-street. 91, Davey-street. 156, Collins-street.

**Booksellers and Stationers.**

Charles O. Atkins, Murray-street, Hobart Town.  
 John Doyle, 48, Murray-street, Hobart Town.  
 William Fletcher, 47, Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town.  
 John Lawrance, Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town.  
 Phineas Moss, Murray-street, Hobart Town.  
 William Pealey, Murray-street, Hobart Town.  
 George Rolwegan, Collins-street, Hobart Town.  
 Stephen Spurling, Liverpool-street, Hobart Town.  
 Walch & Sons, Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town, and Brisbane-street, Launceston.  
 William Westcott, Collins-street, Hobart Town.

**Brewers' Licenses.**

*License Fee—£50 in Hobart Town and Launceston; £25 in the Interior.*

*Hobart Town.*

Thomas Pascoe.  
 Frederick Patterson.  
 J. T. Robertson.  
 J. L. Stewart.  
 John Walker & Son.  
 J. M. Wilson.

*Launceston.*

John Fawns.  
 Edward French.  
 John Scott & Co.  
 W. Brown.

*Campbell Town.*

Hubert Kean.  
 Eleanor Morrison.  
 F. B. Henslowe.

*Longford.*

George Ayton.  
 Isaac Noakes.

*Oatlands.*

Joseph Barwick.  
 John Bailey.

*Hamilton.*

Oliver Lang.  
 Jacob Trott.

*Bothwell.*

W. Horne.  
 John M'Wade.

*Westbury.*

Alfred Edmeads.  
 A. F. Rooke.

*Pittwater—*Samuel Parsons.

*New Norfolk—*Anthony Mann.

*Circular Head—*Robert Nunn.

*Mersey—*B. W. Thomas.

*Franklin, Huon—*Thomas Spooner.

**Bank Holidays, as fixed by the Banks.**

January 1	.....	New Year's Day.	
January ...	.....	Regatta.	
March 9	.....	Ash Wednesday.	
April 22	}	Good Friday and Easter Monday.	
April 25			
May 24	.....	Queen's Birthday .....	Tuesday.
June 13	.....	Whit Monday .....	Monday.
August 26	.....	Prince Albert's Birthday .....	Friday.
October 24	.....	New Constitution.....	Monday.
November 30.....		St. Andrew's .....	Wednesday.
December 25.....		Christmas Day.	
December 26.....		Box Day.	

**Public Societies.**

**The Royal Society.**

*Patron—*HER MOST GRACIOUS MAJESTY.

*President—*Sir H. E. F. Young, C.B. *Vice-Presidents—*Hon. T. D. Chapman, Esq., Joseph Hone, Esq., R. Officer, Esq., and the Hon. W. Henty, Esq. Council of 12 Members elected annually. *Treasurer—*James A. Dunn, Esq., M.H.A. *Secretary—*Dr. Joseph Milligan, F.L.S.

*Launceston Branch.—Secretary—*Rev. H. P. Kane, M.A. *Treasurer—*William Cleveland, Esq.

The Hobart Town Society holds a Monthly Meeting in the Museum for discussing scientific subjects. The Launceston Branch meets First Friday in each month in Franklin Lodge at 7 p.m.

*A Botanical Garden*, comprising about seventeen acres, situated on the borders of the River Derwent, in the Queen's Park, within a quarter of an hour's walk from the City, is maintained by the Society at an expense of £600 a year. The *Superintendent*, Mr. F. W. Newman, a practical botanist, resides in the garden, and to his personal exertions the Colony is indebted for the introduction of various valuable plants and trees. The *Garden* is open to the public on all days, except one, reserved for members only, and the visitors exceed 15,000 a-year.

The *Museum and Library* of the Society are situated in Harrington-street, and are open daily, except Wednesday and Sunday, to the public, free of charge. The contents of the *Museum* are valued at £3000, and the *Library* contains about 1300 volumes on scientific subjects. A sum of £3000 has been voted by Parliament for the erection of a *Museum*, conditional on £1500 being subscribed by members.

## Freemasons.

### THE PROVINCIAL GRAND LODGE OF TASMANIA

Meets in *Launceston* in the months of March, June, September, and December. The Right Worshipful P.G.M.—The Rev. R. K. Ewing (also P. G. Superintendent of H. R. A. Masonry). P.W.D.P.G.M.—Joseph Cohen. P.G. Chaplain—Rev. H. P. Kane. P. G. S. W.—C. J. Weedon. Other Officers—Brs. C. J. Irvine, J. M. Nelson, James Robertson, John Crookes, William Birch, W. M. North, George Cathcart, W. H. Clayton, J. Atkinson, G. L. Say, W. K. O'Keefe, G. F. Spicer, and Louis Cohen, Esqs.

*Lodge of Hope*, 901.—Established February, 1852. Meets Tuesday nearest the full moon.

*Lodge of Charity*, 989.—Established February, 1856

*Lodge of Faith*, 992.—Established December, 1855. Meets Monday nearest full moon.

*Lodge of Peace*, 1021.—*Longford*: Established August, 1857. Meets Monday after full moon.

*H.R.A. Chapter*.—Attached to Hope, 901, meets second Wednesday in February, May, August, and November. Officers—J. Cohen, C. J. Irvine, C. J. Weedon, J. M. Nelson, John Crookes, M.H.A., Dr. J. L. Miller, Wm. Birch, St. John E. Browne, Esqs.

### HOBART TOWN.

There is no Lodge at present in Hobart Town under the Grand Lodge of England; the Brethren of *Tasmanian Union Lodge*, No. 781, having recently dissolved that Lodge and returned the Warrants of both Lodge and Chapter to the Most W. the Grand Master.

*Operative Lodge*, 345, under the Registry of Ireland, meets on the Thursday nearest full moon, at De Rook's Hotel.

*Royal Arch Chapter*, 345, under warrant from the Grand Lodge of Ireland, meets first Wednesday in each month, at De Rook's Hotel, Morrison-street.

The *Masonic Benevolent Fund* was established 1843, *Anno Lucis* 5843, for relieving Widows and Orphans, and aged Freemasons.

## Odd Fellows.

### ANCIENT AND INDEPENDENT ORDER, FRIENDLY SOCIETY.

Established in this Colony 5th September, 1843. *Patron*—His Excellency Brother Sir W. T. Denison, K.C.B., Governor-General of the Australian Colonies. *Vice Patron*—His Excellency Sir H. E. F. Young, C.B., Governor of Tasmania.

### TASMANIAN GRAND LODGE,

Consisting of the past and present officers of the several Lodges in Tasmania. *Officers*—Grand Master, Henry Mills; P. G. M., C. B. Brewer, (absent); P. G. M. Charles Jones (absent); P. G. M., E. H. Ivey. Deputy Grand Master, John Davies; P. D. G. M., Richard Hill; P. D. G. M., Mathew Kennett (absent). Grand Secretary, F. J. Drake. Grand Treasurer, L. Riley; Past Grand Treasurer, John Gillon. *Board of Directors*—George Orford, W. Hanson, Charles Miller, Thomas Milton, George Rowlands, A. Heron, Thomas Rosman, John Geappen, Thomas Hill, Sylverius Moriarty, William Brown, J. T. Robertson. Grand Chaplain, the Ven. Archdeacon Davies; Grand Director of Ceremonies, W. G. Anderson; Grand Sword Bearer, John Marney; Grand Guardian, J. H. Rowlands; Grand Standard Bearer, George Burt.

The objects of this Society are as follow:—"To raise a Fund by entrance fees, subscriptions of the members, fines, donations, and by interest on capital, for insuring a sum of money, not to exceed £50 for each member, to be paid on the death of a member to the widow or children, or executors, administrators, or assigns of such member, or for defraying the expense of the burial of a member, or of the wife of a member, or for the relief of members in sickness."

The affairs of the Institution are under the management and supervision of the Tasmanian Grand Lodge; the Grand Master, Deputy Grand Master, Grand Secretary, Grand Treasurer, together with Past Officers, who have filled either of these offices, and twelve Grand Directors; forming a Board of Directory, who meet for the transaction of business on the second Monday of each month at the Grand Lodge Room, Victoria Tavern, Murray-street, Host Riley's, at seven o'clock, p.m., or as occasion may require. The Tasmanian Grand Lodge assembles on the 26th October, and the 26th April, in each year, or when specially summoned by the Grand Master.

Charges for Initiation in this Colony—

Under 30 years of age .....	2	2	0
Above 30 years, and under 38 .....	2	10	0
Above 38, and not exceeding 40 .....	3	3	0
Honorary Members .....	2	10	0

Candidates belonging to Her Majesty's army or navy may be admitted as Honorary members on payment of £1 1s.

HOBART TOWN LODGES.

*The Tasmanian Primitive Lodge.*—Host H. Bowden's, Argyle-street, Tuesday evening, 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858, £1,577 17s. 6d.

*The Loyal United Brothers' Lodge.*—Host C. Basstian's, Argyle-street, Friday evening, 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858, £941 15s. 11d.

*Royal Victoria Lodge.*—Host Lazarus, Murray-street, Wednesday evening, 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858, £311 5s. 11d.

*The Albert Lodge.*—114, Collins-street, on total abstinence principles, Monday evening, at 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858, £170 18s. 4d.

*The Loyal Perseverance Lodge.*—Hostess Barnes, Elizabeth-street, Thursday evening, 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858, £253 15s. 9d.

*The Prince of Wales Lodge.*—Host Heron's, Davey-street, Tuesday evening, 7 o'clock. Funds in hand 1st July, 1858. £53 12s. 10d.

COUNTRY LODGES.

BRIGHTON.—*The Loyal Brighton Lodge.*—Host Davis, (not at present in operation).

KINGSTON.—*The Loyal Kingston Lodge.*—Host Fisher's, monthly.

HAMILTON.—*The Loyal Cumberland Lodge.*—Host Jackson's, monthly.

*The Huon Lodge.*—Host Brown's, Franklin, monthly.

LAUNCESTON.—*The Cornwall Primitive Lodge.*—Hostess Lukin's, Launceston, weekly.

NOTE.—The country Balance sheets are not available to the compiler.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF ODD-FELLOWS, MANCHESTER UNITY.

CORNWALL DISTRICT.—H. A. De Dassel, P.G.M.; W. Stroud, D.P.G.M.; E. Edwards, P.C.S.

*Cornwall Lodge,* Host Butterworth, Patterson-street. J. Whitelaw, G.M.; J. Whiting, N.G.; H. Stephens, V.G.; C. Grant, jun., Secretary.

*Star of Tasmania Lodge,* Host Grey, George-street. John Scott, N.G.; J. Sinclair, V.G.; F. Lakin, Secretary.

*Pride of the West Lodge,* Hostess Poole, Deloraine. E. Betts, G.M.; T. Tidey, V.G.; F. R. Bonner, Secretary.

Rechabites.

INDEPENDENT ORDER OF RECHABITES, SALFORD UNITY.

*Tasmania District in Launceston.*—P. D. C. R. Brother T. J. Bonner; D. C. R. Brother Joshua Kemp; D. D. R. Brother Shepherd; D. Secretary, Brother R. R. Howle.

*Representatives.*—Star of Tasmania, Launceston, Brothers J. Tevelein, senr., Wm. Hills, and John Cartledge. Hope of Tasmania Tent, Hobart Town—Brothers John Richards and George Bonner. Victoria Tent, Hobart Town—Brothers Henry

Stephens and Robert Kenworthy. Southern Cross Tent, Huon—Brother R. H. Price.

The District holds its meetings once a quarter for the transaction of general business.

*Star of Tasmania Tent, Launceston.*—Tent Officer, P. C. R., Brother J. W. Lloyd. Secretary—Brother R. H. Price. This Tent holds its meetings every alternate Monday evening. To this there is attached a Juvenile Tent of 86 members.

### Ancient Order of Foresters, Friendly Society.

Established in November, 1857, by a few Brothers of the Order, under Dispensation of the Executive Council of the High Court of England, granted by the District Court of Sydney. *Court Pride of Tasmania* meets every alternate Wednesday at Mr. Hartam's, *Royal Hotel*, Liverpool-street, Hobart Town. The Court numbers about thirty members, and is progressing favourably.

### Jews' Synagogues, &c.

Hobart Town.—President—S. Moses, Esq., J.P. Secretary—Mr. Phineas Moss. Treasurer—Mr. P. Levy. Reader—Mr. H. Jones.

Launceston.—President—J. Cohen, Esq., J.P. Treasurer—Mr. L. Cohen. Secretary—Mr. G. B. Levy. Reader—Mr. H. L. Harris.

*Jews' Tasmanian Benevolent Society.*—Treasurer—S. Moses, Esq., J.P.

#### JEWISH FEASTS AND FASTS, 1859.

Feast of Esther.....	March 18.
Passover {	Sunday ..... April 17.
	and
	Monday ..... April 18.
Last Days {	Saturday..... April 23.
	and
Sunday ..... April 24.	
Pentecost {	Monday..... June 6.
	and
Tuesday..... } closed	June 7.
Feast of Weeks {	August 7.
Black Fast—Sunday .....	September 27.
New Year, 5620 {	Tuesday ..... September 28.
	and
Wednesday .....	October 6.
Day of Atonement—Thursday .....	October 11.
Tuesday ..... October 11.	
and	
Feast of Branches {	October 12.
Wednesday .....	October 18.
Solemn Assembly—Tuesday .....	October 19.
Rejoicing of the Law—Wednesday .....	

### Libraries and Mechanics' Institutes.

#### HOBART TOWN.

The Parliamentary Library; about 5000 volumes. Aided by a Government annual grant of £200. Librarian—Hugh M. Hull, Esq.

The Tasmanian Public Library, Barrack-street; about 5000 volumes. Government grant £200 a-year. Subscription, £1. Librarian—Arthur Gardiner, Esq.

#### LAUNCESTON.

The Public Library. A Government grant of £100 a-year. President—C. G. Casey, Esq. Librarian—J. J. Hudson, Esq.

Church of England Book Society; depôt, Charles-street. Depository—Mr. J. Tevelein.

Theological Library. Librarian—Mr. J. Tevelein. Open daily.

BOTHWELL.—The Literary Society; about 1700 volumes. Government grant £50 a-year. Subscription, £1. Secretary and Treasurer—Rev. John Robertson, M.A.

EVANDALE.—The Public Library; about 1500 volumes. Government grant of £50 a-year. Subscription, £1. Secretary and Treasurer—Rev. Robert Russell.

LONGFORD.—The Public Library. Government grant £50 a-year.

HUON.—The Public Library and Mechanics' Institute. Government grant £50 a-year.

#### CIRCULATING LIBRARIES.

HOBART TOWN.—W. Westcott, Collins-street.

W. Lovett, Davey-street.

J. Lawrence, Elizabeth-street.

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE, Melville-street, Hobart Town. — Established 1827. — Patron—His Excellency Sir H. E. F. Young, Knt. *President*—Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Tasmania. *Secretary and Curator*—Murray Burgess, Esq. Library of 100 volumes. A grant from Government of £250 a-year is made to this Society.

MECHANICS' INSTITUTE, Launceston.—*President*—C. G. Casey, Esq. *Secretary*—J. Green, Esq. A Government grant of £150 a-year is made to this Society.

### Musical Societies.

*Launceston Philharmonic Society.*—Patron—Sir Henry Young. *President*—Henry Dowling, Mayor. *Conductor*—Mr. J. Adams. Cornwall Rooms.

*Sacred Harmonic Society.*—*President*—Mr. Caseley. *Conductor*—Mr. Sharp.

*Longford Philharmonic Society.*—*President*—W. Archer, Esq. *Secretary*—Mr. H. Laws. Subscription, £2.

### Teetotal Societies.

HOBART TOWN.—Catholic Total Abstinence Society; Tasmanian Temperance Alliance; Total Abstinence Society.

LAUNCESTON.—Tasmanian Teetotal Society; *Secretary*—S. C. Sutton. St. Joseph's Teetotal Society.

### Young Men's Societies.

HOBART TOWN.

*Catholic Young Men's Society.*—*President*—Very Rev. W. Hall, V.G.

LAUNCESTON.

*Church of England Young Men's Society.*—*President*—Rev. Dr. Browne. *Secretary*—Mr. A. Barrett.

*St. Joseph's Young Men's Society.*—*Spiritual Directors*—Rev. Dr. Butler and Rev. Fr. O'Callaghan. *Secretary*—Mr. T. Leary.

### Ornithological Society.

HOBART TOWN.—*Treasurer*—Mr. J. Patterson.

### Rifle Corps.

Rifle Corps are in course of formation at Hobart Town, Launceston, Longford, Torven, and the Midland Districts, under Act of Council 22 Vict.

### Ice Houses.

ON MOUNT WELLINGTON.—*Proprietor*—Mr. John Webb, the chief confectioner of Hobart Town, Murray-street. Ice for medicinal purposes and for creams always ready during the summer.

### Religious Societies.

HOBART TOWN.

*Auxiliary Bible Society.*—*Secretary*—Rev. F. Miller.

*City Mission.*—*Secretary*—J. H. Walch, Esq.

*Colonial Missionary Society.*—*Treasurer*—B. Rout, Esq.

*Congregational Union.*—*Secretary*—Rev. J. Nisbet.

*Maternal and Dorcas Society.*—*Secretary*—Mrs. Miller.

*Diocesan Synod of Tasmania.*—*Secretary*—Rev. J. B. Seaman, B.A.

*Wesleyan Missionary Society,*

LAUNCESTON.

*London Missionary Society.*—*Secretary*—Rev. W. Law. *Treasurer*—Rev. C. Price.

*Cornwall Auxiliary Bible Society.*—*Secretaries*—Rev. C. Price, Rev. A. Stackhouse, James Aikenhead, Esq., J.P.

*Town Mission.*—*Secretary*—M. Tyson, Esq.

*Wesleyan Missionary Society.*—*Treasurer*—J. W. Gleadow, Esq.

*Auxiliary of London Society for promoting Christianity among the Jews.*—*Secretary*—Rev. A. Stackhouse.

*Colonial Missionary Society.*—*Treasurer*—Hon. W. Button, M.L.C.

*Wesleyan Church Building Society.*—*Treasurer*—Rev. J. A. Manton.

*Wesleyan Colonial Missionary Society.*—*Treasurer*—Rev. J. A. Manton.

## Agricultural and Horticultural Societies.

**HOBART TOWN.**—Southern Tasmanian Agricultural Association. Gardeners' and Amateurs' Horticultural Society.

**LAUNCESTON.**—V.D.L. Agricultural Company; Commissioner, J. A. Gibson, Esq. Northern Tasmanian Agricultural Association; Secretary, Mr. H. Nickolls. \*Horticultural Society. † Gardeners' and Amateurs' Horticultural Society.

**ROSS.**—Midland Agricultural Association; Secretary, James Maclanachan, Esq., J.P.

\* This Society has upwards of six acres of gardens, adorned with fountains and conservatories, tastefully laid out; subscription, 10s. 6d. a-year.

† This Society has four shows in the year.

## Baths.

**LAUNCESTON.**—Public Baths and Floating Bazaar; Proprietor E. Ackerman; library of 4000 vols., newspapers, &c.

**HOBART TOWN.**—South Seaton Baths; separate baths for the sexes, and open sea baths if required.

## Benevolent Societies.

### HOBART TOWN.

Female Home, Argyle-street; Secretary, Mrs. Crouch. St. Andrew's Benevolent Society. Model Lodging House Association.

### LAUNCESTON.

St. Andrew's Society; Secretary, Thomas Corbett, Esq. St. Andrew's Immigration Society; Secretary, Thomas Corbett, Esq. Benevolent Society; Secretary, A. M. Milligan, Esq.; Relieving Officer, Mr. J. Tevelein, Charles-street.

**CARRICK.**—St. Andrew's Benefit Society; President, Rev. Thomas Reibey, M.A.

## Chess Clubs.

**HOBART TOWN.**—Secretary and Treasurer, T. E. Hewitt, Esq.

**LAUNCESTON.**—Secretary and Treasurer, Mr. C. J. Cowle.

## Cricket Clubs.

**HOBART TOWN.**—Southern Tasmanian; Secretary, J. B. Dixon, Esq. Ground in the Queen's Park.

**QUEENBORO'.**—Secretary, Curzon Allport, Esq. Ground at Sandy Bay

**NEW TOWN.**—Ground in Government Paddock. Secretary, T. W. Antill, Esq.

**LAUNCESTON.**—Secretary, G. Maughan, Esq. Launceston Commercial Club; Secretary, Mr. S. Frankel.

**LONGFORD.**—Union Cricket Club; Secretary, F. B. Watson, senr.; 30 members.

**EVANDALE.**—Treasurer: George Gibson, Esq. Secretary: H. Gee, Esq.

## Fire Brigades.

**LAUNCESTON.**—Cornwall Volunteers. Independent Volunteers.

### FIRE BELLS.

*Launceston.*—There are two fire bells: one in the Police Office Yard; and the other in Mr. Whiting's Yard, Cameron-street, erected by the Liverpool and London Fire and Life Insurance Company. The following are the signals for the latter bell:—*One* stroke at regular intervals, the Wharf, Tamar Bridge, and Botanical Gardens; *two* strokes at regular intervals, the Barrack Gate, Gaol, Cataract Mills; *three* strokes at regular intervals, the centre of the Town; *four* strokes at regular intervals, towards the Sand Hill; *five* strokes at regular intervals, the Windmill Hill.

### FIRE ENGINES.

*Stations at Hobart Town.*—*Tasmanian*, O. H. Hedberg, Argyle-street. *Derwent and Tamar*, Brown (late Brown and Douglas), Bathurst-street. *Cornwall*, Davidson's, Liverpool-street. Engines are also stationed at the Ordnance Stores, Colonial Hospital, Police-office yard, and Military Barracks.

*Stations at Launceston.*—*Cornwall*, Mr. Cogdell's, next to the Police-office. *Tasmanian*, Mr. Lonargan, York-street. *Derwent and Tamar*, Cimitiere-street. *Launceston*, at Fiddymen's, foot of Sand Hill. *Tamar*, at corner of Bathurst and Elizabeth-streets.

## Miscellaneous.

### Revenue and Expenditure.

The Revenue of the year 1859 is estimated at £305,902; viz. :—

From general and other sources .....	£219,984
Territorial Revenue .....	85,918
	£305,902

The Expenditure of the year is estimated at £277,308 11s. 1d.; viz. :—

Chargeable on the General Revenue .....	£149,911	5	9
Local Charges .....	62,790	11	0
On Land Fund.....	64,606	14	4
	£277,308	11	1

### Valuation Rolls.

From the Valuation Rolls the following is extracted :—

Gentlemen whose property in Tasmania is valued at upwards of £6000 per annum.	2
Ditto from £5000 to £6000 .....	2
Ditto from £4000 to £5000 .....	3
Ditto from £3000 to £4000 .....	4
Ditto from £2000 to £3000 .....	14
Ditto from £1000 to £2000 .....	39
Ditto from £800 to £1000.....	16
Ditto from £600 to £800 .....	20
	100

Total annual value of these 100 properties ..... £158,831

NOTE.—Of these 100 persons, 49 are absentee proprietors, representing property of the annual value of £80,995.

### Births, Marriages, and Deaths.

*General Registry Office for Births, Deaths, and Marriages*—Public Buildings, Murray-street, Hobart Town.

*Registrar for the Colony of Tasmania*—W. Sorell, Esq.

*Deputy-Registrars.*—*Bothwell*, M. Robinson; *Brighton*, A. Thrupp; *Campbell Town*, Dr. W. Valentine; *Circular Head*, H. J. Emmett; *Clarence Plains*, W. Lane; *Fingal*, J. Smith; *Great Swanport and Spring Bay*, T. Watson; *Hamilton*, R. Lewis; *Hobart Town*, W. Sorell; *Launceston*, G. Cathcart; *Longford*, R. Uniacke; *New Norfolk*, W. Barnett; *Morven*, J. Lakeland; *Oatlands*, Dr. F. E. Tuesh; *Port Arthur*, A. H. Boyd; *Port Sorell*, R. H. Davies; *Deloraine*, Mr. Dennis; *Emu Bay*, E. Rouse; *Victoria*, Mr. Kane; *Franklin*, W. Dawson; *Richmond*, Dr. J. Coverdale; *Sorell and Prosser's Plains*, J. W. Stanley; *Westbury*, F. Belstead; *George Town*, E. Peet.

No fee is charged to the party registering either a birth or death.

### Electric Telegraph.

*Offices*—Franklin Wharf, Hobart Town; George-street, Launceston.

#### REGULATIONS.

1. No charge made for date, address, or signature to any message.
2. Messages must be written with ink, in a clear and legible manner, and bear proper date, address, and genuine signature.
3. Messages delivered free of charge within one mile of the office; over that distance portorage charged; and for messages delivered on shipboard an extra charge to cover boat expenses.
4. Messages transmitted in the order of their reception; no precedence allowed in transmission, except for government despatches, the police service, and in cases of sickness or death.
5. All messages held strictly confidential.

6. Payment of charges in advance required, except for replies to interrogatory messages on which may have been written the words "Reply paid for."

7. To lessen as much as possible any liability to error in the transmission of messages from defective manuscript, it is desirable that *the use of figures should be avoided*, and that words at length be substituted; and the public, in using the Electric Telegraph, are requested to be particular in giving a full and correct address to every message, so that no delay in delivery may occur.

8. The offices will be kept open for the transmission of messages by the public generally between the hours of 8.30 a.m. and 6 p.m., and on Sundays from 3 to 4 p.m.

To enable merchants and others to transmit the latest advices to their agents and friends in the other Colonies, the Telegraph Office will, on occasions of the mail for Melbourne closing in Launceston, be kept open till the time of such closing, for the reception of messages for Melbourne, Sydney, and other parts, which messages will be posted in Launceston on payment of the postage money in this office.

## SCALE OF CHARGES.

For not exceeding ten words .....	3s. 0d.
For every additional word .....	0s. 2d.

W. H. BUTCHER, *Inspector of Telegraphs.*  
J. R. BALL (*Acting*).

## Electoral Act.

(21 Victoria, No. 32.)

By which Returning Officers and revising barristers are to be appointed on the 1st January. Electoral lists to be prepared on or before the 4th of May; to be published on or before the 5th of May. Copies to be affixed on or near to the door of every church, chapel, post-office, and police-office in each district, until 22nd May. Lists of claims and lists of objections to be made and *published* as before, on or before the 4th May. Revising barristers to make circuits and hold courts for revision of lists between 12th June and 12th July. Notice of time of holding such courts to be given by Returning Officers. Clerks of Peace to copy and print in a book the lists made by revising barristers of electors; and shall sign and return such list to the Returning Officer before the 31st August. On the 31st August in each year the Electoral Rolls will be deemed complete, and remain in force until the 1st September in the following year.

## NORTHERN ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

House of Assembly	Members.	Legislative Council.	Members.
Launceston.....	3 .. }	..... Tamar .....	2
George Town .....	1 .. }	..... Meander .....	1
Westbury .....	1 .. }	..... Longford.....	1
Deloraine.....	1 .. }	..... North Esk .....	1
Devon .....	1 .. }	..... South Esk .....	1
Norfolk Plains .....	1 .. }		
Ringwood .....	1 .. }		
Morven .....	1 .. }		
Selby .....	1 .. }		
Campbell Town.....	1 .. }		
Fingal .....	1 .. }		

## SOUTHERN ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

House of Assembly.	Members.	Legislative Council.	Members.
Hobart Town .....	5 .. }	..... Hobart.....	3
Queenborough .....	1 .. }	..... Buckingham .....	1
Glenorchy .....	1 .. }	..... Huon .....	1
Kingborough .....	1 .. }	..... Derwent .....	1
Franklin .....	1 .. }	..... Jordan .....	1
New Norfolk .....	1 .. }	..... Cambridge .....	1
Cumberland .....	1 .. }	..... Pembroke .....	1
Oatlands .....	1 .. }		
Brighton .....	1 .. }		
Richmond .....	1 .. }		
Clarence .....	1 .. }		
Sorell .....	1 .. }		
Glamorgan .....	1 .. }		

**Artificers' Measuring.**

Cedar, pine, deal, and English timber are all sold by the superficial foot.

*Colonial Measurement.*—Stringy-bark, gum, peppermint, lightwood, &c., are (by the custom of sawyers) measured according to the dimensions of the timber, by the side and edge, solid or running foot, thus:—

Quartering	2	×	3	} 12 in. in length make one measurement, <i>i.e.</i> , one foot.
"	2	×	4	
"	2	×	5	
"	3	×	3	
"	3	×	4	
Battens.....	3	×	1	... 3 feet in length make one measurement, <i>i.e.</i> , one foot.

Boards	4	×	1	} For every foot reckon	ft. in.	0	5	} For every ft. in length reckon	ft. in.
"	5	×	1		0	6	1		3
"	6	×	1		0	7	1		6
"	7	×	1		0	8	1		9
"	8	×	1		0	9	2		0
"	9	×	1		0	10	2		3
"	10	×	1	0	11	2	6		
Planks	2	×	7	} For every foot reckon	1	2	} For every ft. in length reckon	2	9
"	2	×	8		1	4		3	0
"	2	×	9		1	6		1	4
"	2	×	10		1	8		1	8
								2	0

Timber of greater dimensions is generally charged by the piece, as may be agreed upon.

Bricklayers measure by the rod of 16½ ft. (14-inch work), of which the square is 272¼ ft.; glaziers and masons, flat work, by the square foot; paviours, painters, and plasterers, by the square yard. Tiling, slating, shingling, partitioning, flooring, and roofing, is charged by the square of 100 feet.

AGRICULTURE.—Ploughing, sowing, harrowing, reaping, mowing, grubbing, and clearing,—by the acre, or otherwise; threshing, winnowing, and grinding,—by the bushel.

**Miscellaneous Statistics for 1857.**

1660 male and 1586 female children were born in 1857.

1418 persons died, of whom 360 were under one year old, and 96 upwards of seventy years old.

The excess of arrivals over departures was 832.

897 marriages took place.

There were 15,018 houses on the 31st March, 1857, of which 745 were empty.

2512 immigrants were introduced into the colony at an expense of £28,507.

547 vessels arrived in the Port of Hobart Town.

474 vessels arrived in the Port of Launceston.

554 vessels sailed from the Port of Hobart Town.

478 vessels sailed from the Port of Launceston.

16 steamers were registered as belonging to Tasmania.

1,901,157 acres were held under Depasturing Licences on 31st December, 1857, at a rental of £25,474.

9 persons were executed in 1857, all of whom were, or had been, convicts.

The number of cases treated at the various Hospitals of the colony, in 1837, were only 1841; of these 267 were *abscesses and ulcers*, of which 5 proved fatal; 230 were *wounds and injuries*, 6 fatal; 200 cases of *rheumatism*, 8 fatal; 170 cases of *lungs' disease*, 49 fatal; 161 cases of *brain disease*, 27 fatal; 139 *diseases of stomach*, 7 fatal; 29 cases of *liver disease*, 13 fatal; 35 cases of *dropsy*, 16 fatal; 39 *fevers*, 6 fatal.

There were 205,873 acres in cultivation on 31st December, 1857; 1,912,423 sheep; 80,144 cattle; 19,857 horses; 34,237 pigs; 2633 goats.

277 officers and clerks were in the service of the Colonial Government on 31st Dec., 1857; of whom 4 had been upwards of thirty years in the service; 41 above twenty years; 55 above fifteen years; 35 above ten years; 67 above five years; and 75 under five years. Of these, 42 are clergymen; 14 police and visiting magistrates; 81 are clerks. 101 officers and clerks are employed in the Convict Department.

59 persons are receiving pensions for services performed: of these, 2 are widows; 1 Chief Justice, on full pay of £1500 a-year; 1 Colonial Treasurer, 2 Sheriffs, 5 Police

Magistrates, 1 Clergyman, 1 Postmaster-General, 1 Registrar of Births, 1 Port Officer, 1 Surveyor-General, 1 Deputy Surveyor-General, 1 Master of Supreme Court, 5 Clerks, 3 Gaolers, 1 black woman, and 32 others.

The Colonial Revenue for 1857 was £423,973,

The Expenditure was £395,633.

The Commissariat expenditure was £138,680.

### Witnesses' Expenses.

*Before the Parliamentary Committees.*—Higher Classes 18s. a-day, and coach fares inside. Professional men £1 1s. to £3 3s. a-day. Lower classes from 5s. to 14s. a-day, and outside coach fares.

*Before Supreme Court, Quarter Sessions, and Police Benches.*—If residing within three miles of the court, 5s. a-day; above three miles, 10s. a-day; and for every mile above 3 from the witness's residence to the court, 1s. a mile.

*In Courts of Request*—In cases above £2: mechanics, 5s. to 8s. a-day; labourers, 3s. to 5s.

### Eclipses.—Four in 1859.

#### 1.—OF THE SUN.

2nd February, not visible in Tasmania.

4th March, ditto.

29th July, ditto.

27th August, ditto.

#### 2.—OF THE MOON.

17th February, at 5h. 49m. p.m. Last contact with Penumbra 11h. 13m. p.m.

13th August, at 11h. 15m. p.m. Last contact 5h. 31m. a.m., 14th August.

### Succession of Governors.

*And other Officers administering the Government of Tasmania, since the foundation on the 16th February.*

	From	To	Died
1. Col. David Collins, R.M., Lieut.-Governor....	Feb. 16, 1804	Mar. 24, 1810	1810
2. Lieut. Edward Lord, R.M., Commandant... }	Mar. 24, 1810	Feby., 1812	
3. Capt. Murray, 73rd Regt., ditto .....			
4. Lieut.-Colonel Geils, 73rd Regt., ditto .....	Feby., 1812	Feb. 4, 1813	
5. Colonel Thomas Davey, R.M., Lieut.-Gov....	Feb. 4, 1813	April 9, 1817	1823
6. Col. William Sorell, Lieut.-Gov. ....	April 9, 1817	May 14, 1824	1828
7. Col. George Arthur, Lieut.-Gov. ....	May 14, 1824	Oct. 30, 1836	1845
8. Lieut.-Gen. R. Darling, Governor-in-Chief...	Dec. 3, 1825	Dec. 6, 1825	1858
9. Lieut.-Col. K. Snodgrass, act. Lieut.-Gov....	Oct. 31, 1836	Jan. 5, 1837	
10. Sir John Franklin, Lieut.-Gov. ....	Jan. 6, 1837	Aug. 21, 1843	1855
11. Sir J. E. E. Wilmot, Bart., Lieut.-Gov.....	Aug. 21, 1843	Oct. 13, 1846	1847
12. Chas. Joseph Latrobe, Esq., Administrtor ...	Oct. 13, 1846	Jan. 25, 1847	
13. Sir W. T. Denison, Knt. Cap. R.E., Lt.-Gov....	Jan. 26, 1847	Jan. 8, 1855	
14. Sir H. E. F. Young, Kt, C.B., Gov.-in-Chief...	Jan. 8, 1855		

### IRRIGATION.

IN the address delivered by His Excellency, Sir HENRY YOUNG, C. B., as Patron of the *Northern Agricultural Society*, he brought prominently under the notice of the members the very high economic importance of Irrigation; seeing that its general adoption would considerably enhance the productiveness of grass lands, and land cultivated with grain crops. Sir Henry mentioned twelve lakes in the centre of the Island, at heights varying from 1800 to 4000 feet above the level of the sea, the waters of which flow northwards and southwards, at a gentle descent, through extensive

tracts of level country. These lakes are as follow :—Lake Arthur, 15,000 acres of water; Lakes Sorell and Crescent, 20,000; Great Lake, 50,000; Lake St. Clair, 10,000 acres, and very deep; Lake Echo, 5000 acres; and six others of smaller dimensions, from 200 to 3000 acres: together they cover more than 100,000 acres. These, and the river-shed of upwards of 1200 miles, point out the very great facilities which exist in Tasmania for Irrigation. His Excellency drew attention to two tracts of country in the Lake River Valley of 163,000 acres, all capable of being placed under Irrigation: and in proof of the value of Irrigation to grass lands, he cited 1½ acres of Italian rye-grass at New Norfolk, which in two years produced 34 tons of grass.

His Excellency is borne out fully in his statements by the Surveyor-General, James Sprent, Esq., who, at a *special* meeting of the Tasmanian Royal Society, summoned for the discussion of this subject, stated that from his accurate knowledge of the country he was able to speak with authority; and he unhesitatingly gave it as his opinion—based upon extended experience—that there was no country in the world more happily situated as regarded water, which could be used cheaply and advantageously for Irrigation purposes. At the same meeting was read a Report by the Police Magistrate of the County of Cumberland, (one of the most extensive and flourishing Districts in the Island,)—Mr. Hugh M. Hull,—who had personally examined the water supply of that county: and his Report favourably mentioned the results of Irrigation in the rich valley of *Meadsfield*, the residence of Edward Nicholas, Esq.; and at *Dennistoun*, *Ratho*, *Logan*, and *Hunterston*, the estates of Messrs. Patterson, Reid, McDowall, and Maddocks, in the Bothwell District; and the Royal Society recorded its opinion of the desirableness of initiating a comprehensive measure for turning to advantage the vast natural capabilities of Tasmania for Irrigation.

---

## SKETCH OF HOBART TOWN AND ITS ENVIRONS FOR VISITORS.

---

FAMILIES in Victoria and the other Australian Colonies, who suffer from the depression of the parched summer atmosphere, and its accompaniments of dust and mosquitos, or whose children require a change to a cooler climate to brace them against the exhaustion of a weakened nervous system, should take them on a tour to the mountain air of Hobart Town. This City comprises the unequalled attractions of the most varied and charming scenery, healthful climate, and sea-side enjoyment.

The screw steamer *City of Hobart*, 600 tons, makes the trip from Melbourne about twice in each month, generally occupying from 48 to 60 hours. Should the voyagers prefer to come *viâ* Launceston, the steamers are of 300 tons each, and make the run in about 18 or 20 hours. From Launceston to Hobart Town two *Coaches* run daily, the fares for the 120 miles being 30s. and 45s.

The scenery around the City is most varied. Mount Wellington towers over the N. W. end, and so close is its summit (4340 feet high), that the Church-going Band of the Regiment can be heard there on a clear Sunday. The rides and drives of the *Queen's Park* afford commanding views. In the Park are the *Royal Society's Gardens*, of 17 acres, with hot-houses, green-houses, shady bowers, fruits of all sorts, and flowers from every part of the world; while the gardens slope down to the calm waters of the River Derwent, which affords ample amusement to those fond of deep-water fishing, or of rowing or sailing in pleasure boats. *Pic-nic parties* on the green banks of the river, or on the beach at Kangaroo Point, or by climbing to Salvator Rosa Glen or Fern-tree Valley, about two miles from town, or even further up the mountain, on a good bridle-road, to the *Ice House*, and by strong active young ladies, even a climb to the top of *Mount Wellington*, are frequently resorted to in the summer and autumn; while for the sterner sex there are more extensive walks and rides, all possessing interest, such as the Wellington Falls, the Cliffs of the Quoin, Lady Franklin's Museum, &c. &c.

Steamers ply between Hobart Town and Kangaroo Point, with its delightful beaches: the distance is about 3 miles; the fares, 6*d.* New Town and Risdon Road, with their gardens and drives, are well worth notice.

The *Baths*, about ten minutes walk from the City, afford means of enjoying the luxury of secluded *Sea Bathing*. The annual subscription is moderate; for a single bath the charge is 6*d.*

Sandy Bay beaches, covered with beautiful Algæ and small shells, afford a promenade for those able to walk or drive two or three miles; while at Brown's River, or by steamer to New Norfolk, every luxury of the country—fruits, flowers, fishing, shooting, &c.,—can be obtained.

In the City itself, the *Museum* of the Royal Society, in Harring-street, the *Mechanics' Institute*, with the Lectures of the season, the *Theatre*, the occasional *Assembly Balls* in the Town Hall, the *Concerts*, and the *Public Libraries*, afford ample occupation and amusement.

*Cricket Clubs* are numerous and well attended; *Archery* meetings are held; and *Riding Parties* are frequently made up on a minute's notice to the many beautiful spots about the environs.

Of the *Hotels*, a few of the most convenient may be mentioned, where the attendance and *Table D'Hote* are of excellent character, such as the *Ship*, the *Freemasons*, the *Derwent*, and *De Roock's Hotels*.

*Private Boarding Houses*, such as Broadland House and Devonshire House, afford ample accommodation for families at very economical rates; while furnished and unfurnished lodgings are available in all parts of the City.

The City is peculiarly favoured in its *Public and Private Schools*, in its *Religious and Benevolent Societies*, and in the orderly arrangements and conduct of its inhabitants, and their thriving Municipal and other institutions.

## A SHORT SKETCH OF LAUNCESTON FOR VISITORS.

LAUNCESTON, or Port Dalrymple, as it was anciently called, the second town of importance in the colony, stands at the confluence of the North and South Esk rivers; which here, at the distance of forty miles from the sea, mingle their waters and form the Tamar. The town is thus situated nearly centrally in the great valley, which, extending from the mouth of the Tamar to the centre of the Island, is bounded on its eastern side by the Ben Lomond range, and by the western mountains on the other. The town itself is almost enclosed on its eastern and western sides by the two lesser elevations, known as the Windmill and Cataract Hills; having on the north the low lands through which the Tamar winds its way to the sea; and on the south the undulating agricultural country. The greater proportion of the population is located between the two hills, the river, (which follows the course of the streets, going eastward and westward,) and a line drawn parallel with it, at the distance of about a mile. Of late, however, the progress of building beyond these boundaries has greatly extended, and a considerable population resides on the northern bank of the river, on the surrounding hills, and on the southern suburb. The municipal boundaries include an area of 3933 acres, or six square miles, the town proper being built upon an area of about 800 acres, or one and a quarter square miles. The streets were intended to be at right angles to each other, but many of them present somewhat irregular lines. The inequalities in the line of building, and the alternation of large and small, of brick, or stone, and wooden houses, increase the want of uniformity; but in this latter respect great improvement is being effected by the operation of the Building Law. Notwithstanding that it must be admitted that the site was in the first place badly chosen, the aspect of the Town and the river, from the surrounding height, is very picturesque.

Brisbane-street is the chief street, the buildings being larger and more regular than elsewhere in the town. The principal Booksellers and Drapers' shops are in this street, while at its eastern portion is the Government House, and the other houses are principally private residences; and these circumstances, combined with the fact that the street is in the centre of the Town, make it the centre also of business and fashion.

A considerable proportion of the buildings in the streets is of a superior character: such as the churches and chapels, the Bank of Australasia, the Mechanics' Institute, the principal hotels and stores, the Theatre, and many of the shops. Improvements in connection with building are either projected, or are already in progress, which will add greatly to the appearance of several streets. A pile of buildings, intended for Government Offices, will shortly be commenced in St. John-street, to extend the whole distance between Cameron and Patterson-streets. A new Union Bank will, it is reported, be erected at the corner of Patterson and St. John-streets; a Free Presbyterian Church at the corner of Frederick and

St. John-streets; an Episcopalian Church in Frankland-street in the south; a new Roman Catholic Church on the site of the present one; a Hospital on Mulgrave-square in the south; a Savings Bank; and a fountain is in course of erection on the square lying between Frederick, St. John, Elizabeth, and Charles-streets. Religious, benevolent, literary, scholastic, and other institutions of various kinds are established. Besides the hotels, there are numerous good inns and private lodging-houses. Launceston, from its admirable position at the head of the great valley, in which are the agricultural districts of Patterson's Plains, Morven, Norfolk Plains, and Westbury, and the pastoral districts of the midland counties, and also from the circumstance that it possesses quick and regular steam communication with the neighbouring colonies, is the great outlet for the produce of the North.

The *Bason*, a beautiful little lake close to Launceston, is the scene of many a joyous *pic-nic*. Fishing parties are frequently made up for this locality by the townspeople; and eels, herrings, and black-fish reward their exertions, sometimes in considerable quantities.

The Patterson Plains road, with its cultivated fields and hawthorn hedges, affords a beautiful ride or drive; and the frequency with which the steamers proceed down the river, and return, renders a trip to Kelso Bay, with its splendid Algæ-covered beaches, and George Town with its bracing sea air, a very easy matter.

The Horticultural Gardens and Assembly Rooms are both well attended. The former, which are extensive, are well kept, and form a delightful promenade.

The population of Launceston is about 8000, inhabiting 2024 houses. The assessed value of house property is £88,760; and the rates for all purposes, such as police, paving, lighting, water, and assessed taxes, amount to about 3s. in the pound of rental. The Revenue of the Corporation is about £13,500 a-year.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

V I C T O R I A MELBOURNE Hobsons Bay

TASMANIA.  
reduced from the Map of  
M<sup>r</sup> J. SPRENT,  
Surveyor General.  
Sold by  
J. Walch & Sons,  
Wellington Bridge.

39

40

41

42

43

40

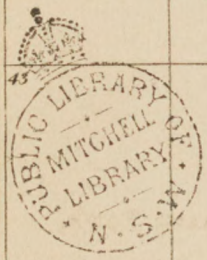
41

42

43

BASS'S STRAIT

BANKS STRAIT



\* Indicates where Gold has been found.



UNDER THE PATRONAGE OF

His Excellency the Governor-in-Chief.

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THE

ROYAL KALENDAR

AND

Guide to Tasmania,

FOR

1860.

---

*THIRD YEAR.*

---

BY HUGH MUNRO HULL,

LIBRARIAN TO THE PARLIAMENT.

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HOBART TOWN.

## P R E F A C E.

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FOR the *Third Year* the ROYAL KALENDAR AND GUIDE TO TASMANIA is placed by me before the Public.

Conscious that I have prepared, with much trouble, a useful Book of reference for all Classes, and one which has taken the trail of the path made by my friend the late Mr. WOOD, I am yet uncheered by the reflection that the task has been in any way remunerative. The small *nugget* of public spirit, however, which has not yet been crushed out of my *quartz* by the heavy roller of time during a not inactive or useless Public Service of more than a quarter of a century, induces me once more to cast my little Book upon the waters, in the *belief* that the return will be the same as for former years,—in the *hope* that it may prove remunerative.

Improved in many points,—petty errors of former years corrected,—perfectness of detail secured,—the Kalendar largely added to and improved by many pages on Astronomical subjects, with a view to supply a want long felt in Tasmania, and for which I have to thank Mr. FRANCIS ABBOTT, of the Private Observatory, Murray-street;—I hope that the ROYAL KALENDAR AND GUIDE TO TASMANIA for 1860 will prove a safe Book of reference.

For the official portion I am indebted to the courtesy of the Honorable FRANCIS SMITH, the *Premier*, and the Honorable WILLIAM HENTY, the Colonial Secretary, at whose *open-sesame* order the various public offices have yielded to me every requisite information.

H. M. H.

*Library of Parliament,*  
*December, 1859.*



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ALTERATIONS WHILE AT PRESS,  
AND ERRATA.

---

PAGE 41. For "granular mica," "tabular quartz," read *glandular quartz* and *tabular mica*.

—— 42. Colonel Broughton became a member of the Executive Council on 21st July.

—— 43. Mr. Gell was elected on 19th March.

—— 51. Mr. Charles Thomas, J.P., is dead.

—— 64. Rev. W. P. Bond elected to the Council of Education *vice* Anstey, resigned.

—— 65. Mr. J. A. Watkins, Member of Board of Education, *vice* Anstey.

—— 98. Mr. Arthur Gardiner has obtained eighteen months' leave of absence.

—— 91. Mr. Palliser, Postmaster, Campbell Town, *vice* Standage.

# PRINCIPAL OCCURRENCES

IN REFERENCE TO

# THE EPHEMERIS

FOR THE

## YEAR 1860.



THE spherical figure of the Earth, its diurnal revolution, and its obliquity to the plane of the equator, together with its motion in an elliptic orbit, exposes every part of its surface between  $23\frac{1}{2}^{\circ}$  north and south latitudes to the perpendicular influence of the sun's rays, to which is ascribed the unequal distribution of heat and light, with the endless vicissitudes of seasons in different latitudes.

The Year is usually divided into four seasons of nearly equal duration—*Spring, Summer, Autumn, and Winter*; but the climate of Tasmania is an exception to this rule: we have four Spring months—*July, August, September, and October*; and the Island is without any months answering to the English Winter—*December, January, and February*.

Our Spring quarter commences *astronomically*, in the southern hemisphere, on the day on which the sun enters *Libra*, about the 24th of September: this period is our *Vernal Equinox*.

The Summer begins on the day on which the sun enters *Capricornus*, about the 22nd of December: and this is our *Summer Solstice*.

Autumn quarter commences on the day on which the sun enters the first degree of *Aries*, about the 21st of March; or more strictly, on the day when the distance of the sun's meridian altitude from the zenith, being on the increase, is at a mean between the greatest and the least: this is our *Autumnal Equinox*.

Winter begins on the day on which the sun enters the first degree of *Cancer*, about the 22nd of June; or more strictly, on the day on which it has attained its greatest *northern* declination or distance from the equator: and this is the *Winter Solstice*.

Golden Number .....	18	Dominical Letters .....	A.G.
Epact .....	7	Roman Indiction .....	3
Solar Cycle .....	21	Julian Period .....	6573

The divisions of the year adopted by the ancients differed very materially from the Gregorian Kalendar, or that of the present day; the four seasons were of unequal duration, but were all astronomically distinguished.

The year 5621 of the Jewish Era commences on September the 17th, 1860.

Ramadân (Month of Abstinence by the Turks) commences on March 24th, 1860.

The year 1277 of the Mohammedan Era commences on the 20th of July, 1860.

The Jewish year 5620-21 C.Æ. 1860.

The Jewish year is luni-solar, and their calculations are founded on the lunar cycle: every nineteenth year coming to the same date in the solar year.

The cycle contains 235 lunations, which they divide into 12 years of twelve months each,—and 7 years, termed *Embolismic*, of 13 months.

The year is of three kinds:—*perfect*, having 355 days, in which the months of *Chesvan* and *Kislev* have each 30 days; *Common*, of 354 days, when *Chesvan* has 29, and *Kislev* 30 days; and *Imperfect*, of 353 days, when both these months have each 29 days.

### NAMES OF THE MONTHS.

Tishri	Sebat	Sivan
Chesvan	Adar	Tamuz
Kislev	Nisan	Ab
Tebet	Yiar	Elul.

The *Embolismic* year is formed by the introduction of an *intercalary* month immediately after Adar, which is called *Ve-Adar*, or the second Adar; the *first* has then 30, and the latter (*intercalary*) month only 29 days.

The Jewish Festivals, &c., are regulated by the first ecclesiastical month Nisan, but the civil year commences in Tishri.

PRINCIPAL OCCURRENCES IN

FASTS AND FESTIVALS OF THE JEWS IN 1860.  
(5620.)

Fast of Tebet .....	5th of January.
Fast of Esther .....	7th of March.
Festival of Purim.....	8th of March.
* Festival of Passover.....	7th and 8th of April.
* Festival of Last Days of do.....	13th and 14th of April.
* Festival of Pentecost .....	27th and 28th of May.
Fast of Tamuz .....	8th of July.
Fast of Ab .....	29th of July.

(5621.)

* Festival of New Year .....	17th and 18th of September.
Fast of Guedaliah .....	19th of September.
Fast of Atonement, or Reconciliation .....	26th of September.
* Festival of Tabernacles .....	1st and 2nd of October.
* Festival of Solemn Assembly .....	8th of October.
* Festival of Rejoicing of the Law.....	9th of October.

The days marked thus \* are strictly observed by the Jews, no business being transacted thereon.

FIXED AND MOVEABLE FESTIVALS, ANNIVERSARIES, &c. &c.

Epiphany .....	Jan. 6th.	Birth of Queen Victoria .....	May 24th
Martyrdom of K. Charles I. ...	30th.	Pentecost (Whit Sunday) .....	27th.
Septuagesima Sunday.....	Feb. 5th.	Restoration of K. Charles II. ...	29th.
Quinquagesima (Shrove Sun.) ..	19th.	Trinity Sunday.....	June 3rd.
Ash Wednesday .....	22nd.	Corpus Christi .....	7th.
Quadragesima (1st S. in Lent.) ..	26th.	Accession of Q. Victoria .....	20th.
Saint David .....	March 1st.	Proclamation.....	21st.
Saint Patrick.....	17th.	St. John Bapt. (Midsum. Day) ...	24th.
Annunciation (Lady Day).....	25th.	Birth of Prince Albert .....	Aug. 26th.
Palm Sunday.....	Apr. 1st.	St. Michael (Michaelmas Day) Sept.	29th.
Good Friday .....	6th.	Gunpowder Plot .....	Nov. 5th.
Easter Sunday .....	8th.	Birth of Prince of Wales .....	9th.
Low Sunday .....	15th.	Saint Andrew.....	30th.
Saint George .....	23rd.	First Sunday in Advent .....	Dec. 2nd.
Rogation Sunday.....	May 13th.	Saint Thomas.....	21st.
Ascension Day (Holy Thurs.) ...	17th.	Christmas Day .....	25th.

In the year 1860 there will be two Eclipses of the *Sun* and two of the *Moon*.

1st. An annular Eclipse of the Sun, January 23rd, 1860, invisible at Hobart Town.

2nd. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, February 7th, 1860, invisible at Hobart Town.

3rd. A total Eclipse of the Sun, July 18th, 1860, *invisible* at Hobart Town. This eclipse will be seen as a partial one in the United Kingdom, and *total* in Spain and the accessible parts of Africa: the limits extend from the Bay of Biscay to the northern part of Africa.

4th. A partial Eclipse of the Moon, August 2nd, visible at Hobart Town:—

		H.	M.	S.	
First contact with the Penumbra .....	August 2nd.	00	32	42	} Hobart Town meantime
First contact with the Shadow .....	2nd.	01	57	54	
Middle of Eclipse .....	2nd.	03	14	00	
Last contact with the Shadow... ..	2nd.	04	30	06	
Last contact with the Penumbra .....	2nd.	05	55	18	
Magnitude of the Eclipse (Moon's diameter=1) 0.443.					

The first contact with the shadow occurs at 118° from the northernmost point of the Moon's limb towards the east; the last contact at 160° towards the west.—In each case, for direct image.

ILLUMINATED PORTION OF THE DISC OF VENUS AND MARS.

The numbers given represent the versed sines of the illuminated portion of the disc, the apparent diameters of the planets being considered as unity.

January .....	15	Venus 0·897	Mars 0·918
February .....	14	0·833	0·898
March .....	15	0·745	0·884
April .....	15	0·625	0·882
May .....	15	0·468	0·903
June .....	15	0·241	0·955
July .....	15	0·005	1·000
August .....	15	0·186	0·958
September .....	15	0·430	0·892
October.....	15	0·591	0·861
November .....	15	0·714	0·856
December.....	15	0·807	0·867

When the planet Mars is near opposition, we see the disc fully illuminated: at all other times it is *gibbous*, approaching nearest in form to a half-moon when in quadrature.

The synodic revolution occupies 780 days: consequently Mars comes into opposition once only in about 2 years. The most favourable periods for viewing his disc are not so frequent as this; because, to be observed with advantage, the planet must be in opposition and perihelion about the same time: he then approaches near the Earth, and his brilliancy rivals the bright planet Jupiter. This can only happen once in about 8 years.

None of the planets are visible till the sun is a certain number of degrees below the horizon, viz.—

Mercury .....	10°	} when the sun is below the horizon.
Venus .....	5°	
Mars .....	11° 30'	
Jupiter .....	8° 00'	
Saturn .....	10° 00'	
Herschel .....	17° 30'	

GREENWICH MEAN TIME OF THE GREATEST LIBRATION OF THE MOON'S APPARENT DISC.

	D.	H.	M.	
January	3	20	8	N.E.
	16	5	34	N.W.
February	1	3	15	N.E.
	13	6	3	N.W.
March	29	10	4	N.E.
	12	13	19	N.W.
April	28	9	10	N.E.
	9	19	26	N.W.
May	24	10	42	N.E.
	7	19	17	S.W.
June	20	17	28	N.E.
	4	7	2	S.W.
July	16	18	46	N.E.
	30	22	52	N.W.
August	14	12	1	N.E.
	27	9	30	N.W.
September	11	13	47	N.E.
	23	21	9	N.W.
October	8	19	15	S.E.
	20	22	39	S.W.
November	6	23	30	S.E.
	19	4	24	S.W.
December	3	17	5	S.E.
	16	8	49	S.W.
Dec.	30	4	6	S.E.
	14	5	48	S.W.
	26	15	40	S.E.

The Moon's Libration is here supposed to take place in the plane of her Orbit:—and by the time of the greatest Libration of her Apparent Disc is to be understood the instant at which, to an observer at the centre of the Earth, the variation of the Disc from its mean state has attained its maximum.

The right-hand column indicates the quadrant of the Moon's Disc in which the Libration takes place, and in which the greatest change of the Moon's surface will become visible.

## EXPLANATION OF THE OCCURRENCES

## THE APPARENT ELEMENTS OF SATURN'S RING.

Greenwich Mean Noon.	Apparent Outer Major Axis.	Apparent Outer Minor Axis.	Inclination of Northern Semi-minor Axis to Circle of Declination.	The Elevation of the Earth above the Plane of the Ring, as seen from Saturn.	The Elevation of the Sun above the Plane of the Ring, as seen from Saturn.
	+ North. — South.	+ North. — South.	+ East. — West.	+ North. — South.	+ North. — South.
	"	"	° ' "	° ' "	° ' "
Jan. 20th.	—45·22	— 9·37	—6 46·3	—11 57·6	—12 58·1
Feb. 9th.	45·65	10·01	6 51·4	12 40·1	12 40·7
— 29th.	45·38	10·51	6 56·6	13 23·4	12 23·2
March 20th.	44·50	10·73	7 0·5	13 56·9	12 5·7
April 9th.	43·19	10·63	7 2·7	14 14·7	11 48·0
— 29th.	41·69	10·26	7 2·8	14 14·4	11 30·3
May 19th.	40·21	9·68	7 0·7	13 55·9	11 12·5
June 8th.	38·90	8·98	6 56·7	13 21·2	10 54·6
— 28th.	37·83	8·22	6 50·8	12 33·2	10 36·7
July 18th.	37·08	7·44	6 43·4	11 35·0	10 18·7
August 7th.	36·65	6·68	6 34·8	10 30·2	10 0·7
— 27th.	36·56	5·95	6 25·3	9 22·3	9 42·6
Sept. 16th.	36·81	5·29	6 15·5	8 15·4	9 24·4
Oct. 6th.	37·41	4·71	6 6·1	7 13·6	9 6·2
— 26th.	38·34	4·24	5 27·7	6 21·4	8 48·0
Nov. 15th.	59·55	3·94	5 51·2	5 43·1	8 29·7
Dec. 5th.	40·97	3·84	5 47·3	5 22·7	8 11·3
— 25th.	42·45	3·98	5 46·5	5 22·6	7 52·9

The mean daily motion of Saturn among the stars is only about 2', the 30th part of a degree. At a mean rate, therefore, he is about 2½ years in passing over one sign of the Zodiac.

The rings are most open when the planet is in 19° of Gemini, or of Sagittarius; and least so when in 19° of Pisces or Virgo.

The northern surface is turned towards the Earth during Saturn's progress from Virgo to Pisces, and the southern surface while he moves from Pisces to Virgo, the period of revolution being nearly 30 years: we therefore see each side of the rings alternately for about 15 years, or a little less.

EXPLANATION OF THE OCCURRENCES CONTAINED IN THE  
EPHEMERIS.

H. M. S.  
9 49 29.6

For Latitude, 42° 52' 13" S.; Longitude,  $\frac{\quad}{147^\circ 22' 24''}$  E.

THE contents of the Astronomical Ephemeris for the year 1860, as now written for the Royal Kalendar, is altogether new in forming any part of a Tasmanian Almanac, and has been compiled at the wish of a few Ladies, who have long had a desire to possess some guide to the study of the Heavens reduced to the longitude, &c., of the Colony.

The writer has therefore endeavoured to make the Ephemeris as elementary as possible; and where the columns are headed *Greenwich mean time* (for nautical purposes), as in the case of longitude and latitude of the moon, &c., a rule is given in the explanation that will enable any person to deduce for themselves the rising and setting from the columns containing the meridian passage.

To find the *mean time of transit* under any other meridian, suppose 45° or 3h. west of Greenwich, on January 15th, 1860. The meridian being west of Greenwich, the transit will take place *after* the Greenwich time of transit on the 15th; therefore, take the difference between the meridian passage on the 15th and 16th, which is

3h. 51.7m. Then 24h. : 0h. 51.7m. :: 3h. : 6.5m., which, added to the Greenwich mean time of transit, gives 18h. 41.0m. for the mean time of transit at 45° west of Greenwich.

Had the assumed meridian been 3h. to the east of Greenwich, then the proportional part of the difference between the 14th and 15th must in this case have been subtracted. The column containing the moon's meridian passage, being used in conjunction with a Table of semidiurnal Arcs, as given in *Norie's Epitome*, the times of rising and setting of the Moon is obtained approximately: it is also useful in finding the time of high water.

OCCULTATIONS OF PLANETS AND FIXED STARS BY THE MOON, WITHIN LIMITED PARALLELS OF LATITUDE FOR HOBART TOWN.

Month and Day.	Star's Name.	Magnitude.	Greenwich Mean Time of Apparent Conj. in R.A. of Moon and Star.	At Greenwich Mean Time of Conjunction.			Dif. of Apparent Dec. of Moon and Star.
				Apparent R.A. of Moon and Star.	Apparent Dec. of Star.	Moon.	
			H. M. S.	H. M. S.	° ' "	' "	
January ...5th.	Phi Tauri .....	5	5 37 10	4 11 46.96	N.27 0 58.6	S. 62 13	
17th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	22 32 46	16 12 41.23	S. 25 15 15.4	47 8	
18th.	Alpha Scorpii .....	1½	2 1 39	16 20 49.84	26 7 8.1	10 8	
24th.	Theta Aquarii .....	4½	22 20 59	22 9 26.57	8 28 46.5	58 32	
February ...10th.	Chi Virginis .....	5	3 22 30	12 32 3.70	7 13 39.6	72 9	
14th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	4 16 33	16 12 42.20	25 15 17.9	47 29	
March .....23rd.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	22 29 1	1 23 59.96	N.14 37 27.0	29 18	
April .....3rd.	Upsilon Leonis .....	4½	21 11 36	11 29 49.60	S. 0 3 20.8	32 30	
5th.	Chi Virginis .....	5	0 52 59	12 32 4.48	7 13 45.7	65 7	
8th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	20 50 46	16 12 43.92	25 15 22.4	27 33	
11th.	Lambda Sagittarii.	3	0 47 10	18 19 22.27	25 29 47.1	41 55	
25th.	136 Tauri .....	5	0 36 49	5 44 32.89	N.27 34 35.6	56 28	
May .....6th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	6 46 16	16 12 44.56	S. 25 15 24.0	18 42	
13th.	Theta Aquarii .....	4½	1 19 52	22 9 28.45	8 28 37.1	30 44	
25th.	Delta Cancrī .....	4	5 8 53	8 36 45.16	N.18 39 55.9	22 13	
June .....13th.	Eta Piscium.....	3½	20 56 12	1 24 1.33	14 37 31.8	15 52	
21st.	Venus.....	...	7 4 12	8 25 55.83	19 28 7.2	24 50	
29th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	23 4 3	16 12 45.10	S. 25 15 25.8	20 23	
July .....2nd.	Lambda Sagittarii.	3	2 59 3	18 19 24.29	25 29 45.6	19 51	
11th.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	5 21 0	1 24 2.27	N.14 37 36.9	8 47	
22nd.	Upsilon Leonis.....	4½	0 24 12	11 29 48.75	S. 0 3 16.1	71 37	
27th.	Sigma Scorpii .....	3½	4 49 24	16 12 44.95	25 15 26.0	22 48	
August .....3rd.	Theta Aquarii .....	4½	0 44 0	22 9 30.73	8 28 23.6	8 44	
18th.	Upsilon Leonis .....	4½	9 2 35	11 29 48.65	0 3 15.0	69 23	
30th.	Theta Aquarii .....	4½	7 6 32	22 9 31.01	8 28 21.6	10 6	
September 3rd.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	19 16 20	1 24 3.78	N.14 37 46.7	16 11	
21st.	Lambda Sagittarii.	3	21 7 41	18 19 23.77	S. 25 29 46.9	7 19	
28th.	Kappa Piscium .....	4½	4 33 4	23 19 49.72	N. 0 29 50.5	34 23	
October.....1st.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	1 5 13	1 24 4.25	14 37 50.2	23 32	
9th.	Delta Cancrī .....	4	1 59 27	8 36 46.73	18 39 50.0	50 1	
12th.	Upsilon Leonis.....	4½	6 33 48	11 29 49.05	S. 0 3 16.6	70 1	
28th.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	7 19 13	1 24 4.46	N.14 37 52.1	24 25	
November 3rd.	Upsilon Geminor... 3½	4 14 25	6 35 24.13	25 15 55.8	31 32		
December...15th.	Rho Capricor. ....	5	4 58 11	20 20 55.40	S. 18 16 15.7	17 36	
17th.	Kappa Aquarii.....	5	23 11 56	22 30 33.75	4 56 35.0	29 29	
21st.	Eta Piscium .....	3½	22 56 35	1 24 4.27	N.14 37 52.1	8 29	

The Table headed "Occultations of Planets and Fixed Stars by the Moon," are the apparent places at Greenwich mean midnight: the Greenwich mean time at which the Moon would, if viewed from the centre of the Earth, appear to have the same

EXPLANATION OF THE OCCURRENCES

right ascension as the star. They are in limiting parallels for the latitude of Hobart Town : it is only necessary to apply the difference of longitude from Greenwich to find the time of conjunction at any other place ; and it is this time to which the positions of the Moon and Star here given will equally correspond.

Thus, the position of the Moon and Venus on 21st of June	H.	M.	S.
Add the longitude in time for Hobart Town .....	7	4	12
	9	49	30
	<hr/>		
	16	53	42

Mean time at Hobart Town on 22nd, 4h. 53m. 42s. : which is near enough for the purpose.

THE REVOLUTIONS, DISTANCES, &c., OF THE PLANETS.

Names of the Planets.	Periodical Revolution.	Mean distance from the Sun, in English Miles.	Diameter, in English Miles.	Time of Rotation upon Axis.	Hourly Motion in their Orbits, in Miles.	Date of Discovery.	Discoverer.
Sun .....	yrs. d. h. m. s.			d. h. m. s.			
Mercury ...	0 87 23 15 44	36,890,000	887,000	25 7 48 0	100,000	... Known	
Venus .....	0 224 16 49 8	68,000,000	7,800	0 23 21 21	80,000	... to Ancients.	
Moon .....	0 27 7 43 0	...	2,160	27 7 43 0	2,280	... "	
Earth .....	1 0 6 0 0	95,365,000	7,912	0 23 56 4	68,000	... "	
Mars .....	1 321 23 31 0	145,205,000	4,500	1 0 37 0	55,000	Kn. to Ancients.	
Flora .....	3 97 ...	209,930,000	...	...	...	1847, Oct. 18th.	Hind.
Melpomene	3 174 ...	218,930,000	...	...	...	1852, June 24th.	Hind.
Victoria ...	3 207 ...	222,650,000	...	...	...	1850, Sept. 13th.	Hind.
Euterpe ...	3 216 ...	223,770,000	...	...	...	1853, Nov. 8th.	Hind.
Vesta .....	3 230 ...	225,290,000	...	...	...	1807, March 29th.	Olbers.
Iris .....	3 250 ...	227,550,000	...	...	...	1847, Aug. 13th.	Hind.
Metis .....	3 251 ...	227,580,000	...	...	...	1848, April 25th.	Graham.
Urania .....	3 254 ...	228,020,000	...	...	...	1854, July 22nd.	Hind.
Phoebe .....	3 263 ...	228,940,000	...	...	...	1853, April 6th.	Chacornac.
Massilia ...	3 269 ...	229,590,000	...	...	...	1852, Sept. 19th.	DeGasparis.
Hebe .....	3 284 ...	231,350,000	...	...	...	1847, July 1st.	Hencke.
Lutetia .....	3 292 ...	232,240,000	...	...	...	1852, Nov. 15th.	Goldschmidt.
Fortuna ...	3 300 ...	232,980,000	...	...	...	1852, Aug. 22nd.	Hind.
Parthenope	3 306 ...	233,810,000	...	...	...	1850, May 11th.	DeGasparis.
Thetis .....	3 325 ...	235,880,000	...	...	...	1852, April 17th.	Luther.
Fides .....	3 361 ...	239,772,000	...	...	...	1855, Oct. 5th.	Luther.
Amphitrite.	4 30 ...	243,530,000	...	...	...	1854, March 1st.	Marth.
Astrea .....	4 50 ...	245,790,000	...	...	...	1845, Dec. 8th.	Hencke.
Pomona ...	4 51 ...	245,840,000	...	...	...	1854 Oct. 9th.	...



EXPLANATION OF THE OCCURRENCES

Rule—In east longitude { subtract when accelerated,  
add when retarded.

Rule—In west longitude { add when accelerated,  
subtract when retarded.

Acceleration is when the time between two consecutive days given in the column of meridian passage is increasing; retardation is when the time is decreasing.

Example 1st.

East longitude; 1853, Nov. 1st, Venus, accelerated:—

	D.	H.	M.
Meridian passage, Greenwich mean time	1	2	39.3
On the 2nd ,, ,,	2	2	40.5
	Difference ,, ,, 1.2=12		

	H.		H.	M.
Then,	24	:	12	::
	60		9	49.5
	1440			
			589	
			12	
			1440)7068(4	
			5760	
			1308	

	D.	H.	M.
Then	1	2	39.3
			— .4
	1	2	38.9
			6

H. T. time.  
6  
54 sec. dif.

Example 2nd.

East longitude; Uranus—Dec. 1st, retarded:—

	D.	H.	M.
Meridian passage, Greenwich time	1	9	46.2
On the 2nd ,, ,,	2	9	42.2
	Difference 4.0=40		

	H.		H.	M.
Then,	24	:	40	::
	60		9	49.5
	1440			
			589	
			40	M.
			1440)23560(16=1.6	
			144	
			916	
			864	
			53	

	D.	H.	M.
Then,	1	9	46.2
			+ 1.6
	1	9	47.8

{ 8-tenths + 6 = 48 seconds dif.

It will be seen by these examples that the difference of time in the meridian passage of the planets between Greenwich and Hobart Town is of small amount.

The rising and setting of the planets for the Ephemeris have been reduced for 43° east, the longitude of Hobart Town nearly, by semidiurnal and seminoturnal arches. The times thus deduced are only approximate; but they are sufficiently accurate for the purpose required.

At the top of the left-hand page in each month are given Hobart Town times at which several of the principal astronomical phenomena occur; such have only been selected that take place during the sun's absence. In conjunction with the phenomena is a list of such constellations as pass the meridian at 9 o'clock in the evening at their respective dates for each month: the same page also contains a column showing the day of the year, which is useful in many calculations requiring the number of days between different days in the year.

The columns on the right-hand page containing the *sun's right ascension and declination* are useful for determining time, or the latitude of the place. The next column contains the mean time of the sun's passage over the meridian, showing the variation added or subtracted for each day to the decimal of a second.

The times of the *rising and setting of the sun, lengths of day, duration of twilight, &c.*, are given for Hobart Town only.

There are four different kinds of time used by Astronomers:—*sidereal time, apparent time, mean solar time, and equinoctial time.* The interval between the transit of the first point of Aries across the meridian one day and its return to it the next day is called a sidereal day, which is divided into 24 equal parts or hours, and the hours into minutes, &c. A sidereal day contains  $23h. 56m. 4s. .0921$  dec. This time, shown on a clock, agrees with the transit of the stars across the meridian. The interval between the transit of the sun across the meridian one day and his transit the next day is called an apparent solar day, which is divided into hours, minutes, &c., of apparent time. The solar day, hours, and minutes, are of different lengths, owing to the unequal motion of the sun at different times of the year; astronomers therefore have devised an imaginary time, called *mean time*, from an imaginary sun, which is supposed to move uniformly in the equator. The interval of its crossing the meridian on any two successive days is a mean solar day, whose hours, minutes, and seconds will preserve the same length at all times of the year. *Equinoctial time* is determined by the motion of the sun among the stars, determined by no local circumstances, but is the same at the same instant in every part of the globe. Time, then, is a measure of angular motion. The clock gives the distances of the heavenly bodies from the equinox, by observing the instant at which each passes the meridian, and converting the interval into arcs at the rate of  $15^\circ$  to an hour: for the earth's surface being divided into 360 equal parts (by imaginary lines), which are called degrees of longitude, and its daily revolution round its own axis being performed in twenty-four hours, consequently in that period each of those degrees must come successively opposite the sun; and it must follow, then, that the time any one of these lines passes the sun until the next passes must be just four minutes; for twenty-four hours being divided by 360, will give that quantity.

The rule for converting degrees, minutes, and seconds, into time, at the rate of  $15^\circ$  for twenty-four hours, is as follows:—say as  $360^\circ : 24h.$ , or as  $15^\circ : 1h.$ , any given number of degrees, &c.: the time required.

*Example.*

Required the time answering to:—

$$49^\circ 14' 10'' \text{—Sol., as } 15^\circ : 1h. :: 49^\circ 14' 10''$$

$$(49^\circ 14' 10'' \div 15) = 3h. 16m. 56\frac{2}{3}s. : \text{the answer.}$$

as follows:—

$$\text{Degrees to 1 hour } 15^\circ) 49^\circ 14' 10'' (3h. 16m. 56s.666, \&c.$$

45

—

4

60

$$\text{Degrees—1 hour} = 15^\circ) 254 (16m.$$

15

—

104

90

—

14

60

$$15^\circ) 850 (56s.$$

75

—

100

90

$$15^\circ) 10.0 (666 \text{ dec.}$$

90

—

100

To facilitate the method of ascertaining the difference of time between any two places on the earth's surface, I have added a table for the purpose of converting degrees, &c. into time :—

TABLE FOR CONVERTING DEGREES, ETC., INTO TIME.							
Degrees, Minutes.	Hours, Minutes.	Minutes, Seconds.	Degrees, Minutes.	Hours, Minutes.	Minutes, Seconds.	Seconds.	Dec. of Seconds.
0			0				
'			'			"	
1	0	4	30	2	0	1	.067
2	0	8	40	2	40	2	.13
3	0	12	50	3	20	3	.2
4	0	16	60	4	0	4	.26
5	0	20	70	4	40	5	.3
6	0	24	80	5	20	6	.4
7	0	28	90	6	0	7	.46
8	0	32	100	6	40	8	.53
9	0	36	200	13	20	9	.6
10	0	40	300	20	0	10	.6
20	1	20					

*Example.*

Reduce 49° 14' 10'' into time :—

Find in the 3rd column 40°, against which in the fourth column is .....	H.	M.	S.
In the first column against 9° is.....	2	40	0
—do—do—10' is.....	0	36	0
—do—do—4' is.....	0	0	40
In the fifth column against 10'' is.....	0	0	16
The time required.....	3	16	56.6

With the rule here laid down, any one desirous may ascertain the exact time of any of the adjoining colonies, and the difference in time between them and Hobart Town or London.

It is hoped, from the explanations given, that no apology is necessary for dividing the Ephemeris into two distinct parts: the one designed for Navigation, being adapted to the meridian of Greenwich; the other part, more suited to the convenience of amateur astronomers, to the meridian of Hobart Town.

The writer, being much occupied in the duties of public and private business, had some difficulty in devoting sufficient time to either revising the proof sheets or correcting the press; errors may therefore have eluded his observation, to which he earnestly solicits a notice, addressed to the publisher, of those either in omission or commission, which any reader may happen to detect.

FRANCIS ABBOTT.

*Private Observatory, Murray-street.*

E P H E M E R I S

FOR THE YEAR

1 8 6 0 :

BEING BISSEXTILE, OR LEAP YEAR.

January was added to the Roman year by Numa Pompilius B.C. 672, and its name is derived from *Janus*, the god of the Roman year.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
5	14	31	Uranus in conj. with the Moon (Uranus 4° 58' S.)
6	17	44	Mars in conj. with a Libræ (Mars 8.1m. W.)
8	17	30	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jupiter 1° 35' S.)
22	...	...	Sun eclipsed, invisible at Hobart Town.
25	17	15	Venus in conj. with the Moon (Venus 3° 59' S.)
26	11	40	Mercury in Aphelion.

CONSTELLATIONS  
THE MERIDIAN  
at 9 o'clock in the Even.

d		R	A	Z
		o		
4	Eridanus .....	62	1	
6	Reticulum .....	62	6	
9	Taurus .....	65	1	
12	Camelopard ...	68	7	
18	Auriga .....	75	4	
23	Lepus, the Hare	80	1	
...	Orion .....	80	0	
27	Noah's Dove ...	85	3	

ANNIVERSARIES  
AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	Su	1	FIRST SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS
2	M	2	Bank Holiday. Handsel Monday
3	T	3	Tuesday, from Tuesco's Dag of the Saxons
4	W	4	Swan River discovered 1697
5	Th	5	First Regatta on the Derwent 1827
6	F	6	Epiphany. Twelfth Day
7	S	7	St. Distaff's Day. Seatur's Dag of the Sax.
8	Su	8	FIRST SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY
9	M	9	Plough Monday. First Newspaper published in Tasmania 1810
10	T	10	
11	W	11	Wednesday, from Woden's Dag of the Sax.
12	Th	12	Thursday, from Thor's Dag of the Saxons
13	F	13	Hilary, Bishop. Friga Dag of the Saxons
14	S	14	First convict Ship arrived at Sydney 1788
15	Su	15	SECOND SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY
16	M	16	Monday, Moon's Day of the Saxons
17	T	17	
18	W	18	Priscilla: v. and m. 47
19	Th	19	Native tribes brought to Hobart Town
20	F	20	Fabian. Eve of St. Agnes [1832
21	S	21	St. Agnes' day
22	Su	22	THIRD SUNDAY AETER EPIPHANY
23	M	23	
24	T	24	Market opened 1823
25	W	25	Conversion of St. Paul. Feast
26	Th	26	Cook anchored in Adventure Bay 1777
27	F	27	Ross discovered Franklin Island 1841
28	S	28	Mt. Erebus Volcano discov. by Ross 1841
29	Su	29	FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER EPIPHANY
30	M	30	King Charles I. martyred
31	T	31	

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	3 6m	22 25.5	5 4
	10	3 4m	22 33.7	6 :
	20	3 21m	22 54.5	6 2:
Venus.	1	6 20m	1 44.6	9 8
	10	6 44m	1 55.0	9 0
	20	7 10m	2 4.3	8 58
Mars.	1	1 1 m	19 55.6	2 49
	10	12 40m	19 42.1	2 4
	20	12 16m	19 27.3	2 38
Jupiter.	1	8 18a	12 49.3	5 20
	10	7 37a	12 8.9	4 39
	20	6 52a	11 23.9	3 54
Saturn.	1	10 2a	15 8.8	8 14
	10	9 25a	14 31.6	7 37
	20	8 43a	13 49.9	6 55
Uranus.	1	4 50a	9 26.9	2 2
	10	4 14a	8 50.4	1 26
	20	3 34a	8 10.2	12 46

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of Day.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h
1	4 27	7 33	2 50	9 15	15 6 0
7	4 30	7 30	2 55	9 10	15 0 0
13	4 33	7 27	3 09	9 5	14 54 0
19	4 40	7 20	3 10	9 0	14 40 0
25	4 46	7 14	3 24	8 50	14 28 0

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon .....	8	13	12.1
First Quarter .....	15	4	47.3
New Moon .....	22	22	6.1
Third Quarter .....	31	3	0.2

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee .....	10	1
Moon's Apogee .....	25	15

Day.	THE SUN.						THE MOON (Greenwich mean time).												
	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.			Mean Time of passing Meridian.			Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.		Age at Noon.	
	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	°	'	"	h.	m.		d.
1	18	45	6.52	23	3	14 S.	12	3	37.06	17	3	15.9	N.	4	45	46.0	6	1.7	8.3
2	18	49	31.52	22	58	14.4	12	4	5.42	29	33	13.0		5	7	4.4	6	45.3	9.3
3	18	53	56.15	22	52	47.3	12	4	33.41	42	25	41.8		5	13	49.2	7	32.8	10.3
4	18	58	20.38	22	46	53.0	12	5	1.01	55	43	42.5		5	4	14.7	8	25.1	11.3
5	19	2	44.20	22	40	31.6	12	5	28.20	69	28	27.0		4	37	11.3	9	22.6	12.3
6	19	7	7.58	22	33	43.3	12	5	54.95	83	38	46.4		3	52	35.8	10	24.3	13.3
7	19	11	30.48	22	26	28.3	12	6	21.22	98	10	56.1		2	52	0.0	11	28.0	14.3
8	19	15	52.90	22	18	46.8	12	6	47.01	112	58	49.1		1	38	47.5	12	30.6	15.3
9	19	20	14.80	22	10	39.1	12	7	12.27	127	54	41.7	N.	0	18	5.2	13	30.1	16.3
10	19	24	36.16	22	2	5.4	12	7	37.01	142	50	20.0	S.	1	3	56.8	14	25.6	17.3
11	19	28	56.97	21	53	5.6	12	8	1.19	157	38	12.0		2	21	2.7	15	17.6	18.3
12	19	33	17.20	21	43	40.3	12	8	24.81	172	12	20.8		3	27	47.3	16	7.2	19.3
13	19	37	36.84	21	33	49.8	12	8	47.83	186	28	50.9		4	20	12.0	16	55.7	20.3
14	19	41	55.86	21	23	34.1	12	9	10.22	200	25	45.5		4	55	54.4	17	44.5	21.3
15	19	46	14.25	21	12	53.7	12	9	31.99	214	2	46.4		5	13	58.8	18	34.5	22.3
16	19	50	31.98	21	1	48.8	12	9	53.11	227	20	46.2		5	14	40.0	19	26.2	23.3
17	19	54	49.05	20	50	19.7	12	10	13.57	240	21	19.7		4	59	3.9	20	19.6	24.3
18	19	59	5.42	20	38	26.8	12	10	33.33	253	6	21.0		4	28	52.4	21	13.9	25.3
19	20	3	21.08	20	26	10.3	12	10	52.38	265	37	46.1		3	46	15.1	22	7.7	26.3
20	20	7	36.02	20	13	30.6	12	11	10.71	277	57	25.3		2	53	40.3	22	59.8	27.3
21	20	11	50.22	20	0	28.1	12	11	28.30	290	7	0.7		1	53	49.3	23	49.1	28.3
22	20	16	3.66	19	47	3.2	12	11	45.14	302	8	11.4	S.	0	49	31.6	Conj.		29.3
23	20	20	16.33	19	33	16.2	12	12	1.21	314	2	40.9	N.	0	16	24.5	0	35.2	0.5
24	20	24	28.21	19	19	7.4	12	12	16.49	325	52	26.4		1	21	14.4	1	18.5	1.5
25	20	28	39.29	19	4	37.4	12	12	30.98	337	39	46.6		2	22	23.9	1	59.6	2.5
26	20	32	49.56	18	49	46.4	12	12	44.65	349	27	27.3		3	17	32.2	2	39.2	3.5
27	20	36	59.01	18	34	34.9	12	12	57.51	1	18	43.7		4	4	30.1	3	18.4	4.5
28	20	41	7.62	18	19	3.4	12	13	9.53	13	17	20.0		4	41	19.8	3	58.3	5.5
29	20	45	15.40	18	3	12.1	12	13	20.72	25	27	24.1		5	6	13.0	4	40.0	6.5
30	20	49	22.34	17	47	1.6	12	13	31.08	37	53	17.0		5	17	29.2	5	24.5	7.5
31	20	53	28.44	17	30	32.1	12	13	40.59	50	39	14.0		5	13	39.0	6	13.1	8.5

## Garden Operations.

*Prepared for the Southern Side of the Island.*

### JANUARY.

Transplant the general crop of broccoli, cauliflowers, and savoy, two feet apart each way; also cabbages, eighteen inches distant; sow a crop of turnips for winter and autumn use; sow and transplant lettuce and endive; may now sow a late crop of dwarf, early frame, and Charlton peas,—choose, if possible, a wet me for the purpose; sow a crop of spinach of the round-leaved kind. FLOWER GARDEN—Propagate shrubs and herbaceous plants by cuttings.

February was added to the Roman Year by Numa Pompilius B.C. 672, and is derived from *Februa*, a name of Juno.—The *Sol monat* and *sprout kale* month of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
6	...	...	Partial Eclipse of the Moon, invisible at Hob. Tn.
6	17	42	Mars in conj. with Omegà Scorpii (Mars 9.5m. W.)
7	10	22	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Saturn 2° 43' N.)
14	10	12	Mars in con. with Omegà Ophiuchi (Mars 3.4m W)
19	12	49	Mercury in sup. conjunction with the Sun.

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d	R	A	Dec.
	°	'	°
16	Canis Major...	105	20 S
22	Monoceros ...	110	0 ...
23	Gemini.....	111	32 N
23	The Lynx .....	111	50 N
27	Argo Navis ...	115	50 S

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.		Southing.		Setting.	
		h	m	h	m	h	m
Mercury.	1	3	57m	23	26.4	6	55a
	10	4	41m	23	52.6	7	3a
	20	5	33m	0	19.6	7	5a
Venus.	1	7	42m	2	12.9	8	42a
	10	8	6m	2	17.8	8	28a
	20	8	26m	2	22.5	8	18a
Mars.	1	11	54a	19	9.9	2	24a
	10	11	38a	18	57.0	2	16a
	20	11	18a	18	42.6	2	6a
Jupiter.	1	5	59a	10	30.5	3	1m
	10	5	20a	9	51.2	2	22m
	20	4	41a	9	8.7	1	35m
Saturn.	1	7	57a	12	59.2	6	1m
	10	7	19a	12	21.1	5	23m
	20	6	36a	11	38.6	4	40m
Uranus.	1	2	46a	7	22.7	11	58a
	10	2	5a	6	46.7	11	27a
	20	1	31a	6	7.6	10	43a

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	W	32	Eve of the Purification. Vigil
2	Th	33	Candlemas, or Purification of B.V.M. Feast
3	F	34	Governor Wilmot died 1847, aged 65
4	S	35	Governor Davey arrived 1813
5	Su	36	SEPTUAGESIMA SUNDAY
6	M	37	
7	T	38	Mary Queen of Scots beheaded 1587
8	W	39	Sir F. Burdett fined £2000, 1821
9	Th	40	
10	F	41	Queen Victoria married 1840
11	S	42	Bass's Straits discovered 1797
12	Su	43	SEXAGESIMA SUNDAY
13	M	44	Massacre of Glencoe 1692
14	T	45	St. Valentine's Day
15	W	46	Governor Macquarie left Sydney 1822
16	Th	47	Melancthon born 1497
17	F	48	
18	S	49	Luther died 1546
19	Su	50	QUINQUAGESIMA SUNDAY
20	M	51	First Garrison order issued in Tasmania 1804
21	T	52	Bishop Broughton died 1853. Shrove [Tuesday
22	W	53	Ash Wednesday
23	Th	54	D'Entrecasteaux anch. in Adventure B. 1793
24	F	55	St. Matthias chosen by lot in place of Judas [Iscaiot
25	S	56	
26	Su	57	FIRST SUNDAY IN LENT
27	M	58	
28	T	59	Ross Bridge completed 1822
29	W	60	Intercalary Day—Leap Year

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of Day.	Day decreases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	4 53	7 7	3 20	8 40	14 14	0 58
7	5 1	6 59	3 30	8 30	13 58	1
13	5 8	6 52	3 40	8 20	13 41	12
19	5 16	6 44	3 50	8 10	13 28	14
25	5 57	6 33	3 55	8 5	13 6	2

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon .....	7	0	24.1
Last Quarter .....	13	16	39.8
New Moon .....	21	17	28.5
First Quarter .....	29	17	44.3

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee .....	7	12
Moon's Apogee .....	21	19

THE SUN.

THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)

Day.	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.			Mean Time of passing Meridian	Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.		Age at Noon.
	h. m. s.			° ' "			h. m. s.	° ' "			° ' "			h. m.	d.	
1	20	57	33.69	S.17	13	44.2	12 13 49.26	63	49	0.4	N. 4 53 32.9	7	6.5	9.5		
2	20	1	38.10	16	56	38.2	12 13 57.10	77	25	18.0	4 16 36.9	8	4.4	10.5		
3	21	5	41.66	16	39	14.6	12 14 4.08	91	29	5.6	3 23 18.1	9	5.8	11.5		
4	21	9	44.39	16	21	33.6	12 14 10.23	105	59	0.8	2 15 31.8	10	8.4	12.5		
5	21	13	46.30	16	3	35.8	12 14 15.58	120	50	55.0	N. 0 57 2.2	11	9.7	13.5		
6	21	17	47.38	15	45	21.5	12 14 20.09	135	57	55.2	S. 0 26 42.4	12	8.1	14.5		
7	21	21	47.64	15	26	51.1	12 14 23.79	151	11	3.7	1 49 4.7	13	3.2	15.5		
8	21	25	47.11	15	8	4.9	12 14 26.69	166	20	31.9	3 3 22.6	13	55.7	16.5		
9	21	29	45.78	14	49	3.4	12 14 28.80	181	17	9.4	4 4 0.0	14	46.7	17.5		
10	21	33	43.67	14	29	47.0	12 14 30.13	195	53	42.2	4 47 14.6	15	37.3	18.5		
11	21	37	40.78	14	10	16.0	12 14 30.68	210	5	37.2	5 11 29.0	16	28.6	19.5		
12	21	41	37.13	13	50	30.8	12 14 30.48	223	51	8.1	5 16 52.5	17	21.2	20.5		
13	21	45	32.73	13	30	32.73	12 14 29.53	237	10	49.8	5 4 50.3	18	15.1	21.5		
14	21	49	27.60	13	10	19.7	12 14 27.84	250	7	0.0	4 37 29.8	19	9.7	22.5		
15	21	53	21.73	12	49	54.6	12 14 25.42	262	42	58.4	3 57 20.1	20	3.8	23.5		
16	21	57	15.14	12	29	16.9	12 14 22.29	275	2	31.4	3 6 57.4	20	56.3	24.5		
17	22	1	7.85	12	8	27.2	12 14 18.45	287	9	26.9	2 9 0.2	21	46.1	25.5		
18	22	4	59.86	11	47	25.9	12 14 13.93	299	7	17.0	1 6 7.3	22	32.9	26.5		
19	22	8	51.19	11	26	13.3	12 14 8.71	310	59	9.6	S. 0 0 57.1	23	16.9	27.5		
20	22	12	41.84	11	4	49.9	12 14 2.82	322	47	46.5	N. 1 3 52.1	23	58.5	28.5		
21	22	16	31.82	10	43	16.2	12 13 56.27	334	35	26.2	2 5 46.0	Conj.	29.5			
22	22	20	21.15	10	21	32.6	12 13 49.06	346	24	12.2	3 2 15.8	0 38.6	0.7			
23	22	24	9.84	9	59	39.5	12 13 41.22	358	16	1.8	3 51 3.5	1 18.0	1.7			
24	22	27	57.90	9	37	37.3	12 13 32.74	10	12	56.8	4 30 4.7	1 57.6	2.7			
25	22	31	45.34	9	15	26.6	12 13 23.66	22	17	13.1	4 57 30.6	2 38.5	3.7			
26	22	35	32.18	8	53	7.7	12 13 13.97	34	31	27.4	5 11 51.2	3 21.7	4.7			
27	22	39	18.43	8	30	41.0	12 13 3.69	46	58	38.3	5 11 54.4	4 8.0	5.7			
28	22	43	4.11	8	8	7.0	12 12 52.86	59	42	1.8	4 56 50.3	4 58.3	6.7			
29	22	46	49.24	7	45	26.0	12 12 41.46	72	44	57.6	4 26 16.6	5 52.7	7.7			

FEBRUARY.

Transplant in an open compartment a general crop of celery, in trenches; plant some young cabbages, plants pretty thick, to come in for coleworts; sow also some cabbage seeds in beds, which must be watered in dry weather. Continue to sow and transplant lettuce and endive; keep beds of young and old asparagus clear from weeds with the hand. Sow onions for winter and spring use, and examine the beds of keeping and bulbous onions; pull them as soon as the tops are decayed. Gather seeds of all kinds as soon as ripe, as if left too long the seed will fall out of the pods. Look to wall-trees, cut out useless shoots, and nail the others straight to the wall. Keep all fruit-tree borders clear from weeds. Continue budding, and after the bud is inserted tie a cabbage leaf over it to protect it from the rays of the sun. FLOWER GARDEN—Sow polyanthus and auricula seed, and transplant perennial and biennial plants in showery weather; mow grass walks and lawns, to keep up a neat appearance.

This was the first month of the ancient Roman year, and derived its name from Mars, the god of War.—The *Lenct monat*, or Lent month, of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
3	10	9	Venus in ascending Node.
10	11	18	Mercury in Perihelion.
14	9	28	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mars 3° 47' N.)
20	6	54	Sun enters Aries: Autumn commences.
27	14	27	Herschel in conj. with the Moon (Her. 4° 44' S.)
30	14	54	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jup. 1° 38' S.)

CONSTELLATIONS OF THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d		R	A	Dec
4	Canis Minor ...	120	5	1
12	Flying Fish ...	127	68	8
13	Cancer .....	128	20	1
15	Mariner's Com.	130	30	8
25	Hydra.....	139	8	8

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	Th	61	St. David's day. Great Comet 1843
2	F	62	Emperor Nicholas died 1855
3	S	63	
4	Su	64	SECOND SUNDAY IN LENT
5	M	65	First Newspaper, Port Phillip, 1838
6	T	66	
7	W	67	Perpetua, m. 205
8	Th	68	
9	F	69	
10	S	70	New Holland discovered 1606
11	Su	71	THIRD SUNDAY IN LENT
12	M	72	Gas first used in Hobart Town 1857
13	T	73	
14	W	74	
15	Th	75	The Ides of March. Julius Cæsar [murdered]
16	F	76	
17	S	77	St. Patrick's day. Bank Holiday
18	Su	78	FOURTH SUNDAY IN LENT
19	M	79	
20	T	80	
21	W	81	Day and night equal
22	Th	82	Flood at Hobart Town 1854
23	F	83	Emperor Paul murdered 1801
24	S	84	Governor Collins died 1810
25	Su	85	FIFTH SUNDAY IN LENT. Lady day, or
26	M	86	[communication of the Holy Ghost to
27	T	87	[the Virgin Mary
28	W	88	War declared with Russia 1854
29	Th	89	First suicide in New South Wales 1803
30	F	90	
31	S	91	Huli, or All-fools Day of the Hindoos

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
Mercury.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	6 34 <i>m</i>	0 49.4	7 4 <i>c</i>
	10	7 21 <i>m</i>	1 10.0	6 59 <i>c</i>
Venus.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	8 48 <i>m</i>	2 26.8	8 4 <i>c</i>
	10	9 8 <i>m</i>	2 30.9	7 52 <i>c</i>
Mars.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	10 59 <i>a</i>	18 28.1	1 57 <i>c</i>
	10	10 41 <i>a</i>	18 14.8	1 47 <i>c</i>
Jupiter.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	4 27 <i>a</i>	8 27.4	0 54 <i>m</i>
	10	3 24 <i>a</i>	7 51.4	0 18 <i>m</i>
Saturn.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	5 54 <i>a</i>	10 56.3	3 58 <i>m</i>
	10	5 20 <i>a</i>	10 18.5	3 16 <i>m</i>
Uranus.		<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
	1	0 52 <i>a</i>	5 28.9	10 4 <i>a</i>
	10	0 18 <i>a</i>	4 54.2	9 30 <i>a</i>
	20	11 40 <i>m</i>	4 16.2	8 52 <i>a</i>

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day decreases.
	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>	<i>h m</i>
1	5 31	6 29	4 08	0 12	58 21	
7	5 40	6 20	4 10	7 50	12 40	2 3
13	5 49	6 11	4 20	7 40	12 22	2 5
19	5 57	6 3	4 30	7 30	12 6	3
25	6 8	5 52	4 40	7 20	11 48	3 2

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon.....	7	10	33.1
Last Quarter.....	14	6	57.8
New Moon .....	22	11	45.5
First Quarter .....	30	4	41.8

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee.....	7	0
Moon's Apogee.....	19	23

THE SUN.

THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)			
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.	Latitude at Midnight.	Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1	22 50 33.83	S. 7 22 38.4	12 12 29.53	86 10 27.4	N. 3 40 29.3	6 50.6	8.7
2	22 54 17.91	6 59 44.7	12 12 17.08	100 0 42.6	2 40 40.8	7 50.5	9.7
3	22 58 1.48	6 36 45.3	12 12 4.14	114 16 24.9	1 29 16.9	8 50.5	10.7
4	23 1 44.57	6 13 40.4	12 11 50.72	128 56 3.5	N. 0 10 12.7	9 48.8	11.7
5	23 5 27.22	5 50 30.5	12 11 36.84	143 55 20.7	S. 1 11 9.1	10 44.8	12.7
6	23 9 9.43	5 27 15.9	12 11 22.54	159 7 5.9	2 28 26.9	11 38.6	13.7
7	23 12 51.23	5 3 56.9	12 11 7.82	174 21 51.5	3 35 17.2	12 31.0	14.7
8	23 16 32.64	4 40 34.0	12 10 52.72	189 29 12.7	4 26 22.1	13 23.1	15.7
9	23 20 13.69	4 17 7.4	12 10 37.26	204 19 32.1	4 58 24.6	14 15.9	16.7
10	23 23 54.40	3 53 37.6	12 10 21.46	218 45 31.7	5 10 25.0	15 9.9	17.7
11	23 27 34.80	3 30 5.0	12 10 5.35	232 43 3.8	5 3 21.5	16 5.4	18.7
12	23 31 14.90	3 6 29.6	12 9 48.95	246 11 13.1	4 39 32.0	17 1.6	19.7
13	23 34 54.72	2 42 52.1	12 9 32.27	259 11 41.9	4 1 52.7	17 57.4	20.7
14	23 38 34.30	2 19 12.8	12 9 15.33	271 48 3.3	3 13 27.8	18 51.4	21.7
15	23 42 13.65	1 55 32.0	12 8 58.18	284 4 51.6	2 17 15.9	19 42.6	22.7
16	23 45 52.80	1 31 50.1	12 8 40.82	296 7 6.3	1 16 3.2	20 30.4	23.7
17	23 49 31.75	1 8 7.5	12 8 23.27	307 59 42.3	S. 0 12 25.7	21 15.2	24.7
18	23 53 10.54	0 44 24.6	12 8 5.55	319 47 10.1	N. 0 51 8.9	21 57.4	25.7
19	23 56 49.18	S. 0 20 41.7	12 7 47.68	331 33 24.9	1 52 16.0	22 37.9	26.7
20	0 0 27.68	N. 0 3 0.7	12 7 29.68	343 21 40.1	2 48 33.7	23 17.5	27.7
21	0 4 6.07	0 26 42.3	12 7 11.57	355 14 26.3	3 37 44.8	23 57.2	28.7
22	0 7 44.36	0 50 22.7	12 6 53.36	7 13 35.8	4 17 39.2	conj.	29.7
23	0 11 22.57	1 14 1.5	12 6 35.06	19 20 31.8	4 46 21.2	0 37.9	0.9
24	0 15 0.71	1 37 38.3	12 6 16.70	31 36 21.0	5 2 14.3	1 20.6	1.9
25	0 18 38.81	2 1 12.8	12 5 58.30	44 2 7.7	5 4 8.2	2 6.1	2.9
26	0 22 16.88	2 24 44.5	12 5 39.86	56 39 8.5	4 51 22.9	2 55.1	3.9
27	0 25 54.93	2 48 13.1	12 5 21.41	69 28 59.9	4 23 53.2	3 47.7	4.9
28	0 29 32.99	3 11 38.2	12 5 2.97	82 33 40.1	3 42 12.2	4 43.5	5.9
29	0 33 11.07	3 34 59.4	12 4 44.54	95 55 19.7	2 47 36.4	5 41.3	6.9
30	0 36 49.19	3 58 16.5	12 4 26.16	109 36 1.9	1 42 14.0	6 39.3	7.9
31	0 40 27.37	4 21 29.1	12 4 7.85	123 37 11.6	N. 0 29 11.9	7 36.1	8.9

MARCH.

Plant cabbages to come in for coleworts and heading; thin and weed beds of spinach. Sow small salads of different kinds once a fortnight; hoe and thin turnips—cut the weeds clean away with a sharp hoe, leaving the turnips six inches apart. Make a plantation of strawberries at the end of the month, also prepare mushroom beds. FLOWER GARDEN—Commence planting bulbs; keep the borders neat by cutting off rambling shoots, dead flower-stems, weeds, and other litter. Put sticks in weak growing plants; strike honeysuckle cuttings. Dig your potatoes, and do so effectually; they become otherwise a troublesome weed. The seeds of most biennials and perennials may now be sown.

From *aperio*, to open.—The *Ostre*, or Easter month, of the Saxons; the *Gras* month of the Dutch.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
5	15	34	Venus in Perihelion.
5	17	40	Jupiter in quadrature with the Sun.
19	8	36	Mercury in conj. with the Moon (Mer. 6° 22' S.)
20	10	40	Saturn stationary.
23	10	57	Mercury in Aphelion.
29	8	16	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Sat. 2° 44' N.)

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN, at 9 o'clock in the evening.

d		RA	Dec.
		°	°
1	Sextans .....	145	0
6	Leo Minor .....	150	35 N
6	Leo Major .....	150	15 N
6	Air Pump .....	150	32 S
9	Ursa Major ...	153	60 N
16	Robur Corroli.	159	50 S
26	Crater, the Cup	168	15 S

PLANETS:

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	6 38m	0 8.6	5 38 a
	10	5 22m	23 7.5	4 52 a
	20	4 35m	22 31.3	4 27 a
Venus.	1	10 3m	2 43.9	7 25 a
	10	10 23m	2 50.5	7 17 a
	20	10 41m	2 58.2	7 15 a
Mars.	1	10 7 a	17 40.3	1 13 a
	10	9 31 a	17 24.8	0 57 a
	20	9 33 a	17 6.4	0 39 a
Jupiter.	1	2 1 a	6 28.1	10 55 a
	10	1 28 a	5 55.8	10 22 a
	20	0 54 a	5 21.0	9 48 a
Saturn.	1	3 49 a	8 47.7	1 45m
	10	3 13 a	8 11.5	1 9m
	20	2 33 a	7 31.8	0 29m
Uranus.	1	10 54m	3 30.8	8 6 a
	10	10 21m	2 57.0	7 33 a
	20	9 43m	2 19.7	6 55 a

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	Su	92	SUNDAY BEFORE EASTER. PALM SUN.
2	M	93	
3	T	94	Saint Ambrose, Bishop
4	W	95	
5	Th	96	Maundy Thursday [A.D. 33
6	F	97	Good Friday. Our Saviour cruc. at 3 p.m.
7	S	98	Prince Lepold born 1853. Easter Eve
8	Su	99	EASTER SUNDAY
9	M	100	Governor Sorell arrived 1817. Easter
10	T	101	Easter Tuesday [Monday
11	W	102	Napoleon abdicated 1814
12	Th	103	
13	F	104	Convict Ship George III. wrecked 1835
14	S	105	Port Phillip colonized from Tasmania 1835
15	Su	106	FIRST SUNDAY AFTER EASTER. Low
16	M	107	Battle of Culloden 1746 [Sunday
17	T	108	Dr. Abernethy died 1831
18	W	109	Judge Jefferies died 1689
19	Th	110	Alphege
20	F	111	American Revolution commenced 1775
21	S	112	
22	Su	113	SECOND SUNDAY AFTER EASTER
23	M	114	St. George's day. Bank Holiday.
24	T	115	
25	W	116	Princess Alice born 1843
26	Th	117	
27	F	118	
28	S	119	Mutiny of the Bounty 1789
29	Su	120	THIRD SUNDAY AFTER EASTER
30	M	121	

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day decreases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	6 17	5 43	4 45	7 15	11 26	3 46
7	6 24	5 36	4 50	7 10	11 12	4 0
13	6 33	5 27	5 0	7 0	10 54	4 18
19	6 42	5 18	5 5	6 55	10 36	4 36
25	6 52	5 8	5 15	6 45	10 16	4 56

## PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon.....	5	19	49.4
Last Quarter.....	12	23	23.8
New Moon.....	21	3	34.6
First Quarter.....	28	12	25.1

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee.....	4	10
Moon's Apogee.....	16	13

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)				
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.	Latitude at Midnight.	Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.	
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
1	0 44 5.64	N. 4 44 36.4	12 3 49.61	137 58 54.6	S. 0 47 19.5	8 31.0	9.9	
2	0 47 44.01	5 7 39.5	12 3 31.47	152 39 14.5	2 2 13.5	9 23.9	10.9	
3	0 51 22.50	5 30 36.6	12 3 13.46	167 33 41.1	3 9 51.4	10 15.6	11.9	
4	0 55 1.14	5 53 27.8	12 2 55.58	182 35 7.2	4 4 45.7	11 7.1	12.9	
5	0 58 39.94	6 16 12.9	12 2 37.88	197 34 32.9	4 42 36.2	11 59.5	13.9	
6	1 2 18.94	6 38 51.6	12 2 20.37	212 22 28.3	5 0 54.2	12 53.5	14.9	
7	1 5 58.14	7 1 23.6	12 2 3.08	226 50 33.7	4 59 21.4	13 47.9	15.9	
8	1 9 37.58	7 23 48.4	12 1 46.00	240 52 58.8	4 39 33.3	14 47.4	16.9	
9	1 13 17.28	7 46 5.9	12 1 29.19	254 27 0.4	4 4 23.2	15 45.3	17.9	
10	1 16 57.25	8 8 15.7	12 1 12.66	267 32 54.9	3 17 17.6	16 41.8	18.9	
11	1 20 37.51	8 30 17.4	12 0 56.41	280 13 22.1	2 21 45.1	17 35.4	19.9	
12	1 24 18.09	8 52 10.7	12 0 40.48	292 32 39.0	1 20 59.3	18 25.3	20.9	
13	1 27 59.00	9 13 55.3	12 0 24.88	304 35 55.6	S. 0 17 50.9	19 11.6	21.9	
14	1 31 40.26	9 35 30.9	12 0 9.63	316 28 40.5	N. 0 45 6.6	19 54.9	22.9	
15	1 35 21.89	9 56 57.1	11 59 54.75	328 16 14.0	1 45 35.0	20 36.0	23.9	
16	1 39 3.90	10 18 13.6	11 59 40.23	340 3 29.5	2 41 22.5	21 15.8	24.9	
17	1 42 46.29	10 39 20.0	11 59 26.11	351 54 39.6	3 30 22.0	21 55.4	25.9	
18	1 46 29.09	11 0 15.9	11 59 12.39	3 53 6.0	4 10 28.9	22 35.9	26.9	
19	1 50 12.30	11 21 0.9	11 58 59.08	16 1 13.9	4 39 45.8	23 18.2	27.9	
20	1 53 55.93	11 41 34.8	11 58 14.19	28 20 31.9	4 56 28.5	conj.	28.9	
21	1 57 40.00	12 1 57.2	11 58 33.74	40 51 38.4	4 59 16.6	0 3.2	0.3	
22	2 1 24.51	12 22 7.6	11 58 21.73	53 34 34.8	4 47 22.5	0 51.6	1.3	
23	2 5 9.47	12 42 5.9	11 58 10.17	66 29 5.5	4 20 41.1	1 43.7	2.3	
24	2 8 54.89	13 1 51.6	11 57 59.07	79 34 56.8	3 39 55.4	2 39.1	3.3	
25	2 12 40.78	13 21 24.4	11 57 48.43	92 52 13.2	2 46 39.1	3 36.5	4.3	
26	2 16 27.14	13 40 43.9	11 57 38.27	106 21 23.5	1 43 14.9	4 34.1	5.3	
27	2 20 13.99	13 59 49.9	11 57 28.59	120 3 14.8	N. 0 32 52.1	5 30.4	6.3	
28	2 24 1.33	14 18 42.0	11 57 19.40	133 58 33.8	S. 0 40 37.5	6 24.5	7.3	
29	2 27 49.17	14 37 20.0	11 57 10.71	148 7 35.9	1 52 48.0	7 16.3	8.3	
30	2 31 37.52	14 55 43.4	11 57 2.52	162 29 28.0	2 58 52.4	8 6.5	9.3	

## APRIL.

Earth up all previously planted cabbages, also peas, beans, &c.; as they advance in growth make another plantation of cauliflowers. Plant and sow more lettuce and endive for succession; earth up celery, being careful not to let any mould touch the hearts; land up cardoons. Dig and trench up all vacant ground. May now commence matting plantations of fruit-trees; plant raspberries; finish taking up potatoes, Jerusalem artichokes, &c.; to save seed, transplant cabbage, parsnip, beet, &c. Strawberries, to bear well, must have the runners cut off. FLOWER GARDEN—Plant forest trees, both deciduous and evergreen, in well pulverized ground; propagate the same by cuttings and layers. Transplant also native trees and shrubs, gather tree seeds, dig flower borders. Commence replanting your flower bulbs, carefully preparing the soil beforehand. Those possessing greenhouses should now replace plants which had been put in the open air in spring.

Said to be from *Maia*, the mother of Mercury,—or from *Mensis Maiorum*, the Month of the Elders.—*Trimilchi* month of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
9	17	12	Venus' greatest elongation, 45° 24' E.
9	21	49	Saturn in quadrature with the Sun.
24	14	33	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jupiter 32' S.)
26	15	43	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Saturn 3° 4' N.)
27	15	42	Venus in conj. with Kappa Geminor. (V. 5.1m. E.)
28	23	55	Uranus in conj. with the Sun.
31	21	51	Venus in conj. with Jupiter (Venus 2° 13' N.)

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d		R	A	Dec.
		°	'	°
3	Chameleon .....	175	78	S
11	The Cross .....	183	60	S
13	Coma Berenices	185	26	N
13	Corvus, the Crow	185	15	S
13	Southern Fly ...	185	68	S
19	Cor Caroli .....	191	39	N
23	Virgo .....	195	5	N
28	Aster. et Chara	200	40	N
28	Centaurus .....	200	50	S

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	T	122	Prince Arthur born 1850. May day
2	W	123	[1804
3	Th	124	First hostile collision with Aborigines
4	F	125	[Transportation 1847
5	S	126	Great meeting in Hobart Town against
6	Su	127	FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER EASTER
7	M	128	First law term commences
8	T	129	
9	W	130	Hock day
10	Th	131	
11	F	132	
12	S	133	
13	Su	134	ROGATION SUNDAY
14	M	135	Sir G. Arthur arrived 1824. Rogation
15	T	136	Rogation or Supplication day. [day
16	W	137	Rogation or Supplication day
17	Th	138	Ascension day
18	F	139	Archdeacon Scott appointed 1825
19	S	140	St. Dunstan's day
20	Su	141	SUNDAY AFTER ASCENSION
21	M	142	Montrose hanged 1650
22	T	143	
23	W	144	
24	Th	145	Birth of Her Most Gracious Majesty 1819
25	F	146	Princess Helena born 1846
26	S	147	Augustine
27	Su	148	WHIT SUNDAY. Pentecost
28	M	149	Whit Monday
29	T	150	Restoration of King Charles II.
30	W	151	Joan of Arc burnt 1431
31	Th	152	Dr. Chalmers died 1847

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	4 31m	22 19.9	4 9a
	10	4 52m	22 26.0	4 0a
	20	5 37m	22 47.0	3 57a
Venus.	1	10 54m	3 5.8	7 18a
	10	10 58m	3 10.2	7 22a
	20	10 56m	3 11.4	7 26a
Mars.	1	9 11a	16 44.1	0 17a
	10	8 50a	16 23.8	11 56m
	20	8 25a	15 58.7	11 31m
Jupiter.	1	0 12a	4 43.8	9 14a
	10	11 43m	4 14.1	8 45a
	20	11 10m	3 41.8	8 12a
Saturn.	1	1 51a	6 49.0	11 47a
	10	1 16a	6 14.6	11 12a
	20	0 39a	5 37.0	10 35a
Uranus.	1	9 2m	1 38.9	6 14a
	10	8 29m	1 5.6	5 41a
	20	7 52m	0 28.8	5 4a

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of Day.	Day decreases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	6 57	5 35	20 6 40	10 6 5	6	
7	7 4	5 25	6 35	9 50	5 22	
13	7 12	4 48	5 35	6 25	9 36	5 36
19	7 18	4 42	5 40	6 20	9 24	5 48
25	7 24	4 36	5 45	6 15	9 12	6 0

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon .....	5	4	51.1
Last Quarter .....	12	17	5.7
New Moon .....	20	16	35.6
First Quarter .....	27	17	53.5

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee .....	2	9
Moon's Apogee .....	14	7
Moon's Perigee .....	29	1

THE SUN.

THE MOON (Greenwich mean time).

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON (Greenwich mean time).			
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean Time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.	Latitude at Midnight.	Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1	2 35 26.39	N 15 13 52.1	11 56 54.86	177 1 35.6	S. 3 54 6.2	8 56.2	10.3
2	2 39 15.79	15 31 45.6	11 56 47.71	191 39 25.9	4 34 19.6	9 46.6	11.3
3	2 43 5.72	15 49 23.7	11 56 41.11	206 16 41.3	4 56 33.9	10 38.8	12.3
4	2 46 56.20	16 6 46.3	11 56 35.05	220 46 6.2	4 59 30.3	11 33.4	13.3
5	2 50 47.23	16 23 52.8	11 56 29.55	235 0 38.5	4 43 39.8	12 30.6	14.3
6	2 54 38.83	16 40 43.0	11 56 24.60	248 54 39.8	4 11 10.7	13 29.2	15.3
7	2 58 31.00	16 57 16.8	11 56 20.23	262 24 44.2	3 25 16.5	14 27.6	16.3
8	3 2 23.75	17 13 33.7	11 56 16.44	275 29 55.5	2 29 39.7	15 23.8	17.3
9	3 6 17.09	17 29 33.5	11 56 13.23	288 11 36.4	1 28 0.1	16 16.4	18.3
10	3 10 11.02	17 45 15.8	11 56 10.60	300 32 59.8	S. 0 23 38.4	17 5.1	19.3
11	3 14 5.54	18 0 40.5	11 56 8.60	312 38 33.4	N. 0 40 32.1	17 50.0	20.3
12	3 18 0.66	18 15 47.2	11 56 7.13	324 33 26.8	1 42 1.5	18 32.2	21.3
13	3 21 56.37	18 30 35.5	11 56 6.29	336 23 4.8	2 38 39.2	19 12.5	22.3
14	3 25 52.68	18 45 5.3	11 56 6.05	348 12 45.3	3 28 25.1	19 52.1	23.3
15	3 29 49.59	18 59 16.2	11 56 6.40	0 7 20.9	4 9 25.9	20 32.1	24.3
16	3 33 47.08	19 13 7.9	11 56 7.33	12 11 4.1	4 39 52.0	21 13.5	25.3
17	3 37 45.15	19 26 40.1	11 56 8.85	24 27 12.0	4 57 59.7	21 57.6	26.3
18	3 41 43.80	19 39 52.5	11 56 10.92	36 57 55.3	5 2 19.1	22 45.0	27.3
19	3 45 43.01	19 52 45.0	11 56 13.57	49 44 11.2	4 51 47.2	23 36.5	28.3
20	3 49 42.77	20 5 17.1	11 56 16.77	62 45 47.3	4 25 59.9	Conj.	29.3
21	3 53 43.08	20 17 28.6	11 56 20.51	76 1 34.0	3 45 28.0	0 31.8	0.7
22	3 57 43.92	20 29 19.3	11 56 24.78	89 29 46.5	2 51 43.6	1 29.7	1.7
23	4 1 45.27	20 40 49.0	11 56 29.17	103 8 29.9	1 47 23.0	2 28.5	2.7
24	4 5 47.13	20 51 57.3	11 56 34.86	116 56 1.3	N. 0 35 56.2	3 26.0	3.7
25	4 9 49.48	21 2 44.0	11 56 40.63	130 51 0.9	S. 0 38 24.4	4 21.0	4.7
26	4 13 52.31	21 13 9.0	11 56 46.88	144 52 31.3	1 51 5.6	5 13.2	5.7
27	4 17 55.60	21 23 12.0	11 56 53.58	158 59 41.8	2 57 31.3	6 3.2	6.7
28	4 21 59.33	21 32 52.8	11 57 00.75	173 11 25.3	3 53 23.1	6 51.9	7.7
29	4 26 3.51	21 42 11.2	11 57 8.35	187 25 53.7	4 34 59.1	7 40.5	8.7
30	4 30 8.11	21 51 7.1	11 57 16.38	201 40 22.4	4 59 36.2	8 30.4	9.7
31	4 34 13.13	21 59 40.2	11 57 24.81	215 51 9.7	5 5 45.9	9 22.6	10.7

MAY.

Take up all potatoes which are ripe, also beet-roots, carrots, parsnips, &c. Sow in a warm border a first crop of early frame peas, and also a crop of dwarf growing mazagan beans; continue to plant cabbage plants, for cabbaging and coleworts. Tie up endive and lettuce; clean the beds of winter and spring onions. Make hot-beds and commence forcing early asparagus, sow a small crop of carrots for early use; dress the beds of rhubarb, artichokes, and asparagus—to the latter apply salt, if attainable; cover up the seakale to blanch. This is the best time to plant out fruit-trees; sow at this time seeds and nuts of plum, cherry, almond, medlar, apple, pear, quince, walnut, &c.—these are, in Tasmania, usually sown much too late in the spring. FLOWER GARDEN—Strike geraniums, China roses, &c. from cuttings; part herbaceous plants; finish planting Cape bulbs. The borders may be dug over this month.

From *Juno*, the goddess of the Romans. This was the first month of the Athenian year.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
6	10	34	Mercury in Perihelion.
6	14	22	Mercury in sup. conj. with the Sun.
11	9	49	Venus at gratest brilliancy.
17	18	44	Uranus in conj. with the Moon (Ur. 4° 15' S.)
21	6	51	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jup. 0° 6' N.)
21	16	53	Venus in conj. with the Moon (Ven. 0° 25' N.)
25	11	34	Ven. in conj. with Delta Cancrī Star (9.3m. E.)

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d.		RA	Dec.
		°	°
9	Bootes .....	212	20N.
19	Compasses .....	222	64 S.
21	Mons Mænalus	225	5N.
22	Libra .....	226	8 S.
26	Lupus, the Wolf	230	45 S.

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	F	153	
2	S	154	Races commenced at New Town 1814
3	Su	155	TRINITY SUNDAY
4	M	156	
5	T	157	
6	W	158	
7	Th	159	Corpus Christi
8	F	160	
9	S	161	
10	Su	162	FIRST SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
11	M	163	Feast of St. Barnabas
12	T	164	
13	W	165	Settlement at Risdon 1803
14	Th	166	Macquarie Harbour discovered 1816
15	F	167	
16	S	168	Coal first discovered 1816
17	Su	169	SECOND SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
18	M	170	Battle of Waterloo 1815
19	T	171	Battle of Blenheim
20	W	172	Accession of Queen Victoria
21	Th	173	Q. Victoria proclaimed 1837. Shortest
22	F	174	[day
23	S	175	Eve of St. John
24	Su	176	THIRD SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
25	M	177	
26	T	178	
27	W	179	
28	Th	180	Queen Victoria crowned 1838
29	F	181	St. Peter's Day. Feast
30	S	182	

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	6 59m	23 35.5	4 11 a
	10	7 47m	0 19.4	4 41 a
	20	8 48m	1 9.9	5 32 a
Venus.	1	10 43m	3 5.3	7 32 a
	10	10 22m	2 53.0	7 24 a
	20	9 48m	2 28.9	7 10 a
Mars.	1	7 51 a	15 23.9	10 57m
	10	7 16 a	14 53.8	10 32m
	20	6 37 a	14 15.6	9 53m
Jupiter.	1	10 33m	3 3.9	7 35 a
	10	10 00m	2 35.8	7 12 a
	20	9 29m	2 5.0	6 41 a
Saturn.	1	11 54m	4 52.7	9 50 a
	10	11 18m	4 20.0	9 22 a
	20	10 42m	3 44.0	8 46 a
Uranus.	1	7 4m	23 40.8	4 16 a
	10	6 36m	23 7.7	3 38 a
	20	5 59m	22 30.8	3 1 a

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day decreases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	7 29	4 31	5 50	6 10	9 2	6 10
7	7 32	4 28	5 55	6 5	8 56	6 16
13	7 34	4 26	5 58	6 0	8 52	6 20
19	7 36	4 24	6 0	6 0	8 48	6 24
25	7 32	4 28	6 0	6 0	8 50	6 22

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon .....	3	14	35.0
Last Quarter .....	11	10	53.7
New Moon .....	19	3	12.8
First Quarter.....	25	22	25.0

	d.	h.
Moon's Apogee .....	11	1
Moon's Perigee .....	23	7

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON (Greenwich mean time).				
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean Time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.	Latitude at Midnight	Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.	
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
1	4 38 18.54	N 22 7 50.4	11 57 33.64	229 53 56.2	S. 4 53 25.4	10 17.5	11.7	
2	4 42 24.34	22 15 37.5	11 57 42.85	243 44 19.3	4 23 58.6	11 14.8	12.7	
3	4 46 30.51	22 23 1.4	11 57 52.44	257 18 31.7	3 40 0.8	12 13.2	13.7	
4	4 50 37.04	22 30 1.9	11 52 2.38	270 33 58.3	2 44 56.1	13 10.6	14.7	
5	4 54 43.91	22 36 38.8	11 58 12.67	283 29 35.8	1 42 28.4	14 5.4	15.7	
6	4 58 51.11	22 42 52.0	11 58 23.28	296 5 59.5	S. 0 36 17.6	14 56.3	16.7	
7	5 2 58.63	22 48 41.4	11 58 34.22	308 25 15.1	N. 0 30 16.5	15 43.3	17.7	
8	5 7 6.45	22 54 6.9	11 58 45.45	320 30 42.9	1 34 21.6	16 26.9	18.7	
9	5 11 14.55	22 59 8.3	11 58 56.96	332 26 36.4	2 33 32.0	17 8.1	19.7	
10	5 15 22.91	23 3 45.4	11 59 8.72	344 17 42.4	3 25 44.2	17 47.9	20.7	
11	5 19 31.52	23 7 58.2	11 59 20.74	356 9 3.3	4 9 8.3	18 27.5	21.7	
12	5 23 40.34	23 11 46.6	11 59 32.97	8 5 39.8	4 42 4.5	19 8.0	22.7	
13	5 27 49.37	23 15 10.5	11 59 45.42	20 12 13.5	5 2 57.8	19 50.6	23.7	
14	5 31 58.58	23 18 9.7	11 59 58.03	32 32 50.4	5 10 22.2	20 36.3	24.7	
15	5 36 7.93	23 20 44.3	12 0 10.78	45 10 39.8	5 3 4.1	21 25.9	25.7	
16	5 40 17.41	23 22 54.2	12 0 23.66	58 7 37.8	4 40 18.5	22 19.9	26.7	
17	5 44 26.98	23 24 39.3	12 0 36.65	71 24 12.9	4 2 4.3	23 17.6	27.7	
18	5 48 36.52	23 25 59.5	12 0 49.69	84 59 21.8	3 9 22.7	Conj.	28.7	
19	5 52 46.30	23 26 55.0	12 1 2.78	98 50 38.8	2 4 31.0	0 17.4	0.3	
20	5 56 55.99	23 27 25.5	12 1 15.87	112 54 37.4	N. 0 51 1.5	1 16.9	1.3	
21	6 1 5.67	23 27 31.3	12 1 28.95	127 7 20.4	S. 0 26 29.9	2 14.4	2.3	
22	6 5 15.30	23 27 12.2	12 1 42.00	141 24 49.9	1 42 53.8	3 8.8	3.3	
23	6 9 24.87	23 26 28.3	12 1 54.96	155 43 30.9	2 53 0.7	4 0.3	4.3	
24	6 13 34.34	23 25 19.7	12 2 7.84	170 0 23.4	3 52 13.9	4 49.7	5.3	
25	6 17 43.67	23 23 46.3	12 2 20.59	184 13 0.4	4 36 52.1	5 38.3	6.3	
26	6 21 52.86	23 21 48.3	12 2 33.18	198 19 19.8	5 4 25.7	6 27.3	7.3	
27	6 26 1.89	23 19 25.6	12 2 45.61	212 17 33.2	5 13 40.6	7 17.8	8.3	
28	6 30 10.72	23 16 38.5	12 2 57.85	226 5 57.8	5 4 37.6	8 10.2	9.3	
29	6 34 19.34	23 13 26.9	12 3 9.88	239 42 54.2	4 38 27.6	9 6.0	10.3	
30	6 38 27.72	23 9 51.0	12 3 21.67	253 6 52.4	3 57 21.4	10 3.0	11.3	

JUNE.

In dry weather earth up celery, artichokes, cardoons, &c.; sow peas and beans for a second crop; attend to the mushroom beds, keep them dry by a thick covering of clean straw; trench up all vacant spots of ground and prune standard fruit-trees of all kinds, also espaliers or wall-trees, and nail or tie up the latter straight to the wall or stakes at proper distances; prune gooseberry and currant trees, and plant the cuttings. Stake and put malch or wet dung to the roots of newly planted trees, prune and cut hedges, plant out trees only in mild weather. Wash your apple trees with a strong solution of soap and soda to remove the blight; it may be effectually extirpated by anointing the affected trees with spirits of tar, or raking off the ragged or dry bark and then scrubbing the trunk and branches with a hard brush and lime-water. FLOWER GARDEN—Put narcissus and hyacinths in bulb glasses; take all plants out of flower-pots that have been in more than twelve months, and put them in fresh ones, with fresh soil.

In honor of Julius Cæsar, who was born in this month. The first month of the Mahommedan year.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
1	16	21	Mercury in conj. with Venus (Mer. 3° 9' N.)
4	12	29	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mar. 5° 19' S.)
15	6	38	Herschel in conj. with the Moon (Her. 4° 13' S.)
17	10	57	Mars in opposition to the Sun.
18	11	27	Venus in conj. with the Moon (Ven. 6° 13' S.)
20	14	24	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Sat. 3° 46' N.)
29	9	17	Jupiter in conj. with the Sun.

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN

at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d	R	A	Dec.
1	Cor. Borealis...	235	30 N
1	The Serpent ...	235	10 N
4	S. Triangle ...	238	65 S
8	Euclid's squ....	242	45 S
10	Scorpio .....	244	26 S
18	B. of Paradise	252	75 S
21	Ara, the Altar	255	55 S
21	Hercules .....	255	22 N
26	Serpentarius...	260	13 N

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	Su	183	FOURTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
2	M	184	Visitation of Blessed Virgin Mary
3	T	185	Battle of Marston Moor 1644
4	W	186	Declaration of American Independence
5	Th	187	[1776
6	F	188	
7	S	189	St. Thomas A'Beckett translated
8	Su	190	FIFTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
9	M	191	Ship Phatisalaam wrecked on Old
10	T	192	[Wharf 1821
11	W	193	Feast of the Ramadan
12	Th	194	
13	F	195	
14	S	196	New Holland discovered 1619
15	Su	197	SIXTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
16	M	198	Hegira, or Flight of Mahomet to Medina
17	T	199	[A.D. 622
18	W	200	
19	Th	201	Battle of Halidon Hill 1334
20	F	202	St. Margaret, the Christian Lucina, A.D.
21	S	203	Burns died 1786 [278
22	Su	204	SEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
23	M	205	First Newspaper published in London
24	T	206	Gibraltar taken 1704 [1583
25	W	207	St. James. Apple blessing day in
26	Th	208	St. Anne [England
27	F	209	Duty on Almanacs repealed 1834
28	S	210	
29	Su	211	EIGHT SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY. French
30	M	212	Wilberforce died 1833 [Revolution 1830
31	T	213	Loyola died 1556

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
Mercury.	1	9 8m	1 46.6	6 20 a
	10	8 56m	1 54.5	6 52 a
	20	8 30m	1 44.7	6 58 a
Venus.	1	8 51m	1 45.9	6 39 a
	10	7 58m	0 56.5	5 54 a
	20	6 43m	23 45.5	4 47 a
Mars.	1	5 44 a	13 27.5	9 10m
	10	4 56 a	12 44.0	8 32m
	20	4 00 a	11 53.1	7 46m
Jupiter.	1	8 50m	1 31.4	6 12 a
	10	8 23m	1 4.1	5 45 a
	20	7 48m	0 33.9	5 18 a
Saturn.	1	10 3m	3 5.0	8 7 a
	10	9 27m	2 33.4	7 39 a
	20	8 52m	1 58.5	7 4 a
Uranus.	1	5 19m	21 50.1	2 21 a
	10	4 45m	21 16.6	1 47 a
	20	4 8m	20 39.3	1 10 a

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day increases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	7 32	4 28	6 0	6 0	8 54	0 6
7	7 30	4 30	5 58	6 2	9 0	0 12
13	7 28	4 32	5 55	6 5	9 5	0 16
19	7 24	4 26	5 50	6 10	9 12	0 24
25	7 17	4 42	5 45	6 15	9 26	0 38

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon.....	3	1	56.1
Last Quarter.....	11	3	47.4
New Moon .....	18	12	8.7
First Quarter .....	25	3	29.2

	d.	h.
Moon's Apogee.....	8	20
Moon's Perigee.....	20	17

THE SUN.

THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)

Day.	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.			Mean time of passing Meridian.			Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.		Age at Noon.
	h. m. s.			° ' "			h. m. s.			° ' "			° ' "			h. m.		
	°	'	"	°	'	"	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	°	'	"	h.	m.	
1	6	42	35.85	N	23	5	12	3	33.22	266	16	38.8	S.	3	4	11	0.1	12.3
2	6	46	43.71		23	1	12	3	44.49	279	11	28.3		2	2	11	55.5	13.3
3	6	50	51.28		22	56	12	3	55.47	291	51	14.4	S.	0	55	12	47.8	14.3
4	6	54	58.55		22	51	12	4	6.15	304	16	37.3	N.	0	12	13	36.4	15.3
5	6	59	5.50		22	45	12	4	16.51	316	29	8.7		1	18	14	21.5	16.3
6	7	3	12.11		22	39	12	4	26.54	328	31	9.9		2	21	15	3.8	17.3
7	7	7	18.38		22	33	12	4	36.22	340	25	47.6		3	16	15	44.2	18.3
8	7	11	24.28		22	26	12	4	45.54	352	16	47.5		4	3	16	23.7	19.3
9	7	15	29.80		22	19	12	4	54.47	4	8	23.1		4	39	17	3.4	20.3
10	7	19	34.92		22	11	12	5	3.01	16	5	6.5		5	4	17	44.6	21.3
11	7	23	39.63		22	3	12	5	11.14	28	11	36.0		5	15	18	28.2	22.3
12	7	27	43.90		21	55	12	5	18.84	40	32	20.2		5	13	19	15.3	23.3
13	7	31	47.74		21	46	12	5	26.10	53	11	18.9		4	55	20	6.7	24.3
14	7	35	51.12		21	37	12	5	32.89	66	11	39.8		4	22	21	2.2	25.3
15	7	39	54.01		21	28	12	5	39.21	79	35	11.9		3	34	22	1.1	26.3
16	7	43	56.41		21	18	12	5	45.05	93	22	1.8		2	32	23	1.4	27.3
17	7	47	58.30		21	8	12	5	50.36	107	30	17.8		1	19	Conj.		28.3
18	7	51	59.67		20	57	12	5	55.15	121	56	9.6	N.	0	0	0	1.0	29.3
19	7	56	0.49		20	47	12	5	59.40	136	34	8.0	S.	1	19	0	58.1	0.9
20	8	0	0.76		20	35	12	6	3.11	151	17	43.1		2	35	1	52.4	1.9
21	8	4	0.46		20	24	12	6	6.24	166	0	14.8		3	40	2	44.1	2.9
22	8	7	59.58		20	12	12	6	8.80	180	35	42.9		4	30	3	34.3	3.9
23	8	11	58.11		20	0	12	6	10.77	194	59	22.9		5	3	4	24.1	4.9
24	8	15	56.05		19	47	12	6	12.15	209	8	2.5		5	16	5	14.8	5.9
25	8	19	53.37		19	34	12	6	12.91	222	59	58.7		5	11	6	7.2	6.9
26	8	23	50.08		19	21	12	6	13.06	236	34	42.4		4	48	7	1.5	7.9
27	8	27	46.18		19	7	12	6	12.60	249	52	38.6		4	10	7	57.5	8.9
28	8	31	41.66		18	53	12	6	11.52	262	54	45.5		3	20	8	53.9	9.9
29	8	35	36.52		18	39	12	6	9.83	275	42	19.1		2	21	9	49.2	10.9
30	8	39	30.76		18	25	12	6	7.53	288	16	41.9		1	15	10	41.9	11.9
31	8	43	24.38		18	10	12	6	4.60	300	39	18.8	S.	0	7	11	31.4	12.9

JULY.

Now transplant lettuces sown last month, sow parsnips, sow also spinach for winter use, sow peas for a full crop, also beans of the large kinds, as Windsor and long pods, in rows two and a half feet asunder; plant a large square of cabbage plants and cauliflowers in rich ground; sow parsley along the edges of the walks; commence forcing cucumbers and melons. Do anything that has been neglected. Plant out all trees that may have been forgotten, prune raspberries and figs. FLOWER GARDEN—Finish planting tulips, crocusses, and snowdrops. Prune and cut out all dead wood in flowering shrubs.

In honour of Augustus Cæsar, with whom the month was fortunate. The first month of the Persian year.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
1	...	...	Moon eclipsed, visible at Hobart Town.
11	17	45	Herschel in conj. with the Moon (Her. 4° 8' S.)
14	8	17	Venus in conj. with the Moon (Ven. 7° 50' S.)
23	9	49	Venus at greatest brilliancy.
27	7	58	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mar. 4° 29' S.)
27	15	27	Mercury's greatest elongation (18° 12' W.)

CONSTELLATIONS OF THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d		R	A	De
		°	°	°
5	Draco .....	270	66	
6	Cerberus .....	271	22	
10	Scu. Sobieski ...	275	10	
10	T. Poniatowski	275	7	
13	Cor. Australis	278	40	
13	Telescopium ...	278	40	
19	Lyra, the Harp	283	38	
21	Sagittarius ....	285	35	
29	Antinous .....	292	0	

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	W	214	Lammas, or Loaf Festival
2	Th	215	Electric Telegraph opened 1857
3	F	216	Constitutional Act arrived 1855
4	S	217	Gold discovered in Victoria 1851.
5	Su	218	NINTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
6	M	219	Prince Alfred born 1844
7	T	220	Queen Caroline died 1821
8	W	221	Canning died 1827
9	Th	222	ceased 1853
10	F	223	Tasmania visited 1803. Transportation
11	S	224	Persian year commences
12	Su	225	TENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
13	M	226	Earthquake at Flinder's Island 1844
14	T	227	Printing invented 1437
15	W	228	Assumption or Ascension of Virgin Mary
16	Th	229	First steamer ascended the Murray river
17	F	230	The Queen's mother born 1786
18	S	231	Sir Eardley Wilmot arrived 1843
19	Su	232	ELEVENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
20	M	233	
21	T	234	
22	W	235	
23	Th	236	Sir W. Wallace hanged 1305
24	F	237	St. Bartholemew. Massacre in Paris 1572
25	S	238	
26	Su	239	TWELFTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY.
27	M	240	[P. Albert born 1819
28	T	241	Leyden died 1811. Robespierre executed
29	W	242	St. John Baptist beheaded [1794
30	Th	243	Torres Straits discovered 1606
31	F	244	Jerusalem destroyed by Titus A.D. 70

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	7 31m	0 57.1	6 23a
	10	6 32m	23 50.6	5 8a
	20	5 52m	22 58.8	4 4a
Venus.	1	5 32m	22 34.5	3 36a
	10	4 53m	21 55.2	2 57a
	20	4 28m	21 26.1	2 24a
Mars.	1	2 56a	10 52.7	6 48n
	10	2 14a	10 10.9	6 6n
	20	1 36a	9 29.7	5 22n
Jupiter.	1	6 9m	23 54.5	4 39a
	10	6 8m	23 27.2	4 16a
	20	6 7m	22 56.6	3 45a
Saturn.	1	8 6m	1 16.9	6 26a
	10	7 35m	0 45.8	5 55a
	20	7 1m	0 11.4	5 21a
Uranus.	1	3 23m	19 54.1	0 25a
	10	2 49m	19 20.0	11 51n
	20	2 10m	18 41.8	11 12n

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of Day.	Day increases
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	7 11	4 49	5 40	6 20	9 38	0 5
7	7 4	4 56	5 35	6 25	9 52	1
13	6 56	5 4	5 30	6 30	10 8	1 2
19	6 49	5 11	5 25	6 35	10 22	1 3
25	6 40	5 20	5 20	6 40	10 40	1 5

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Full Moon .....	1	15	22.8
1st Quarter .....	9	19	12.6
New Moon .....	16	20	8.9
3rd Quarter .....	23	10	38.7
Full Moon .....	31	6	46.5

	d.	h.
Moon's Apogee .....	5	11
Moon's Perigee .....	17	21

THE SUN.

THE MOON (Greenwich mean time.)

Day.	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.			Mean Time of passing Meridian.			Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.				
	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	°	'	"	h.	m.	d.			
	1	8	47	17.40	N	17	55	15.1	12	6	1.07	312	51	38.1	N.	0	59	27.3	12	17.4	13.9
2	8	51	9.81		17	39	52.1	12	5	56.94	324	55	16.7		2	3	15.3	13	0.6	14.9	
3	8	55	1.62		17	24	11.7	12	5	52.20	336	52	6.5		3	0	59.4	13	41.6	15.9	
4	8	58	52.83		17	8	14.4	12	5	46.88	348	44	21.6		3	50	28.8	14	21.3	16.9	
5	9	2	43.44		16	52	0.4	12	5	40.95		0	34	42.1		4	29	56.3	15	0.8	17.9
6	9	6	33.48		16	35	29.9	12	5	34.45		12	26	16.7		4	57	54.8	15	41.1	18.9
7	9	10	22.95		16	18	43.3	12	5	27.38		24	22	41.7		5	13	14.3	16	23.1	19.9
8	9	14	11.84		16	1	40.8	12	5	19.73		36	27	57.3		5	14	59.7	17	8.0	20.9
9	9	18	0.16		15	44	22.7	12	5	11.53		48	46	18.1		5	2	30.3	17	56.4	21.9
0	9	21	47.93		15	26	49.4	12	5	2.76		61	22	0.4		4	35	23.1	18	48.9	22.9
1	9	25	35.14		15	9	1.1	12	4	53.44		74	19	0.9		3	53	42.9	19	45.0	23.9
2	9	29	21.81		14	50	58.1	12	4	43.59		87	40	29.5		2	58	16.8	20	43.7	24.9
3	9	33	7.94		14	32	40.8	12	4	33.19		101	28	13.8		1	50	53.6	21	43.1	25.9
4	9	36	53.54		14	14	9.5	12	4	22.26		115	42	0.8	N.	0	34	42.6	22	41.5	26.9
5	9	40	38.61		13	55	24.6	12	4	10.80		130	19	5.1	S.	0	45	41.1	23	37.8	27.9
6	9	44	23.15		13	36	26.3	12	3	58.83		145	13	57.6		2	4	29.0	Conj.		28.9
7	9	48	7.19		13	17	15.1	12	3	46.34		160	18	46.0		3	15	24.3	0	31.8	0.6
8	9	51	50.71		12	57	51.2	12	3	33.35		175	24	16.3		4	12	42.0	1	24.1	1.6
9	9	55	33.74		12	38	15.0	12	3	19.86		190	21	17.7		4	52	9.3	2	15.8	2.6
0	9	59	16.28		12	18	26.8	12	3	5.88		205	2	7.8		5	11	37.6	3	7.9	3.6
1	10	2	58.33		11	58	27.0	12	2	51.41		219	21	29.5		5	11	3.1	4	1.3	4.6
2	10	6	39.91		11	38	15.9	12	2	36.48		233	16	48.5		4	51	59.8	4	56.3	5.6
3	10	10	21.04		11	17	53.9	12	2	21.10		246	47	54.4		4	17	5.2	5	52.7	6.6
4	10	14	1.71		10	57	21.3	12	2	5.26		259	56	25.3		3	29	27.6	6	49.4	7.6
5	10	17	41.95		10	36	38.3	12	1	48.99		272	45	5.6		2	32	25.1	7	45.1	8.6
6	10	21	21.77		10	15	45.4	12	1	32.30		285	17	11.2		1	29	13.8	8	38.3	9.6
7	10	25	1.19		9	54	42.7	12	1	15.21		297	36	0.3	S.	0	23	2.2	9	28.4	10.6
8	10	28	40.23		9	33	30.7	12	0	57.74		309	44	36.6	N.	0	43	11.2	10	15.1	11.6
9	10	32	18.90		9	12	9.6	12	0	39.91		321	45	40.0		1	46	39.7	10	58.8	12.6
0	10	35	57.22		8	50	39.7	12	0	21.73		333	41	26.5		2	44	50.4	11	40.3	13.6
1	10	39	35.22		8	29	1.3	12	0	3.22		345	33	53.0		3	35	27.0	12	20.3	14.6

AUGUST.

Plant seed potatoes of the early kinds; sow salsafy and scorzonera, spinach, as, beans, broccoli, cauliflower, turnips, parsley, &c.; sow celery, potherbs, dney beans, &c. Transplant cabbages and savoys—graft your trees, plant out ckers in rows. FLOWER GARDEN—Dig up and manure the flower borders where e soil is poor, to give them a neat appearance during the spring. Sow annual flower eds if in seed beds; select a border with a southern aspect, to prevent the effects the severe frosts, when they are coming up. Of ordinary flower plants which you sh to strike from cuttings, you cannot delay beyond this month.

From *Septem*, this being the Roman seventh month. The first month of the Macedonian and Jewish years.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
2	9	56	Mercury in Perihelion.
6	14	42	Mercury in conj. with $\alpha$ Leonis (Star 12.3m W.)
16	15	3	Mars in Perihelion.
22	17	42	The Sun enters Libra: Spring commences.

Nearly all the Phenomena this month occur during daylight in Tasmania.

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d		RA	Dec
		°	°
1	Sagitta .....	295	18 N
1	Aquila.....	295	8 N
9	The Peacock...	302	68 E
15	Delphinus .....	308	15 N
18	Cygnus .....	308	42 N
18	Capricorn .....	310	20 E
23	Microscopius	315	35 E
23	The Indian ...	315	55 E

PLANETS:

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.		Southing.		Setting.	
		h	m	h	m	h	m
Mercury.	1	5	55m	22	57.9	3	59 c
	10	6	2m	23	24.1	4	46 c
	20	6	4m	23	53.4	5	42 c
Venus.	1	4	8m	21	6.4	2	24 c
	10	4	1m	20	59.2	1	57 c
	20	3	53m	20	55.8	1	57 c
Mars.	1	0	24 a	8	48.1	4	41m
	10	0	18 a	8	21.9	4	10m
	20	0	13 a	7	56.8	3	39m
Jupiter.	1	5	25m	22	19.7	3	13 a
	10	4	17m	21	51.7	2	49 a
	20	4	10m	21	20.1	2	18 a
Saturn.	1	6	12m	23	26.6	4	40 a
	10	5	41m	22	55.4	4	9 a
	20	5	2m	22	20.8	3	38 a
Uranus.	1	1	24m	17	55.6	10	26m
	10	0	1m	17	20.5	9	51m
	20	11	10 a	16	41.2	9	12m

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	S	245	St. Giles died 724
2	Su	246	THIRTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
3	M	247	Cromwell died 1658
4	T	248	
5	W	249	
6	Th	250	Gold discovered at Ballaarat 1851
7	F	251	Eunurchus 340
8	S	252	Nativity of Blessed Virgin Mary
9	Su	253	FOURTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
10	M	254	Jewish Feast of New year
11	T	255	
12	W	256	
13	Th	257	
14	F	258	Holyrood, or Appearance of the Cross to
15	S	259	Ember day [Constantine]
16	Su	260	FIFTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
17	M	261	
18	T	262	
19	W	263	Comet, Hobart Town, 1853 [1816]
20	Th	264	First Emigrant ship, Adamant, arrived
21	F	265	Equal day and night. St. Matthew's day
22	S	266	
23	Su	267	SIXTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
24	M	268	
25	T	269	
26	W	270	St Cyprian 358
27	Th	271	[1817]
28	F	272	First convict ship direct from England
29	S	273	Michaelmas. Feast
30	Su	274	SEVENTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY

Day.	Sun rises.		Sun sets.		Daylight begins.		Daylight ends.		Length of day.		Day increases.	
	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m	h	m
1	6	31	5	29	5	10	6	50	10	58	2	10
7	6	25	5	37	5	0	7	0	11	14	2	26
13	6	14	5	46	4	55	7	5	11	32	2	44
19	6	6	5	54	4	45	7	15	11	48	3	0
25	5	55	6	7	4	40	7	20	12	10	3	22

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Last Quarter .....	8	8	56.1
New Moon .....	15	3	58.2
First Quarter .....	21	21	13.7
Full Moon .....	29	23	29.0

	d.	h.
Moon's Apogee .....	1	21
Moon's Perigee .....	15	6
Moon's Apogee .....	28	23

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON ( <i>Greenwich mean time</i> ).				
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean Time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.	Latitude at Midnight	Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.	
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>	
1	10 43 12.90	N. 8 7 14.8	11 59 44.40	357 24 47.7	N. 4 16 33.1	12 59.9	15.6	
2	10 46 50.31	7 45 20.3	11 59 25.30	9 16 1.3	4 46 33.9	13 39.8	16.6	
3	10 50 27.44	7 23 18.2	11 59 5.94	21 9 37.8	5 4 16.8	14 21.1	17.6	
4	10 54 4.33	7 1 8.9	11 58 46.33	33 8 3.8	5 8 51.0	15 4.6	18.6	
5	10 57 41.00	6 38 52.5	11 58 26.50	45 14 15.2	4 59 46.1	15 51.0	19.6	
6	11 1 17.47	6 16 29.5	11 58 6.47	57 31 37.2	4 36 53.3	16 40.9	20.6	
7	11 4 53.75	5 54 0.1	11 57 46.25	70 3 58.8	4 0 25.5	17 34.2	21.6	
8	11 8 29.86	5 31 24.7	11 57 25.87	82 55 20.2	3 11 5.8	18 30.1	22.6	
9	11 12 5.83	5 8 43.5	11 57 5.34	96 9 30.3	2 10 15.9	19 27.5	23.6	
10	11 15 41.67	4 45 57.0	11 56 44.68	109 49 33.2	N. 1 0 11.7	20 24.7	24.6	
11	11 19 17.41	4 23 5.4	11 56 23.91	123 57 3.2	S. 0 15 42.0	21 20.8	25.6	
12	11 22 53.05	4 0 9.2	11 56 3.06	138 31 13.0	1 32 47.0	22 15.3	26.6	
13	11 26 28.61	3 37 8.6	11 55 42.13	153 28 8.9	2 45 22.3	23 8.5	27.6	
14	11 30 4.12	3 14 4.1	11 55 21.14	168 40 36.5	3 47 23.8	Conj.	28.6	
15	11 33 39.58	2 50 56.0	11 55 00.11	183 58 38.5	4 33 27.4	0 1.2	0.2	
16	11 37 15.02	2 27 44.6	11 54 39.05	199 11 5.7	4 59 50.9	0 54.4	1.2	
17	11 40 50.44	2 4 30.3	11 54 17.98	214 7 37.6	5 5 13.9	1 48.9	2.2	
18	11 44 25.88	1 41 13.5	11 53 56.92	228 40 26.1	4 50 34.5	2 45.3	3.2	
19	11 48 1.33	1 17 54.6	11 53 35.87	242 45 9.1	4 18 33.0	3 43.3	4.2	
20	11 51 36.83	0 54 33.8	11 53 14.88	256 20 48.3	3 32 45.3	4 41.7	5.2	
21	11 55 12.39	0 31 11.5	11 52 53.95	269 29 7.8	2 37 1.4	5 39.2	6.2	
22	11 58 48.03	N 0 7 48.1	11 52 33.09	282 13 39.0	1 35 0.5	6 34.0	7.2	
23	12 2 23.76	S 0 15 36.0	11 52 12.32	294 38 48.6	S. 0 30 1.9	7 25.4	8.2	
24	12 5 59.61	0 39 0.6	11 51 51.68	306 49 18.2	N. 0 34 58.6	8 13.1	9.2	
25	12 9 35.61	1 2 25.3	11 51 31.17	318 49 35.4	1 37 23.1	8 57.6	10.2	
26	12 13 11.76	1 25 49.8	11 51 10.83	330 43 36.2	2 34 49.0	9 39.6	11.2	
27	12 16 48.10	1 49 13.7	11 50 50.68	342 34 36.4	3 25 7.7	10 19.9	12.2	
28	12 20 24.65	2 12 36.8	11 50 30.72	354 25 10.0	4 6 24.0	10 59.5	13.2	
29	12 24 1.43	2 35 58.7	11 50 11.00	6 17 14.9	4 36 58.8	11 39.3	14.2	
30	12 27 38.46	2 59 19.1	11 49 51.54	18 12 22.2	4 55 33.3	12 20.3	15.2	

SEPTEMBER.

Make new beds of asparagus, sow onions for general crop—continue sowing spinach every three weeks, sow parsnips and carrots for a main crop; peas and beans may still be sown, and earth up all that require it; sow and transplant lettuces, plant potatoes for a last crop; Jerusalem artichokes can now be planted in rows a yard apart, earth up seakale for blanching; examine your grafts and rub off all buds and suckers below the graft. FLOWER GARDEN—It is now time to finish planting all sorts of shrubs, herbaceous plants, flower roots, dahlias; clip all edgings &c., and sow tender and hardy annuals.

From *Octo*, being the Roman eighth month. The *Wynat monat*, or Wine month of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
5	8	31	Herschel in conj. with the Moon (Her. 3° 44' S.)
10	13	34	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jup. 2° 50' N.)
11	8	30	Venus in conj. with the Moon (Ven. 2° 51' N.)
11	14	26	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Sat. 4° 57' N.)
15	17	9	Mercury in conj. with the Moon (Mer. 4° 2' N.)
22	16	47	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mars 4° 8' S.)

All the six primary Planets are in conjunction with the Moon this month, visible at Hobarton.

CONSTELLATIONS ON THE MERIDIAN

at 9 o'clock in the Evening.

d		R	A	Dec.
		°		°
10	The Crane ...	330		45 S
15	Aquarius .....	335		14 S
15	Southern Fish	325		30 S
16	The Lizard ...	336		43 N
18	Cepheus .....	338		65 N
20	Pegasus .....	340		14 N

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	M	275	
2	T	276	Holy Angels Guardians festival
3	W	277	First public sale of cattle in Hobart 1817
4	Th	278	Gov. House, Hobart Town, finished 1817, [pulled down 1858]
5	F	279	
6	S	280	Faith : V. & M.
7	Su	281	EIGHTEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
8	M	282	
9	T	283	St. Denis : M. in Paris A.D. 272
10	W	284	
11	Th	285	Mr. Latrobe arrived 1846
12	F	286	
13	S	287	Ballaarat riots 1854
14	Su	288	NINETEENTH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
15	M	289	
16	T	290	
17	W	291	Ethelreda : V. 679
18	Th	292	St. Luke Evangelist. Feast
19	F	293	
20	S	294	Nelson killed at Trafalgar
21	Su	295	TWENTIETH SUNDAY AFTER TRINITY
22	M	296	
23	T	297	[1851
24	W	298	First Election of Legislative Councillors
25	Th	299	St. Crispin & St. Crispianus : M. 288
26	F	300	The Queen proclaimed in Hobart Town
27	S	301	[1837
28	Su	302	TWENTY-FIRST SUN. AFTER TRINITY
29	M	303	Governor Arthur left 1836
30	T	304	
31	W	305	Halloween, or the Eve of All Hallows

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	5 8m	0 16.7	6 36 a
	10	5 48m	0 34.2	7 20 a
	20	5 41m	0 52.0	8 3 a
Venus.	1	3 45m	20 55.8	2 5 a
	10	3 35m	20 57.3	2 19 a
	20	3 25m	20 59.9	2 33 a
Mars.	1	0 00	7 33.1	3 3m
	10	11 46m	7 15.8	2 44m
	20	11 39m	6 58.3	2 17m
Jupiter.	1	3 42m	20 44.9	1 46 a
	10	3 13m	20 15.5	1 17 a
	20	2 36m	19 42.2	0 48 a
Saturn.	1	4 24m	21 42.4	3 00 a
	10	3 52m	21 10.7	2 28 a
	20	3 13m	20 35.2	1 57 a
Uranus.	1	11 26 a	15 57.6	8 28m
	10	10 50 a	15 21.6	7 52m
	20	10 10 a	14 41.3	7 12m

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day increases
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	5 49	6 11	4 30	7 30	12 22	33
7	5 40	6 20	4 20	7 40	12 40	35
13	5 31	6 29	4 10	7 50	12 58	41
19	5 22	6 38	4 08	8 03	13 16	42
25	5 12	6 48	3 50	8 10	13 38	44

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Last Quarter .....	7	20	53.5
New Moon .....	14	12	26.3
First Quarter .....	21	11	59.8
Full Moon .....	29	16	38.9

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee .....	13	17
Moon's Apogee .....	26	5

THE SUN.

THE MOON (*Greenwich mean time.*)

Day.	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.			Mean Time of passing Meridian			Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.		Age at Noon.
	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	h.	m.	s.	°	'	"	°	'	"	h.	m.	
1	12	31	15.77	S. 3	22	37.7	11	49	32.34	30	11	51.2	N. 5	1	11.7	13	3.2	16.2
2	12	34	53.39	3	45	54.1	11	49	13.46	42	17	3.7	4	53	25.4	13	48.8	17.2
3	12	38	31.34	4	9	8.0	11	48	54.91	54	29	39.2	4	32	12.2	14	37.4	18.2
4	12	42	9.63	4	32	19.0	11	48	36.70	66	51	46.3	3	57	59.5	15	29.0	19.2
5	12	45	48.30	4	55	26.8	11	48	18.86	79	26	7.0	3	11	43.0	16	23.1	20.2
6	12	49	27.37	5	18	31.2	11	48	1.43	92	15	53.1	2	14	52.0	17	18.5	21.2
7	12	53	6.86	5	41	31.6	11	47	44.40	105	24	32.2	N. 1	9	31.4	18	13.9	22.2
8	12	56	46.78	6	4	27.8	11	47	27.82	118	55	21.8	S. 0	1	28.5	19	8.4	23.2
9	13	0	27.16	6	27	19.2	11	47	11.70	132	50	49.5	1	14	23.3	20	1.5	24.2
10	13	4	8.02	6	50	5.7	11	46	56.04	147	11	42.3	2	21	49.5	20	53.6	25.2
11	13	7	49.37	7	12	46.7	11	46	40.89	161	56	10.0	3	27	25.3	21	45.2	26.2
12	13	11	31.23	7	35	21.9	11	46	23.23	176	59	7.3	4	16	55.3	22	37.5	27.2
13	13	15	13.62	7	57	50.8	11	46	12.10	192	12	12.3	4	48	48.0	23	31.5	28.2
14	13	18	56.55	8	20	13.1	11	45	58.52	207	21	47.7	5	0	14.0	Conj.		29.2
15	13	22	40.04	8	42	28.4	11	45	45.48	222	25	50.5	4	50	43.9	0	27.8	0.9
16	13	26	24.09	9	4	36.2	11	45	33.01	237	5	55.6	4	22	5.5	1	26.6	1.9
17	13	30	8.72	9	23	36.1	11	45	21.12	251	18	44.6	3	37	47.7	2	23.9	2.9
18	13	33	53.95	9	48	27.7	11	45	9.83	265	1	33.8	2	42	8.0	3	27.0	3.9
19	13	37	39.79	10	10	10.7	11	44	59.14	278	15	15.5	1	39	26.5	4	24.8	4.9
20	13	41	26.26	10	31	44.6	11	44	49.08	291	2	38.0	S. 0	33	35.6	5	18.9	5.9
21	13	45	13.36	10	53	9.1	11	44	39.65	303	28	18.5	N. 0	32	2.6	6	8.8	6.9
22	13	49	1.11	11	14	23.8	11	44	30.88	315	37	29.8	1	34	45.8	6	54.9	7.9
23	13	52	49.53	11	35	28.1	11	44	22.76	327	35	23.2	2	32	15.3	7	37.8	8.9
24	13	56	38.62	11	56	21.9	11	44	15.33	339	27	8.9	3	22	31.1	8	18.6	9.9
25	14	0	28.42	12	17	4.6	11	44	8.59	351	16	50.0	4	3	49.0	8	58.4	10.9
26	14	4	18.93	12	37	35.9	11	44	2.57	3	8	3.0	4	34	35.9	9	38.1	11.9
27	14	8	10.17	12	57	55.5	11	43	57.26	15	3	29.4	4	53	32.2	10	18.7	12.9
28	14	12	2.16	13	18	2.9	11	43	52.70	27	5	2.1	4	59	35.6	11	1.2	13.9
29	14	15	54.90	13	37	57.8	11	43	48.89	39	13	54.4	4	52	12.2	11	46.2	14.9
30	14	19	48.42	13	57	39.8	11	43	45.87	51	39	52.3	4	31	12.1	12	34.3	15.9
31	14	23	42.72	14	17	8.5	11	43	43.63	63	56	31.8	3	57	4.9	13	25.5	16.9

OCTOBER.

Sow turnips for a full summer crop, plant out pumpkins and vegetable marrows, sow celery for a main crop, and in a rich plot of ground; sow a full crop of kidney beans and scarlet runners, sow broccoli to come in for winter use; transplant cabbages, garlicks, shallots, and chives; sow American cresses, cardoons, and lettuce; cut weeds. Thinning and binding must be attended to, particularly carrots, parsnips, and onions; in thinning onions plant out those you have taken out, they often become the best crop. Shelter your kidney beans and tender plants by sticking honeysuckle boughs over them, the leaves of which do not easily drop off. FLOWER GARDEN—Sow mignonette and ten-week stocks; and on a dry day cut up all weeds; turn geraniums, fuchsias, hydrangeas, and other plants out into borders.

From *Novem*, being the Roman ninth month. *Wint monat*, or Wind month, of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
1	12	45	Herschel in conj. with the Moon (Her. 3° 35' S.)
7	13	28	Mercury's greatest elongation (22° 53' E.)
14	12	28	Mercury in conj. with the Moon (Mer. 0° 57' N.)
16	15	34	Venus in Perihelion.
20	12	48	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mar. 4° 52' S.)
26	15	2	Mars in conj. with Sigma Aquarii (Star 0.7m. W.)

CONSTELLATIONS OF THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening

d.		R	A	De
		°	'	°
9	Amer. Goose ...	359	66	
13	Officina Sculp.	3	38	
15	Pisces .....	5	10	
20	Phœnix .....	10	50	
22	Cassiopeia .....	12	60	
23	Andromeda ...	14	34	

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	Th	306	All Hallows, or All Saints' day
2	F	307	All Souls, or Commemoration of the
3	S	308	[Faithful departed]
4	Su	309	TWENTY-SECOND SUN. AFTER TRINITY
5	M	310	Gunpowder plot 1605
6	T	311	
7	W	312	
8	Th	313	Hobart Town Gazette established 1816
9	F	314	Prince of Wales born 1841
10	S	315	
11	Su	316	TWENTY-THIRD SUN. AFTER TRINITY
12	M	317	Martinmas
13	T	318	
14	W	319	
15	Th	320	
16	F	321	Hobart Town Post Office estab. 1816
17	S	322	
18	Su	323	TWENTY-FOURTH SUN. AFTER TRINITY
19	M	324	
20	T	325	
21	W	326	Princess Royal born 1840
22	Th	327	St. Cecilia: V. & M. 230
23	F	328	Sir John Franklin left Tasmania 1843
24	S	329	Tasman sighted Tasmania 1642
25	Su	330	TWENTY-FIFTH SUN. AFTER TRINITY
26	M	331	
27	T	332	[menced on this day A.M. 1656
28	W	333	The Flood of Noah said to have com-
29	Th	334	Eve of St. Andrew, kept by Scottish
30	F	335	St. Andrew: M. in Greece 66 [maidens

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	5 37m	110.8	8 43
	10	5 33m	116.6	8 59
	20	5 12m	0 50.1	8 28
Venus.	1	3 14m	21 3.8	2 52
	10	3 3m	21 7.4	3 11
	20	3 32m	21 12.1	3 32
Mars.	1	11 32m	6 38.8	1 44
	10	11 26m	6 24.8	1 22
	20	11 19m	6 9.6	0 59
Jupiter.	1	1 55m	19 1.2	0 7
	10	1 23m	18 29.5	11 35
	20	0 43m	17 53.4	11 3
Saturn.	1	2 30m	19 52.0	1 14
	10	1 57m	19 19.1	0 41
	20	1 20m	18 42.1	0 4
Uranus.	1	9 21 a	13 52.5	6 23
	10	8 44 a	13 15.7	5 46
	20	8 3 a	12 34.7	5 5

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of day.	Day increases
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	5 6	6 56	3 40	8 20	13 52	5
7	4 57	7 3 30	8 30	14 6	5	
13	4 50	7 10 320	8 40	14 20	5	
19	4 43	7 17 310	8 50	14 34	5	
25	4 36	7 24 3 5 8 55	14 48	6		

PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Last Quarter .....	6	7	6.0
New Moon .....	12	22	26.1
First Quarter .....	20	6	42.1
Full Moon .....	28	9	26.9

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee .....	11	1
Moon's Apogee .....	22	21

THE SUN.

THE MOON (*Greenwich mean time*).

Day.	THE SUN.			THE MOON ( <i>Greenwich mean time</i> ).						
	Apparent R. A.	Apparent Dec.	Mean Time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.
	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m. s.</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>° ' "</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>	<i>h. m.</i>	<i>d.</i>
1	14 27 37.83	S. 14 36 23.4	11 43 42.19	76 31 36.8	N. 3 10 57.0	14 19.2	17.9			
2	14 31 33.75	14 55 24.2	11 43 41.56	89 17 14.9	2 14 31.9	15 14.1	18.9			
3	14 35 30.50	15 14 10.5	11 43 41.75	102 15 4.2	1 10 10.2	16 9.0	19.9			
4	14 39 28.09	15 32 42.0	11 43 42.78	115 27 9.7	N. 0 0 47.0	17 2.7	20.9			
5	14 43 26.53	15 50 58.2	11 43 44.66	128 55 48.2	S. 1 10 9.0	17 54.7	21.9			
6	14 47 25.82	16 8 58.6	11 43 47.39	142 42 59.4	2 18 38.9	18 45.1	22.9			
7	14 51 25.97	16 26 42.8	11 43 50.97	156 49 47.0	3 20 19.7	19 34.8	23.9			
8	14 55 26.98	16 44 10.5	11 43 55.41	171 15 33.4	4 10 41.3	20 24.8	24.9			
9	14 59 28.86	17 1 21.2	11 44 00.72	185 57 20.3	4 45 32.2	21 16.2	25.9			
10	15 3 31.60	17 18 14.5	11 44 6.89	200 49 30.9	5 1 38.0	22 10.2	26.9			
11	15 7 35.21	17 34 50.0	11 44 13.92	215 44 10.8	4 57 22.3	23 7.2	27.9			
12	15 11 39.68	17 51 7.2	11 44 21.81	230 32 15.3	4 33 10.8	Conj.	28.9			
13	15 15 45.01	18 7 5.7	11 44 30.56	245 5 3.0	3 51 30.5	0 7.2	0.5			
14	15 19 51.18	18 22 45.2	11 44 40.15	259 15 45.3	2 56 17.7	1 8.5	1.5			
15	15 23 58.21	18 38 5.3	11 44 50.59	273 0 20.9	1 52 10.9	2 9.0	2.5			
16	15 28 6.07	18 53 5.4	11 45 1.86	286 17 47.7	S. 0 43 45.9	3 6.5	3.5			
17	15 32 14.76	19 7 45.3	11 45 13.97	299 9 38.4	N. 0 24 54.8	3 59.7	4.5			
18	15 36 24.27	19 22 4.5	11 45 26.88	311 39 19.7	1 30 32.3	4 48.4	5.5			
19	15 40 34.59	19 36 2.8	11 45 40.61	323 51 29.2	2 30 31.2	5 33.2	6.5			
20	15 44 45.71	19 49 39.6	11 45 55.13	335 51 17.4	3 22 49.0	6 15.2	7.5			
21	15 48 57.62	20 2 54.7	11 46 10.44	347 43 59.5	4 5 47.2	6 55.5	8.5			
22	15 53 10.30	20 15 47.7	11 46 26.53	359 34 34.5	4 38 3.4	7 35.2	9.5			
23	15 57 23.75	20 28 18.3	11 46 43.38	11 27 29.1	4 58 27.0	8 15.4	10.5			
24	16 1 37.96	20 40 26.1	11 47 00.98	23 26 26.7	5 5 58.5	8 57.1	11.5			
25	16 5 52.92	20 52 10.8	11 47 19.33	35 34 19.2	4 59 55.3	9 41.2	12.5			
26	16 10 8.61	21 3 32.1	11 47 38.41	47 53 3.0	4 39 57.6	10 28.5	13.5			
27	16 14 25.03	21 14 29.6	11 47 58.21	60 23 40.4	4 6 18.7	11 19.3	14.5			
28	16 18 42.15	21 25 3.1	11 48 18.72	73 6 28.3	3 19 54.9	12 13.0	15.5			
29	16 22 59.97	21 35 12.3	11 48 39.93	86 1 13.1	2 22 29.7	13 8.6	16.5			
30	16 27 18.47	21 44 56.8	11 49 1.82	99 7 28.3	1 16 35.4	14 4.5	17.5			

NOVEMBER.

Tie up lettuce, sow more turnips, peas, beans, &c., plant out broccoli, cabbage, savoys, and cabbage plants; nip the tops off beans that are in blossom of the long and Windsor kinds, sow endive and plant out radishes for seed; stake peas of the marrowfat and tall-growing kinds; water all newly planted crops until they take root; continue to sow various crops for a succession; thin and weed the seedling crops, pinch off runners from strawberry plants, remove all suckers except from raspberries. FLOWER GARDEN—As soon as the tulips and other bulbs are past flowering and the leaves decayed, they should be taken up and put by till autumn.

From *Decem*, being the Roman tenth month. The *Heligh monat*, or Holy month of the Saxons.

PHENOMENA.

d	h	m	
4	13	3	Jupiter in conj. with the Moon (Jup. 4° 4' N.)
5	11	53	Saturn in conj. with the Moon (Sat. 5° 57' N.)
13	3	31	Jupiter stationary.
19	12	44	Mars in conj. with the Moon (Mars 5° 32' S.)
20	17	49	Saturn stationary.
21	11	40	Sun enters Capricornus : Summer begins.

CONSTELLATIONS OF THE MERIDIAN at 9 o'clock in the Evening

d		R	A	Dec
4	Cetus .....	25	12	
6	Triangulum ...	27	32	1
6	Hydorus .....	28	68	1
8	Aries.....	30	22	1
10	Triangulum M.	32	28	1
17	Horologium ...	40	60	1
17	Musca .....	40	27	1
19	Chemical Fur.	42	30	1
21	Caput Medusæ	44	40	1
23	Perseus .....	46	49	1

ANNIVERSARIES AND REMARKABLE EVENTS.

Day of M.	Day of W.	Day of Y.	
1	S	336	Van Diemen's Land discovered 1642
2	Su	337	ADVENT SUNDAY
3	M	338	Governor Darling visited Tasmania 1825
4	T	339	
5	W	340	Tasman sailed from Tasmania 1642
6	Th	341	St. Nicholas : M. 342
7	F	342	
8	S	343	Conception of Virgin Mary
9	Su	344	SECOND SUNDAY IN ADVENT
10	M	345	Governor Arthur sworn in 1825
11	T	346	This and the following 13 days were [called Halcyon days
12	W	347	
13	Th	348	St. Lucy died 304
14	F	349	Washington died 1799
15	S	350	King Leopold born 1790
16	Su	351	THIRD SUNDAY IN ADVENT
17	M	352	St. John's Church, Launceston, finished
18	T	353	[1825
19	W	354	[1560
20	Th	355	First General Assembly at Westminster
21	F	356	St. Thomas. Longest day
22	S	357	
23	Su	358	FOURTH SUNDAY IN ADVENT
24	M	359	Christmas Eve
25	T	360	CHRISTMAS DAY
26	W	361	St. Stephen M.
27	Th	362	St. John the Evangelist
28	F	363	Childermas or Innocent's day
29	S	364	
30	Su	365	FIRST SUNDAY AFTER CHRISTMAS
31	M	366	Hogmanay

PLANETS.

Name.	Day of M.	Rising.	Southing.	Setting.
		h m	h m	h m
Mercury.	1	3 58m	23 9.8	6 20 a
	10	3 23m	22 29.4	5 35 a
	20	3 10m	22 29.4	5 48 a
Venus.	1	2 40m	21 18.7	3 56 a
	10	2 21m	21 25.6	4 19 a
	20	2 29m	21 35.0	4 41 a
Mars.	1	11 15m	5 53.2	0 31m
	10	11 13m	5 39.8	0 5m
	20	11 5m	5 25.0	11 45 a
Jupiter.	1	0 2m	17 12.4	10 22m
	10	11 27 a	16 37.7	9 47m
	20	10 48 a	15 58.1	9 8m
Saturn.	1	0 34m	18 0.6	11 26m
	10	0 0	17 26.1	10 52m
	20	11 21 a	16 47.1	10 13m
Uranus.	1	7 18 a	11 49.5	4 20m
	10	6 41 a	11 12.6	3 43m
	20	6 00 a	10 31.5	3 2m

Day.	Sun rises.	Sun sets.	Daylight begins.	Daylight ends.	Length of Day.	Day increases.
	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m	h m
1	4 31	7 29	3 09	0 14	58 6	10
7	4 28	7 32	2 55	9 5	15 4	6 10
13	4 26	7 34	2 52	9 10	15 8	6 20
19	4 25	7 36	2 50	9 15	15 10	6 22
25	4 24	7 36	2 50	9 15	15 12	6 22

## PHASES OF THE MOON.

	d.	h.	m.
Last Quarter.....	5	15	49.2
New Moon .....	12	10	37.1
First Quarter .....	20	3	59.3
Full Moon.....	28	1	6.5

	d.	h.
Moon's Perigee.....	8	18
Moon's Apogee.....	20	17

## THE SUN.

THE MOON (*Greenwich mean time.*)

Day.	THE SUN.					THE MOON ( <i>Greenwich mean time.</i> )												
	Apparent R. A.			Apparent Dec.		Mean time of passing Meridian.	Longitude at Midnight.			Latitude at Midnight.			Meridian Passage.	Age at Noon.				
	h	m.	s.	°	'	''	h.	m.	s.	°	'	''	h.	m.	d.			
1	16	31	37.64	S. 21	54	16.3	11	49	24.36	112	24	51.9	N. 0	5	27.4	14	59.1	18.5
2	16	35	57.45	22	3	10.7	11	49	47.54	125	53	16.3	S. 1	7	5.8	15	51.8	19.5
3	16	40	17.89	22	11	39.5	11	50	11.36	139	32	47.9	2	16	54.8	16	42.2	20.5
4	16	44	38.94	22	19	42.5	11	50	35.79	153	23	35.5	3	19	44.7	17	31.2	21.5
5	16	49	0.57	22	27	19.6	11	51	00.79	167	25	30.9	4	11	30.3	18	19.6	22.5
6	16	53	22.75	22	34	30.3	11	51	26.35	181	37	44.7	4	48	33.3	19	8.6	23.5
7	16	57	45.47	22	41	14.5	11	51	52.44	195	58	20.1	5	8	2.5	19	59.6	24.5
8	17	2	8.69	22	47	32.0	11	52	19.02	210	23	58.7	5	8	16.5	20	53.4	25.5
9	17	6	32.38	22	53	22.5	11	52	46.08	224	50	2.0	4	49	1.9	21	50.5	26.5
10	17	10	56.52	22	58	45.9	11	53	13.59	239	10	55.7	4	11	43.6	22	50.3	27.5
11	17	15	21.06	23	3	41.9	11	53	41.50	253	20	54.5	3	19	18.1	23	51.0	28.5
12	17	19	45.97	23	8	10.5	11	54	9.76	267	14	53.0	2	15	49.5		Conj.	29.5
13	17	24	11.22	23	12	11.3	11	54	38.37	280	49	10.1	S. 1	5	54.0	0	50.4	1.0
14	17	28	36.77	23	15	44.4	11	55	7.28	294	1	54.3	N. 0	5	56.1	1	46.4	2.0
15	17	33	2.58	23	18	49.6	11	55	36.46	306	53	9.2	1	15	40.2	2	38.0	3.0
16	17	37	28.61	23	21	26.7	11	56	5.86	319	24	41.1	2	20	3.3	3	25.4	4.0
17	17	41	54.83	23	23	35.7	11	56	35.44	331	39	38.6	3	16	35.4	4	9.3	5.0
18	17	46	21.21	23	25	16.6	11	57	5.17	343	42	7.5	4	3	26.4	4	51.7	6.0
19	17	50	47.70	23	26	29.3	11	57	35.02	355	36	48.4	4	39	14.7	3	30.8	7.0
20	17	55	14.27	23	27	13.7	11	58	4.95	7	28	36.0	5	2	58.3	6	10.8	8.0
21	17	59	40.89	23	27	29.8	11	58	34.93	19	22	21.8	5	13	48.5	6	51.6	9.0
22	18	4	7.51	23	27	17.7	11	59	4.92	31	22	39.3	5	11	6.8	7	34.4	10.0
23	18	8	34.10	23	26	37.3	11	59	34.87	43	33	29.9	4	54	29.6	8	20.1	11.0
24	18	13	0.65	23	25	28.6	12	0	4.77	55	58	7.7	4	23	54.2	9	9.3	12.0
25	18	17	27.11	23	23	51.7	12	0	34.59	68	38	47.4	3	39	50.7	10	2.0	13.0
26	18	21	53.45	23	21	46.5	12	1	4.29	81	36	34.8	2	43	35.1	10	57.6	14.0
27	18	26	19.65	23	19	13.2	12	1	33.86	94	51	24.2	1	37	19.6	11	54.5	15.0
28	18	30	45.68	23	16	11.9	12	2	3.25	108	22	4.2	N. 0	24	16.3	12	51.1	16.0
29	18	35	11.50	23	12	42.5	12	2	32.43	122	6	30.6	S. 0	51	28.9	13	45.9	17.0
30	18	39	37.09	23	8	45.3	12	3	1.38	136	2	4.6	2	5	15.4	14	38.3	18.0
31	18	44	2.41	23	4	20.2	12	3	30.07	150	5	51.8	3	12	13.8	15	28.6	19.0

## DECEMBER.

Plant a full crop of savoys for winter and autumn use; transplant leeks, sow more turnips, hoe and thin the crop of beet-root, sow small salading every week, plant celery into trenches; water every morning, before sunrise, in dry weather all beds and newly planted articles—prune and train the summer shoots of fruit-trees. FLOWER GARDEN—Pay strict attention to the flowers that were sown in patches in the borders, and where they are too thick, thin them about four or five; cut out all straggling shoots and keep the borders regularly hoed and raked. During this and the preceding month allow no weeds to seed, and plants destroyed now will be the means of saving much labour next month.

## PHENOMENA, 1859.

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During the past year, 1859, there has been a great paucity in new discoveries made by Astronomers, when compared with the previous year of 1858. New Planets and Comets have either eluded observation, or information has not yet reached us of such discoveries. We heard of but one Comet, discovered by M. Temple at Venice in April last; but we learn, on the other hand, that from 72,000 stars catalogued in the neighbourhood of the Ecliptic by Mr. Cooper, 77 stars, which had been previously observed, had disappeared. This remarkable fact has been confirmed by M. Chacornac, who has published 18 charts of Ecliptic stars.

We have, however, to record for the Southern Hemisphere one of the most magnificent *Auroras*,\* which, for extent and beauty, has never been surpassed, either from the North or South Pole; and what makes this phenomenon more valuable, it fulfilled all the conditions, in the opinion of the Joint Magnetic Committee of the British Association and the Royal Society, as expressed in their Report, which establishes the existence of a very extraordinary periodicity of all the magnetic elements, and connects them directly with the physical constitution of the Sun, and with the periodical greater or less prevalence of spots on its surface: the maxima of fluctuation corresponding with the maxima of the spots, and these again with the exhibition of the *Aurora*. Professor Faraday has shown that effects similar to those he had obtained by instrumental means, but infinitely greater in force, might be produced by the action of the Globe as a magnet upon its own mass, in consequence of its diurnal rotation: the Aurora would then be produced by a discharge of electricity, thus urged towards the Poles, and endeavouring to return above the earth to the Equatorial regions.

F. ABBOTT.

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\* Vide Meteorological Table for the month of September, 1859: Royal Society.

# Epitome of the History of Tasmania.

ON the 27th January, 1804, H.M. Ship *Calcutta*, 18 guns, and 170 men, commanded by Captain Daniel Woodriff, R.N., and the hired transport *Ocean*, 600 tons, Capt. Matthews, sailed from Port Phillip with 100 convicts for Tasmania, having a Military Guard of Royal Marines, with Lieutenants Edward Lord, Sladen, and Johnson; 7 soldiers' wives, and 16 prisoners' wives: the whole being commanded by Colonel David Collins, of the Royal Marines. The Rev. Robert Knopwood accompanied the party as Chaplain, Dr. E. F. Bromley, R.N., was Surgeon, Mr. Bowden, Assistant-Surgeon, Mr. Prideaux Harris, Surveyor, and Mr. A. W. H. Humphrey, Mineralogist. Just before leaving Port Phillip, Governor Collins issued a Garrison Order, dated 31st Dec. 1803, in which he hurried the departure of the vessels from "so unpromising and unproductive a country." Mixed up with the pipe-clay of parole and countersign, details of garrison duty and guard mounting, the early struggles of the new Colony are quaintly and briefly, though painfully, told in an old mouldy Garrison Order Book, which alone of all the records of the Colony escaped the ruthless hands of two officers of the Government, who, it is said, on the night of Governor Collins' death, on 24th March, 1810, burned all the books and papers they could find, for purposes known to themselves and ONE other. This book states that the vessels cast anchor in Sullivan's Cove on the 19th February, and on the 20th landed their cargoes at "the Camp," where for some time scurvy to a great extent prevailed, while flour was £112 a ton, and the Aborigines were troublesome. On the 3rd May, 1804, a hostile collision took place between the Troops and Blacks, when 50 of the latter were shot. In 1805, the Aborigines attacked the Camp, but were repulsed with the loss of 40 lives. Some idea may be formed of the number of Aboriginal inhabitants from the fact that the Brown's River tribe alone consisted of upwards of 300 in 1806, while the Ben Lomond and Oyster Bay tribes were each known to be much more numerous.

In 1807, the price of wheat was regulated by Garrison Order; and, while armed sentinels mounted guard over the wheat-fields, the settlers were limited to a price of £4 a bushel.

In 1808 the position of the Colony must have been fearful, for my friendly Garrison Order Book states that in July "all the wheat and maize were exhausted, and barley had to be eaten,"—that "in August all the salt beef and pork were gone, and kangaroo meat had to be obtained,"—and "in October all the barley was gone, and a pound and a half of rice was issued as the weekly ration per man." At this time the Settlement numbered about 400 souls. The only vessel that arrived was one from Bengal with sugar, which was purchased and issued by the Government to the settlers in June, 1808. Prisoners' slop clothing was issued to the settlers, who were permitted by Garrison order to pay their debts to the Crown in wheat at FIFTEEN SHILLINGS a bushel.

In 1809, the Troops in Sydney revolted, and, headed by their officers, deposed Governor Bligh, afterwards Commander of the *Bounty*: His Excellency being sent down under guard to the Derwent in H.M. ship *Porpoise*, with which vessel all communication was forbidden by Garrison Order.

In 1810, the Colony was aided by an immigration of 1100 free settlers from Norfolk Island, who were located on small farms about O'Brien's Bridge, New Norfolk, and Norfolk Plains. From this time up to 1817, the Colony appears to have been almost in a stagnant condition; but in this year, the Peninsular War being over, Colonel Sorell arrived as Governor, and many half-pay and retired Officers of both services emigrated and obtained free grants of land, and these became the pioneers of social, moral, and agricultural progress in Tasmania.

The Government became the purchasers of some Bengalee cows and a few sheep, and then sold them to the Settlers, taking promissory notes for the sums, payable, either in money or kind, in three years. The Commissariat Officer was also Queen's Storekeeper; and everything, as the Yankee says, "from a needle to an anchor, or from a skein of thread to a cable," was sold from H.M. Stores. As late as 1819, the Commissary who then took charge, D.A.C.-General Hull, had to look up three or four thousand pounds worth of these little bills, and to call in the cows and sheep, with indifferent success.

At this time the merchants and settlers used to issue printed promissory notes, varying in value from sixpence to a dollar—some printed by a witty merchant in red ink sold very well; and the currency of the Colony was almost entirely in this paper money, the circulation of which was at last stopped by an Act of Council in September, 1826, which provided that any person issuing a cheque or note under twenty shillings in value should be fined up to £20 by any Justice of the Peace. It is not perhaps known that this Act is still in force.

The following Table will concisely shew the rise of the Colony:—

Year.	Population.	Land in Cultivation.	Imports.	Exports.
1808	400	Acres.		
1818	3,240	5,679	£	£
1828	18,408	34,033	241,382	91,461
1838	45,846	108,000	702,956	581,475
1848	70,164	171,540	594,154	490,281
1858	84,420	229,489	1,328,612	1,151,609

The Island contains 14,482,892 acres of land. It is watered by numerous rivers, which take their rise in the high country in the centre of the Island where are 13 lakes covering an area of a hundred and twelve thousand acres. These rivers run to the sea on all sides, principally to the S.E. and N.W. of the island, three of them being navigable by large vessels for 40 miles from their sea-mouths.

Up to 31st December, 1858, there had been sold to settlers 91,298 acres for £130,559, and Free Grants had been made of 2,819,339; while 778,751 acres were leased from the Crown for the purpose of depasturing sheep and cattle at an annual rental of £23,584.

Five millions of acres in the western part of the Island, having two Ports and several large rivers, have been devoted by the Government for gratuitous grant or lease to persons willing to settle thereon. Grants to be made of not more than 640 acres or less than 50, provided the settler has £1 of capital for every acre so granted, and resides on his land and cultivates a portion of it. Leases of lots not more than 10,000 acres in extent, at a peppercorn rental the only condition being that 100 sheep or 20 head of cattle shall be depastured on every 1000 acres, for not less than five months of each year;—the leases to be for 10 years. On the 15th August, 1859, 2,144,520 acres had been leased under these conditions, and 640 acres had been sold; while 158,800 acres have been selected for purchase at 20s. an acre, under the 19th clause of the Waste Lands Act.

POPULATION.—The Population according to the Census, which was last taken on 31st March, 1857, was as follows:—

Men,—Married.....	14,333
,, —Single .....	31,583
	45,916
Women,—Married .....	14,524
,, —Single .....	20,362
	34,886
Troops with their families .....	690
	81,492

Of the male population, 13,745 were under 14 years of age

Of the female population, 13,598 " " "

If to the total of 81,492 are added the births and arrivals, and the deaths and departures are deducted, the total population on 1st January, 1859, appears to have been 84,080; troops, with women and children, 340. The prisoner population in Tasmania consisted of—

Men under coercion .....	736
Women .....	78
Men at service or working at their trades .....	1117
Women .....	156

THE ABORIGINES number 13: they are placed at Oyster Cove, about 30 miles from Hobart Town, under the care of a married Medical Superintendent, where they receive ample supplies of clothing, food, and tobacco. Their names and ages are as follows:—

Name.	Age.	Name	Age.
Bessy .....	38	Wapperty.....	60
Caroline .....	60	Augustus .....	40
Emma .....	50	Jack Allen .....	53
Flora .....	52	Tippoo .....	56
Lallah Rook .....	56	Walter .....	36
Mary Ann .....	34	William Lanney .....	21
Sophia .....	60		

On the 31st March, 1857, there were 14,395 finished HOUSES in Tasmania; of which 4,017 were in Hobart Town, and 1,546 in Launceston. The area within the Hobart Town city boundaries is 1,700 acres; that of the town of Launceston, 3,400 acres.

NATURAL PRODUCTIONS.—*Minerals*: Alum, asbestos, black lead, coal, galena, GOLD, iron, mica.—*Precious Stones*: Amethyst, beryl, carnelian, calcedony, jasper, obsidian, opal, rock crystal, topaz.—*Stones*: Basalt, granite, limestone, marble, sandstone, whinstone.—*Gums*: Arabic, acacia, kino, mimosa, xanthorrhoea.—*Birds*: Black swans, black and white cockatoos, jays, magpies, white hawks, crows, eagles, sparrow hawks, owls, mopehayks, minas, snipe, quail, bronze-winged pigeons, parrots, paroquets, emus, herons, bitterns, ducks, teal, terns, thrushes, robins, diamond birds, larks, honeysuckers, blue wrens, firetails, penguins, pelicans, sandpipers, redbills, gulls, divers.—*Quadrupeds*: Kangaroos, native hyæna, native devil, wallaby, kangaroo rats, bandicoots, hedgehogs, opossum, tiger cats, native cats, wombats, otters, platypus, &c., &c.—*Reptiles*: Snakes, lizards, iguanas, tortoises, scorpions, centipedes, tarantulas, &c.

MANUFACTURES.—(For Home Use and for Exportation.)—Ale, arrow-root, barilla, baskets, beer, biscuits, blankets, blue, boats, boots and shoes, bran, butter, candles, carts, cheese, cider, flour, furniture, hops, leather, lime, malt, mead, parchment, pottery, rope, saddlery, ships, soap, spermaceti, starch, tanning bark, tobacco, vinegar, wine.

## 40 FRUITS. NEWSPAPERS. IMPORTS & EXPORTS. TIMBER TREES.

GRAIN.—Barley, buckwheat, Cobbett's corn, maize, oats, rye, tares, wheat gram.

FRUIT TREES, &c.—Apples, pears, peaches, nectarines, oranges, lemons, quinces, filberts, cherries, medlars, apricots, plums, damsons, raspberries, gooseberries, currants (red, white, and black), Cape gooseberries, strawberries, walnuts, almonds, figs, grapes, greengages, melons, hazelnuts.

NATIVE FRUITS—(*Edible*.)—Cherries (*exocarpus*), blackberries, kangaroo apple (*solanum*), cranberries.

NEWSPAPERS.—The Hobart Town Daily Mercury, 48s.  $\text{p}$  annum, cash; proprietor and publisher, Mr. John Davies. The Daily Advertiser, 40s.  $\text{p}$  annum, cash; Messrs. Hall & Co. The Cornwall Chronicle, bi-weekly; Wm. Lushington Goodwin, Esq.; 40s.  $\text{p}$  annum cash. The Launceston Examiner, three times a-week; Mr. Henry Button; 30s.  $\text{p}$  annum cash. The Government Gazette, every Tuesday morning. The Weekly Advertiser, Messrs. Hall & Co. The Cornwall Advertiser, Tuesday and Friday, *gratis*; Mr. C. Wilson. Walch's Literary Intelligencer, monthly, *gratis*; Messrs. J. Walch & Sons.

IMPORTS AND EXPORTS.—The Imports of 1858 amounted to £1,328,612, of which £749,210 were from Great Britain. The Exports of 1858 were £1,151,609, of which £429,263 were sent to Great Britain; and of the balance, Grain to the value of £293,609, and Timber to the value of £110,101, were exported, principally to the adjacent colonies. Amongst the exports of the year were £397,533 worth of Wool, and 251 ounces of *Tasmanian Gold*, the produce of the mines at Fingal, valued at £850.

TIMBER TREES.—The woods of Tasmania are of great value for building purposes, and many of them are capable of a fine polish, and are beautifully veined, fitting them in a high degree for cabinet-work. The Tasmanian woods received seven Prize Medals and five Certificates of Honor at the Great Exhibition in London in 1851, and two Silver Medals and two Certificates of Honor at the Paris Exhibition of 1855. The principal descriptions of timber are the Eucalyptus, or gum trees; the Acacia, or wattle trees; the Huon and other pines; the sassafras, myrtle, &c., &c. Of these, the Blue Gum attains a maximum height of 350 feet, with a maximum girth of 102 feet: its specific gravity is 948-275, while the weight of a cubic foot is 57 pounds 4 ounces. The myrtle (*fagus Cunninghamii*) grows to a maximum height of 200 feet, with a girth of 36 feet; the sassafras, 140 feet; cedar, 120 feet; celery-topped pine, 150 feet; swamp gum, 300 feet; stringy bark, 300 feet, with a maximum girth of 72 feet.

REVENUES.—The Revenues of the Colony for 1860 are estimated at £300,239. The debt of the Colony on 30th September, 1859, was £295,660; of which £113,700 had been incurred for Public Works; £31,980 for Roads and Bridges; and £70,000 to pay arrears of the year 1856. Debentures, bearing 6 per cent. interest, have been issued for this debt, repayable in instalments of not more than £25,000 a-year, for a period running over 30 years, and secured on the Land Fund and General Revenue.

## GEOLOGY.

(AUTHORITIES.—*Jukes; Strzlecki; Milligan; Tully, &c.*)

Tasmania may be said to be entirely occupied by a network of ridges, called here "Tiers," enclosing a multitude of small plains and valleys. In two or three places the summits of these ridges attain a height of 5,000 feet, while several reach 4,000 feet. From the N.E. corner of Tasmania, the chain may on a fine day be traced in winding and lengthened array across Bass's Straits, by

the curved line of lofty and rugged islands that lead up to Wilson's Promontory in Victoria. From this point the chain strikes into the interior of New South Wales, and attains its greatest elevation in Mount Kosciusko, 6,500 feet high.

In the N.E. corner of Tasmania, granitic and metamorphic rocks exist in large masses, and in still larger force over its S.W. portion. They also show themselves at three other positions in the centre and on the northern coast. The rest of the Island seems to be formed of great intersecting ridges of greenstone, enclosing plains or valleys of the palæozoic formation. From no points are the grandeur and infinite diversity of this mountain scenery better viewed than from the lofty craggy battlements of Ben Lomond and Mount Wellington, which, although 90 miles apart, may yet be seen from each other by a good eye on a clear day.

The range towards St. Clair and the Frenchman's Cap is topped for the most part by bare and cloven summits of quartz rock and sienite. Mount Wellington is composed of massive greenstone. In ascending this mountain we first pass over white and yellow sandstones, nearly horizontal; then appear shales and limestone, also horizontal, 2,500 feet above the level of the sea; then the capping of greenstone, at least 1,700 feet thick.

Sandstone of a firm solid nature, containing an enormous proportion of silica, and beautifully white, appears close to the surface in the village of Bellerive, and is largely quarried by Mr. Pitfield for exportation to Melbourne, where it is used for fronts and pillars for public buildings. Limestone, of a dark blue colour and richly interspersed with fossils, is quarried on Mr. Hull's estate at Tolosa, and the stone is carted to town and burned by Mr. Shoobridge, for the market. Of these fossils, two specimens of stenopora, two of producta, three of fenestella, six of spirifer, two of pecten, and a caryophyllæa, are found.

Above New Norfolk much fossil wood is found, sometimes in large trees. On High Plains the country is strewn with opalized wood and igneous rock, of a character which leads one to suppose that it certainly has flowed as lava in the open air. The coal formations appear at the Douglas River and Fingal, at Spring Bay and the Schouten Island, at Port Arthur, at Adventure Bay, Port Davey, Bothwell, Ouse River, Hamilton, Jerusalem, Mersey, Richmond, New Town, and other places;—some of the formations being highly bituminous, others anthracitic.

*Granite* is found on the Eldon Range, on Ben Lomond, and on the Frenchman's Cap Mountains.

*Granular mica, tabular quartz, and feldspar* are found on Flinder's Island and Cape Portland. *Porphyritic granite* is found on the Eldon Range. *Sienite* is found on Flinder's Island, Port Davey, St. Patrick's Head, &c; *quartz rock*, on the Meander and Mersey Rivers, Rocky Cape, Cape Grim, and the head of the Derwent River. *Serpentine* is found in masses on the Asbestos Hills; *mica schist* at Port Sorell and the Mersey; *siliceous slate* on St. George's River, Emu Bay, &c. *Limestone* is found in almost every part of the Island; *porphyry* on the Foresters' River, and at Waterhouse and the River Nive; *basalt* and *lava*, at George Town, Ben Lomond, Lake Arthur, Lake St. Clair, Mount Wellington, Hamilton, Tasman's Peninsula.

*Quartz rock with slate* is found at Fingal, Frenchman's Cap, Ringarooma, River Inglis, &c., and it is from this *matrix* that the Gold is extracted at Fingal, where two Quartz Crushing Companies have established themselves, and about 150 miners are at present employed in Gold digging.

# Official Directory.

## Governor and Executive.

*Captain-General and Governor-in-Chief and Vice-Admiral of Tasmania :*

HIS EXCELLENCY SIR HENRY EDWARD FOX YOUNG, KNIGHT, C.B.  
[£4000; Residence, Government House.

*Aide-de-Camp :*

Henry Maule, Esq., Deputy-Assistant Commissary-General, on full-pay; £200,  
residence and forage.

*Clerk :*

Edwin C. Nowell, Esq.; £260.

His Excellency gives audience to all persons wishing to see him on Mondays and Thursdays between 11 and 1 o'clock, at the Public Buildings; and on other days before 1 o'clock, at Government House.

### EXECUTIVE COUNCIL.

The Honorable WILLIAM T. N. CHAMP, Esq. (absent); 1st November, 1856.

The Honorable FRANCIS SMITH, Esq.; 1st November, 1856.

The Honorable THOMAS DANIEL CHAPMAN, Esq.; 1st November, 1856.

The Honorable HENRY FRAMPTON ANSTEY, Esq. (absent); 1st November, 1856.

The Honorable WILLIAM EDWARD NAIRN, Esq.; 1st November, 1856.

The Honorable JOHN WARRINGTON ROGERS, Esq. (absent); 15th December, 1856.

The Honorable WILLIAM PRITCHARD WESTON, Esq.; 25th April, 1857.

The Honorable WILLIAM HENTY, Esq.; 25th April, 1857.

The Honorable FREDERICK MAITLAND INNES, Esq.; 25th April, 1857.

The Honorable ROBERT QUAYLE KERMODE, Esq.; 25th April, 1857.

The Honorable JOHN WALKER, Esq.; 25th April, 1857.

The Honorable R. DELVES BROUGHTON, Colonel, Royal Engineers; 25th July, 1859.

*Clerk of the Executive Council :*

Robert C. Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Esq. 1852. £100.

## The Ministry.

*Date of assuming Office, 25th April, 1857.*

The Honorable FRANCIS SMITH, *Premier*, Attorney-General, M.H.A. for Fingal.

The Honorable W. P. WESTON, Esq., M.L.C. for Longford.

The Honorable WILLIAM HENTY, Colonial Secretary, and M.L.C. for Tamar.

The Honorable F. M. INNES, Colonial Treasurer and Postmaster-General, M.H.A.  
for Morven.

The Honorable ROBERT QUAYLE KERMODE, Esq.

## Parliament of Tasmania.

Composed of two Houses : the LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL, consisting of 15 members; and the HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY, consisting of 30 members. According to the Act of Council, 18 Vict. No. 17, the Members of the Council retire in rotation, five at the expiration of every three years from the 25th September, 1856. This Act has, however, been amended, and the Bill has been sent to England for Her Majesty's decision, by which it is provided that "every Member shall hold his seat for six years from the date of his election, at the expiration of which period his seat shall be vacant by effluxion of time."

The House of Assembly exists until the 27th August, 1861.

LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.

Constituencies.	Representatives.	No. on Roll.	Residence.	Town Address.	Date of Election.
Buckingham	Thos. Y. Lowes	6	Glenorchy .....	Murray-street	Sept. 29, 1859
Jambridge...	J. C. Gregson	9	Macquarie-street ...	Hobart Town	Oct. 19, 1859
* Derwent ...	W. Langdon...	15	Montacute .....	Macquarie-st.	Oct. 24, 1859
Hobart .....	Thomas Horne	8	Fitzroy Place.....	Hobart Town	Oct. 18, 1859
* Ditto .....	J. M. Wilson...	11	Holebrook Place ...	Ditto	Oct. 18, 1859
* Ditto .....	William Carter	12	New Town Park ...	Ditto	Oct. 18, 1859
Huon .....	R. Cleburne ...	14	Risdon .....	Murray-street	Oct. 21, 1859
Jordan .....	Isaac Bisdee ...	3	Hutton Park .....	Parl. Houses	May, 8, 1858
* Longford ...	W. P. Weston	13	Hythe .....	Macquarie-st.	Oct. 18, 1859
Meander ...	W. E. Nairn...	4	New Town .....	Compt. G. office	June 29, 1859
North Esk ...	W. Gibson.....	7	Native Point, Perth	Parl. Houses	Sept. 30, 1859
Pembroke ...	James Whyte	5	Wivenhoe .....	Hampden road	Sept. 28, 1859
South Esk ...	Philip H. Gell.	2	{ Morningside, { Macq. River... }	Parl. Houses	Mar. 18, 1858
Tamar .....	William Henty	1	Byron-street .....	Hobart Town	May 16, 1857
* Ditto .....	W. S. Button...	10	Launceston.....	Legis. Council	Oct. 17, 1859

\* These five Members of the Legislative Council will, at the commencement of the ensuing Session, have to ballot for the place which each name is to occupy on the Roll of the Council.

HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.

Constituencies.	Representatives.	Residence.	Town Address.
Brighton .....	Henry Butler .....	O'Brien's Bridge .....	Stowell
Clarence .....	Edward Abbott .....	Kangaroo Point .....	Parliament Houses
Campbell Town...	Wm. Race Allison .....	Richmond Park .....	Devonshire House
Cumberland .....	Thos. L. Gellibrand ...	Cleveland, Ouse .....	Parliament Houses
Deloraine .....	Adolphus F. Rööke ...	Retreat, Delorainé ...	Ship Hotel
Devon .....	James Alex. Gibson ...	Launceston .....	Ditto
Fingal.....	Francis Smith .....	Holebrook-place .....	Hobart Town
Franklin .....	John D. Balfe .....	Port Cygnet .....	Parliament Houses
Glamorgan.....	Charles Meredith.....	Twamley, Prossers...	Club Hotel
Glenorchy .....	Robert Officer .....	New Norfolk.....	117, Macquarie-st.
George Town.....	Charles S. Henty.....	Kelso, Geo. Town ...	Broadland House
Hobart Town ...	Thomas D. Chapman...	Sunnyside .....	71, Macquarie-st.
Ditto .....	Robert Patten Adams...	Holebrook-placet .....	Hobart Town
Ditto .....	James A. Dunn .....	Macquarie-stree .....	Ditto
Ditto .....	Wm. Boys .....	Colville street .....	Ditto
Ditto .....	Maxwell Miller .....	Elizabeth-street .....	Ditto
Kingborough ..	Frederick Lipscombe...	Sandy Bay .....	Ditto
Launceston .....	John Crookes .....	Launceston .....	Ship Hotel
Ditto .....	James Matthews .....	Wellington st., La....	Derwent Hotel
Ditto .....	Alexander Clerke .....	Mountford, N. Plains	Broadland House
Morven .....	Frederick M. Innes.....	Cottage Green .....	Hobart Town
New Norfolk ..	Michael Fenton .....	Fenton Forest .....	Broadland House
Norfolk Plains ..	John K. Archer .....	Carrick .....	Ship Hotel
Oatlands .....	James McLanachan ...	Ballochyle .....	Parliament Houses
Queenborough ..	Duncan McPherson ...	Sandy Bay .....	Hobart Town
Richmond .....	T. G. Gregson .....	Risdon .....	21, Davey-street
Ringwood .....	Fred. J. Houghton .....	Launceston .....	Parliament Houses
Selby .....	Ronald C. Gunn .....	Launceston .....	Ship Hotel
Sorell .....	Askin Morrison .....	Runnymede .....	New Wharf
Westbury .....	Thos. W. Field .....	Westbury .....	Argyle-street

OFFICERS OF THE PARLIAMENT.

PRESIDENT OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—W. E. Nairn, Esq. £500 (not drawn).  
 CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES.—W. E. Nairn, Esq. £200.  
 CLERK OF THE LEGISLATIVE COUNCIL.—Robert Charles Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Esq. 1852. £400.  
 CLERK—George Lord Taylor, Esq. 1850. £210.  
 USHER OF THE BLACK ROD.—Major James Fraser. 1851. £200.  
 MESSENGER.—Mr. John Green. £80. DOORKEEPER.—Mr. George Cooper. £100.

SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—Captain Michael Fenton. £500.  
 CHAIRMAN OF COMMITTEES.—Robert Officer, Esq. £250.  
 CLERK OF THE HOUSE OF ASSEMBLY.—Francis Hartwell Henslowe, Esq. 1841. £600.  
 CLERK ASSISTANT AND LIBRARIAN.—Hugh Munro Hull, Esq. 1834. £400.  
 SERGEANT-AT-ARMS.—Robert Power, Esq. 1840. £200.  
 MESSENGER.—Mr. Hen. J. Mills. £101. DOORKEEPER.—Mr. Robt. Wilson. £100.  
 HOUSEKEEPER.—Mrs. Lydia Wilson. £40 and Residence.

The Members of the Legislative Council and the Speaker of the House of Assembly are entitled to the prefix of "Honorable," and Members of both Houses have the privilege of franking letters on Public Service. During the Session all letters pass free to and from Members.

The Parliamentary Library, which contains 7000 volumes—principally books of reference,—is open to Members during all hours, and to the public on order of Members during the recess of Parliament from 10 a.m. to 4 p.m.

Orders to the Legislative Council can be obtained from the President and Members, and to the House of Assembly from the Speaker and Members.

Witnesses on Select Committees are allowed the following expenses:—Personal expenses per diem, 18s.—if of labouring class, varying from 5s. to 14s., and coach fares; Professional men in town, 21s. a day—from country, varying from 21s. to 63s., and coach fares.

## List of Coroners for the Territory.

*With their Residences and Dates of Appointment.*

Edward Dumaresq, Norfolk Plains .....	24th August, 1829
Joseph Hone, Hobart Town .....	8th September, 1829
John Whitefoord, Launceston .....	14th November, 1834
John Morgan, Hobart Town .....	24th November, 1834
Thomas Mason, Campbell Town .....	29th April, 1835
Ronald Campbell Gunn, Launceston .....	5th April, 1836
Charles Arthur, Longford .....	20th October, 1836
George Brooks Forster, Risdon .....	9th August, 1838
Algernon Burdett Jones, New Town .....	13th April, 1839
Edward Carr Shaw, Swanport .....	11th January, 1840
William Taylor Noyes .....	9th June, 1840
John Forster, Hobart Town .....	15th April, 1841
John Peyton Jones, Westbury .....	17th September, 1841
Robert Pringle Stuart, Fingal.....	18th November, 1844
William Tarleton, Hobart Town .....	20th October, 1842
William Edward Nairn, Hobart Town .....	13th July, 1843
George Robson, Port Sorell .....	26th August, 1843
William Gunn, Launceston .....	31st October, 1843
Francis Hartwell Henslowe, Hobart Town .....	24th November, 1843
Charles Meredith, Swanport .....	15th November, 1844
John Abbott, Long Bay .....	17th October, 1846
James Woodhouse Kirwan, Brown's River .....	17th March, 1851
Henry Nickolls, Longford .....	2nd April, 1852
James Alexander Gibson, Launceston .....	23rd December, 1852
Edward Atkyns Walpole, Huon .....	26th June, 1854
Edward Abbott, Kangaroo Point .....	31st March, 1855
William Seccombe, Hobart Town .....	7th January, 1856
James Boyd, Port Arthur .....	7th January, 1856
Frederick M. Innes, Hobart Town .....	21st April, 1856
Robert Blyth, Sorell .....	16th May, 1856
James Grant, Launceston .....	2nd June, 1856
Hugh Munro Hull, Hobart Town.....	11th July, 1856
William Gore Elliston, Bagdad .....	21st August, 1857
Henry James Vicary, Spring Bay .....	ditto
William Lushington Goodwin, George Town .....	7th September, 1857
Francis Evans, Launceston .....	10th September, 1857
George Thomas Harrison, New Norfolk .....	9th November, 1857
John Frederick Sharland, Hamilton .....	ditto
Archibald M'Dowall, Bothwell .....	ditto
George Anthony Kemp, Green Ponds .....	ditto

Henry Thomas Ayton Murray, Circular Head .....	1st June, 1858
George Shekleton, Table Cape .....	ditto
Francis Burgess, Richmond .....	8th April, 1859
Henry Lloyd, New Norfolk .....	9th April, 1859
Frederick G. Brock, Port Arthur .....	25th July, 1859

Coroners hold their commissions from the Governor, and their jurisdiction extends throughout the Colony. They are Conservators of the Queen's peace, and are Magistrates. They are entitled to a fee of two guineas for each inquest, and to an allowance of twenty pence for every mile travelled away from home beyond ten miles. Coroners can hold inquests on fires in Tasmania. All accounts for inquests must be sent to the Colonial Secretary.

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## Commissioners.

FOR THE LUNATIC ASYLUM.—Henry Butler, the Hon. W. Henty, J. A. Moore, R. Officer, W. S. Sharland, Wm. Tarleton, James Turnbull, Esqs., the Right Rev. Bishop Willson. *President*—E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.

FOR IMMIGRATION.—The Colonial Secretary, The Colonial Treasurer, Henry Butler, Esq., M.H.A., T. D. Chapman, Esq., M.H.A., and Askin Morrison, Esq., M.H.A. *Secretary*—F. C. Tribe, Esq. £50.

FOR BRIDGEWATER BRIDGE.—Hon. F. M. Innes, Hon. T. Y. Lowes, and W. R. Falconer, Esq.

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## Public Officers.

- James Barnard, *Government Printer*. 1838. £500 and £250 for house and office.  
 E. S. P. Bedford, *Physician to Queen's Orphan Schools, &c.* 1842. £270.  
 William Benson, *Colonial Surgeon, Health Officer, and Medical Officer to Gaols, &c.* 1856. £519 and forage.  
 Edward W. Boothman, *Dep. Commiss. Crown Lands, &c.* 1841. £450.  
 James Boyd, *Commandant, Port Arthur*. 1845. £600 and house.  
 St. John E. Browne, *Postmaster, Launceston*. 1831. £400.  
 James E. Calder, *Surveyor-General*. 1829. £600.  
 Cornelius G. Casey, M.D., *Medical Officer, Launceston*. 1837. £130.  
 Thomas J. Crouch, *Under Sheriff, Hobart Town*. 1825. £400.  
 Henry D'Arch, *Collector of Customs, Hobart Town*. 1833. £700.  
 John Forster, *Inspector of Police*. 1841. £600 and forage.  
 Charles Gould, *Geological Surveyor*. 1859. £600.  
 Stephen Tunbridge Hardinge, *Postmaster, Hobart Town*. 1832. £500.  
 George F. Huston, *Surgeon Superintendent Lunatic Asylum and Medical Officer to Police*. 1841. £500 and £60 for house.  
 A. B. Jones, *Superintendent of Orphan Schools*. 1844. £400.  
 Thomas V. Jean, *Assistant Treasurer*. 1835. £500.  
 John D. Loch, *Storekeeper*. 1852. £300.  
 Edward Johnstone Manley, *Colonial Auditor*. 1834. £600.  
 William E. Nairn, *Comptroller-General and Sheriff*. 1837. £800.  
 William G. Sams, *Under Sheriff and Immigration Agent, Launceston*. 1830. £400.  
 William Seccombe, *Colonial Surgeon*. £365.  
 George Smith, *Immigration Agent*. 1854. £200.  
 William Sorell, *Registrar of Supreme Court, Deeds, &c.* 1824. £800.  
 Benjamin Travers Solly, *Assist. Col. Secretary*. 1855. £500.  
 Thomas Stephens, *Inspector of Schools, North Side*. 1858. £400.  
 John J. Stutzer, *Inspector of Schools, South Side*. 1859. £400.  
 Thomas T. Watt, *Collector of Customs, Launceston*. 1841. £500.  
 J. A. Watkins, *Clerk of the Supreme Court*. 1840. £450.  
 R. C. Eardley-Wilmot, *Clerk of the Executive Council*. 1852. £100.

## CLERKS OF FIRST CLASS AND OFFICERS RANKING WITH THEM.

Edward Taylor Boyes, *Landing Waiter, Launceston.* 1839. £350.  
 Henry John Buckland, *Clerk to Attorney-General.* 1850. £320.  
 Murray Burgess, *Sec. to Board of Education.* 1844. £330.  
 John W. Campbell, *Landing Waiter, Hobart Town.* 1843. £330.  
 Edward Dickens, *Warehouse-keeper, Launceston.* 1840. £350.  
 John Feneran, *ditto, Hobart Town.* 1842. £400.  
 William H. Gill, *Chief Clerk, Audit Office.* 1848. £350.  
 James Gray, *Public Works.* 1854. £280.  
 Charles M. Kent, *Chief Clerk, Customs, Launceston.* 1853. £310.  
 Frederick Lovett, *Chief Draftsman, Survey Office.* 1841. £380.  
 William Lovett, *Post Office.* 1841. £280.  
 George A. Makeig, *Accountant, Treasury.* 1840. £400.  
 Edwin C. Nowell, *Clerk to the Governor.* 1857. £240.  
 James W. Roberts, *Overseer, Government Printing Establishment.* 1839. £400.  
 Sandford Scott, *Clerk of Police, Col. Sec. Office.* 1834. £330.  
 Henry E. Smith, *Survey.* 1848. £280.  
 Frank C. Tribe, *Col. Sec. Office.* 1843. £280.  
 Robert G. Watt, *Landing Waiter, Hobart Town.* 1849. £390.  
 Richard H. Willis, *Chief Clerk, Customs, ditto.* 1849. £400.  
 William H. Windsor, *Treasury.* 1840. £280.

## CLERKS OF SECOND CLASS AND OFFICERS RANKING WITH THEM.

Joseph R. Ball, <i>Elec. Tel.</i> 1845. 250l.	John C. Kent, <i>Survey.</i> 1856. 210l.
Geo. Boyes, <i>Col. Sec. Office.</i> 1836. 280l.	Vernon Midwood, <i>Sup. Ct.</i> 1835. 280l.
Henry Boyes, <i>Ac. Stores-off.</i> 1854. 300l.	John A. Morrison, <i>Survey.</i> 1851. 270l.
Robert B. Bryan, <i>Tel. Office.</i> 1857. 210l.	Rich. Newman, <i>Col. Sec-off.</i> 1841. 280l.
Chas. Buckland, <i>Audit-off.</i> 1841. 280l.	John O'Boyle, <i>Police.</i> 1852. 190l.
Wm. Cahill, <i>Police.</i> 1850. 200l.	A. W. Parsons, <i>Audit Office.</i> 1834. 280l.
J. P. Campbell, <i>Treasury.</i> 1852. 280l.	Lawrence Reynolds, <i>Pol.-off.</i> 1853. 260l.
Rich. J. Fisher, <i>Crn. Sol-off.</i> 1842. 250l.	John Rothwell, <i>Sher. Off.</i> 1841. 280l.
Geo. W. Fletcher, <i>Treasury.</i> 1852. 200l.	W. W. Ryan, <i>Customs.</i> 1854. 190l.
Chas. Friend, <i>Land. Waiter.</i> 1853. 240l.	Alexander Scott, <i>Police.</i> 1835. 250l.
Ar. Gardiner, <i>Reg. C. Req.</i> 1839. 280l.	James Vautin, <i>Treasury.</i> 1849. 250l.
Wm. Giblin, <i>Reg. Deeds.</i> 1829. 280l.	Wm. Windeatt, <i>Post Office,</i> 1841. 280l.
Thos. E. Hewitt, <i>Customs.</i> 1853. 210l.	George Windeatt, <i>ditto.</i> 1853. 200l.
Henry J. Hull, <i>Survey.</i> 1847. 190l.	

## CLERKS OF THIRD CLASS.

Thos. Ashton, <i>Reg. Births-off.</i> 1853. 180l.	A. Randall, <i>Survey.</i> 1854. 180l.
F. Belstead, <i>Police.</i> 1858. 160l.	M. Robinson, <i>Police.</i> 1841. 180l.
Rich. H. Davies, <i>ditto.</i> 1842. 180l.	H. Scott, <i>Treasury.</i> 1839. 180l.
Zephaniah Davis, <i>ditto.</i> 1858. 140l.	B. Shaw, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
Arthur Douglas, <i>Post-off.</i> 1853. 180l.	G. J. Smith, <i>Customs.</i> 1843. 180l.
Henry J. Durieu, <i>Police.</i> 1843. 170l.	C. R. Smales, <i>Lun. Asylum.</i> 1853. 180l.
John Griffith, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.	Christopher Spottswood, <i>Police.</i> 1858.
Thos. H. Haskell, <i>ditto.</i> 1838. 180l.	R. W. Stanley, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
H. Huxtable, <i>Stores.</i> 1856. 200l.	F. Stops, <i>Sol. Gen. Office.</i> 1855. 150l.
Edward Innes, <i>Police.</i> 1854. 170l.	Fred. G. Stuart, <i>Police.</i> 1853. 180l.
J. T. Lakeland, <i>ditto.</i> 1856. 160l.	J. A. Sweeting, <i>Sup. Court.</i> 1854. 170l.
Evan P. Lavender, <i>Sup. Ct.</i> 1852. 160l.	R. Uniacke, <i>Police.</i> 1848. 180l.
T. H. Magrath, <i>Post Off.</i> 1853. 180l.	W. H. Walsh, <i>ditto.</i> 1851. 100l.
Edwin Midwood, <i>Police.</i> 1840. 160l.	J. S. White, <i>ditto.</i> 1854. 180l.
Peter O'Connor, <i>Post Office.</i> 1839. 160l.	F. G. Windsor, <i>Survey.</i> 1840. 200l.
Edward C. Peet, <i>Police.</i> 1858. 140l.	R. Wigmore, <i>Police.</i> 1859. 130l.
Thos. H. Power, <i>Police.</i> 1855. 170l.	

## Stipendiary Magistrates.

Charles Arthur, Visiting Magistrate, *Longford and Morven.* 1826. £200.  
 Robert Blyth, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Sorell.* 1859. £100.  
 Francis Burgess, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Richmond.* 1859. £200.

- Henry J. Daldy, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Port Esperance*. 1859. £100.  
 William Gore Elliston, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Brighton*. 1859. £100.  
 William Gunn, Police Magistrate, *Launceston*. 1826. £180. (Absent on half-salary, duties performed by the Mayor, *gratis*).  
 John Peyton Jones, Police Magistrate, *Westbury, visiting Carrick*. 1841. £400 and house, and travelling expenses.  
 George Anthony Kemp, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Green Ponds*. 1857. £100.  
 James McArthur, Acting Police Magistrate, *Mersey*. 1859. £200.  
 Archibald McDowall, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Bothwell*. 1857. £100  
 Thomas Mason, Police Magistrate, *Oatlands and Campbell Town*. 1831. £450 and travelling expenses.  
 Henry T. A. Murray, Police Magistrate, *Horton, visiting Emu Bay* 1856. £200.  
 William T. Noyes, Police Magistrate, *Mersey*. 1833. £200 (half-salary).  
 Robert P. Stuart, Police Magistrate, *Fingal*. 1852. £300 and house.  
 John F. Sharland, Resident Stipendiary Magistrate, *Hamilton*. 1857. £100.  
 Edward Carr Shaw, Visiting Magistrate, *Glamorgan*. 1857. £100.  
 William Tarleton, Police Magistrate, *Hobart, visiting Clarence Plains and Kingston*. 1842. £500.  
 Henry J. Vicary, Visiting Magistrate, *Spring Bay*. 1857. £100.  
 Edward A. Walpole, Police Magistrate, *Franklin, visiting south part of Hobart*. 1854. £350 and travelling expenses.  
 John Whiteford, Police Magistrate, *George Town*. 1857. £100 and travelling expenses.

## Alphabetical List of Justices of the Peace for the Territory.

† These are retired or half-pay Officers. \* These are Medical Men. Those in *Italics* are absent from the Colony.

Edward Abbott, M.H.A., Kangaroo Point.....	12th July, 1828
John Abbott, Rookwood, Three-Hut-Point .....	19th October, 1837
James Aikenhead, Launceston .....	22nd February, 1858
<i>Marcus S. B. Aitkin</i> .....	4th October, 1852
Francis Allison, Woodbourne, Cressy .....	5th January, 1855
<i>Henry Allison</i> .....	31st December, 1857
Nathaniel Paul Allison, Douglas Park, Campbell Town.....	5th January, 1855
Richard Allison, Streamshall, Macquarie River .....	11th September, 1856
William R. Allison, M.H.A., Richmond Park, Richmond	11th February, 1847
Richard Thomas Allwright, Broadmarsh.....	28th September, 1857
John Amos, Glen Gala, Swansea .....	22nd November, 1858
<i>Henry Frampton Anstey</i> .....	7th June, 1852
Edward Archer, Longford .....	19th October, 1837
John Kinder Archer, M.H.A., Carrick .....	2nd May, 1853
Thomas Kentish Archer, Retreat, Deloraine.....	24th October, 1855
William Archer, Brickendon, Norfolk Plains.....	15th September, 1835
<i>William Archer, junr</i> .....	9th February, 1856
<i>Oliver Goldsmith Armstrong</i> .....	26th February, 1849
Charles Arthur, Longford.....	26th February, 1836
John Atkinson, Launceston.....	19th October, 1837
† Francis Aubin, Spring Bay .....	5th May, 1830
Robert McKenzie Ayre, Ridgeside, Evandale .....	10th June, 1859
John Donellan Balfe, M.H.A., Port Cygnet .....	10th August, 1857
James Barnard, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town .....	11th February, 1847
William Barnes, Trevallyn, Launceston .....	14th December, 1857
Theodore Bryant Bartley, Kerry Lodge, Launceston .....	26th July, 1832
John Redman Bateman, Davey-street, Hobart Town.....	2nd June, 1845
James John Bayles, Rokeby, Isis .....	19th July, 1852
John Beamont, Patrick-street, Hobart Town .....	12th July, 1828
* Edward Samuel Pickard Bedford, Davey-street, Hobart ...	19th October, 1837
* William Benson, Holebrook-place, Hobart Town .....	12th October, 1857

William Birch, Launceston .....	6th June, 1859
Alfred Henry Bisdee, Oatlands .....	24th October, 1855
<i>Edward Bisdee</i> .....	26th September, 1843
Isaac Bisdee, M.L.C., Hutton Park, Jericho .....	12th April, 1858
John Bisdee, Hutton Park, Jericho .....	12th April, 1858
* Robert Blyth, Sorell .....	29th September, 1848
Joseph Bonney, Woodhall, Perth .....	30th June, 1846
† Augustus Frederick James Bowen, George Town .....	27th November, 1854
James Boyd, Port Arthur .....	26th September, 1853
Frederick George Brock, Port Arthur .....	1st September, 1836
†* <i>Henry Gordon Brock</i> .....	24th October, 1855
Matthew Ingle Browne, Wetmore, Ross.....	31st July, 1858
Thomas Coke Brownell, Hobart Town.....	30th June, 1845
† Francis Burgess, Richmond .....	16th September, 1843
Gordon Harries Burgess, Spring Bay .....	9th June, 1858
John Burnett, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.....	12th July, 1828
<i>John Cartwright Burnett</i> .....	3rd February, 1849
Edward William Burchall Butcher, Richmond .....	24th October, 1855
* Henry Butler, M.H.A., Kensington.....	24th October, 1855
John James Butler, Shene, Bagdad.....	10th September, 1858
William Stammers Button, M.L.C., Launceston .....	24th October, 1855
<i>Colin Nicol Campbell</i> .....	24th October, 1855
* William Campbell, M.D., Bothwell .....	10th August, 1857
Donald Cameron, Fordun, Evandale .....	1st April, 1848
John Cameron, Launceston.....	26th September, 1843
William Carter, M.L.C., New Town Park .....	26th September, 1843
* Cornelius Gavin Casey, Launceston .....	26th February, 1834
Frederic Edmund Chalmers, Bagdad .....	26th September, 1843
Henry John Chamberlain, Launceston .....	24th October, 1855
† <i>William T. N. Champ</i> .....	14th January, 1836
Thomas Daniel Chapman, M.H.A., Sunnyside, Hobart.....	26th September, 1843
Charles Clark, Ellenthorpe Hall.....	14th January, 1857
William John Clarke, Norton Mandeville .....	24th October, 1855
Henry Clayton, Wickford, Norfolk Plains .....	2nd December, 1853
William Henry Clayton, Launceston .....	8th February, 1858
Robert Clerk, Malahide, Fingal.....	7th June, 1852
Alexander Clerke, M.H.A., Mountford, Norfolk Plains ..	19th October, 1837
William Cleveland, Launceston .....	24th October, 1855
Joseph Cohen, Launceston .....	31st December, 1857
James Cogle, Huntworth, Jericho.....	30th July, 1859
<i>Arthur Thomas Collett</i> .....	19th October, 1837
† <i>Hugh Calveley Cotton</i> .....	26th September, 1843
* John Coverdale, M.D., Richmond .....	1st January, 1841
James Cox, Clarendon, Evandale .....	27th December, 1817
James Crear, junior, Cleveland .....	24th October, 1855
* <i>William Crooke</i> .....	1st December, 1840
John Crookes, M.H.A., Launceston.....	24th October, 1855
William Crosby, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.....	25th January, 1858
Thomas Cruttenden, Prosser's Plains .....	12th October, 1843
* Henry John Daldy, Port Esperance.....	29th March, 1856
Henry D'Arch, Colville-road, Hobart Town .....	12th May, 1836
<i>George Stephen Davies</i> .....	26th July, 1832
Samuel Robinson Dawson, Claremont, Clarence Plains.....	12th September, 1853
Robert DeLittle, Launceston .....	12th April, 1858
Basset Dickson, junior, Glen Ayr, Richmond .....	28th March, 1854
* James Edward Donlevy, Huon .....	15th May, 1854
* John Doughty, Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town.....	27th February, 1847
Henry Douglas, Red Hill, Port Sorell .....	8th April, 1853
Rodham Hulke Douglas, Deloraine .....	14th December, 1857
Henry Dowling, Mayor, Launceston.....	9th February, 1856
Frederick Arundel Downing, Royston, Hobart Town .....	26th September, 1843
† <i>George Drew</i> .....	24th October, 1855
<i>Richard Dry, Knight</i> .....	19th October, 1837
James Alfred Dunn, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.....	28th October, 1853
John Dunn, Davey-street, Hobart Town.....	26th February, 1836

<i>John Dunn, junior</i> .....	26th September, 1843
* James Eckford, Port Arthur .....	11th March, 1859
* James Edwards, Spring Bay .....	30th September, 1856
William Gore Elliston, Bagdad .....	19th November, 1849
Henry James Emmett, Circular Head .....	17th February, 1851
Francis Evans, Cameron-street, Launceston .....	30th June, 1845
John Fawns, Launceston .....	3rd March, 1856
James Fenton, Norwood, River Forth.....	18th April, 1856
† Michael Fenton, M.H.A., Fenton Forest .....	21st January, 1857
Michael Fenton, junior, Fenton Forest .....	21st January, 1857
Joshua Ferguson, Tinder-box Bay .....	10th December, 1856
Alexander Finlay, Brighton .....	10th August, 1857
† William Fletcher, New Town.....	24th March, 1842
Frederic Wilbraham Ford, Circular Head .....	5th January, 1855
† George Brooks Forster, Lindisfarne .....	4th April, 1838
John Forster, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	15th April, 1841
John Foster, Broadland House, Hobart Town .....	22nd September, 1836
Peter Gordon Fraser, Bagdad.....	10th January, 1843
Charles Friend, Port Sorell .....	5th May, 1859
† John Ogle Gage, Gagebrook, Brighton .....	17th October, 1824
Alfred Garrett, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	23rd May, 1839
Ebenezer Geiss, Bridgewater .....	25th January, 1858
Thomas Lloyd Gellibrand, M.H.A., Cleveland, Ouse.....	22nd June, 1848
Philip Hoskins Gell, M.L.C., Morningside, Macquarie River	12th September, 1853
Thomas Giblin, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town .....	9th January, 1854
George Gibson, South Esk .....	24th April, 1857
James Alexander Gibson, M.H.A., Launceston.....	22nd February, 1842
William Gibson, M.L.C., Native Point, Perth .....	21st May, 1856
<i>William George Gibson</i> .....	30th April, 1849
George Gilmore, Launceston .....	25th January, 1858
George Thomas Gleadow, Harland Rise, Evandale .....	10th June, 1859
William Lushington Goodwin, Grove, George Town .....	9th February, 1856
Thomas Gorringe, Green Ponds .....	28th September, 1857
* <i>Henry Graham</i> .....	12th April, 1845
James Grant, junior, Tullochgorum, Fingal .....	14th May, 1844
* James Grant, Launceston.....	2nd June, 1856
John Compton Gregson, M.L.C., Davey-street, Hobart Town	30th June, 1851
Nigel Gresley, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.....	9th January, 1854
Francis Groom, Harefield, Fingal .....	27th February, 1847
Stephen Henry Grueber, Swanport .....	12th October, 1843
Ronald Campbell Gunn, M.H.A., Penquite, Launceston ..	5th December, 1833
† William Gunn, Launceston .....	21st August, 1834
William Gunn, junior, Broadmarsh .....	24th October, 1855
†* <i>John Stephen Hampton</i> .....	26th February, 1847
Charles Brown Hardwicke, Piper's River .....	19th October, 1837
George Thomas Harrison, Kinvarra, New Norfolk .....	2nd February, 1842
Hezekiah Harrison, Merton Vale, Campbell Town .....	19th October, 1837
Robert Harrison, Woodbury, Antill Ponds.....	17th October, 1824
William Harrison, Woodbury, Antill Ponds .....	2nd August 1847
William Keeler Hawkes, Franklin Village .....	29th August, 1859
† <i>John Summerfield Hawkins</i> .....	4th September, 1854
Charles Headlam, Egglestone, Macquarie River .....	9th July, 1846
Francis Hartwell Henslowe, Sandy Bay, Hobart Town .....	4th October, 1841
Charles Shum Henty, M.H.A., Kelso, George Town .....	19th October, 1837
William Henty, M.L.C., Hawthorn-place, Hobart Town ..	10th August, 1857
Robert Hepburn, Roy's Hill, Avoca.....	2nd January, 1833
Joseph Hone, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town .....	17th October, 1824
Samuel Horton, Somercotes, Ross.....	9th June, 1858
Henry Hopkins, Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town .....	12th October, 1843
† George Hull, Tolosa, O'Brien's Bridge.....	26th July, 1832
* George Francis Huston, New Norfolk .....	27th February, 1847
Frederic Maitland Innes, M.H.A., Cottage Green, H. Town	21st April, 1856
Adam Jackson, Williamwood, Ross .....	7th June, 1852
Joseph Gellibrand Jennings, North Esk, Launceston .....	26th February, 1836

William Johnstone, Launceston.....	6th June, 1859
† Algernon Burdett Jones, Bleak House, New Town.....	10th November, 1835
† John Peyton Jones, Westbury .....	4th April, 1838
George William Keach, Chiswick, Ross .....	31st December, 1857
† Anthony Fenn Kemp, Mount Vernon, Green Ponds .....	19th October, 1837
George Alexander Kemp, Woodlands, Green Ponds .....	26th July, 1832
Alfred Kennerly, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	25th January, 1858
* James Ryley Kenworthy .....	15th February, 1838
Robert Quayle Kermod, Mona Vale, Ross .....	26th September, 184
Douglas Thomas Kilburn, Bertram's, Hobart Town .....	9th September, 1854
Keith Jackson King .....	19th November, 1849
Joseph Kirkby, Evandale .....	10th August, 1857
James Woodhouse Kirwan, Brown's River .....	17th March, 1851
William Knight, Liverpool-street, Hobart Town .....	22nd April, 1857
† William Langdon, M.L.C., Montacute, Hamilton.....	21st August, 1834
† Edward Last.....	15th September, 184
John Effingham Lawrence, George Town .....	15th February, 1858
Arthur Leake, Ashby, Ross.....	7th June, 1852
John Leake, Rosedale, Campbell Town .....	25th August, 1832
David Lewis, Davey street, Hobart Town .....	24th February, 1859
Richard Lewis, Collins-street, Hobart Town .....	26th September, 184
† Henry Lloyd, Bryn Estyn, New Norfolk.....	11th May, 1846
John Dickson Loch, Davey-street, Hobart Town.....	27th February, 1847
James Lord, Hobart Ville, Hobart Town .....	17th September, 184
John Lord, Bagdad.....	17th September, 184
Simeon Lord, Bona Vista, Avoca .....	14th May, 1844
Esh Lovell, Richmond .....	8th February, 1858
John Lyne, Spring Bay .....	27th February, 1847
William Lyne, Apslawn, Great Swanport .....	5th May, 1856
James Mackersey.....	26th September, 184
James Maclanachan, M.H.A., Ballochmyle, Tunbridge.....	26th September, 184
James McArthur, Port Sorell .....	8th February, 1858
Archibald McDowall, Logan, Bothwell .....	3rd November, 1857
† Malcolm McGregor .....	13th November, 1854
Allan McKinnon, Dalness, Evandale .....	9th September, 1854
John Norman McLeod .....	12th June, 1854
* James McNamara, Oatlands .....	14th December, 1857
Alexander McNaughtan, Launceston .....	5th January, 1855
Duncan McPherson, M.H.A., Sandy Bay .....	17th March, 1856
* George Thomas Maddox, Launceston .....	5th January, 1855
Edward Johnstone Manley, Macquarie-street, H. Town.....	15th May, 1854
Henry Manning .....	4th September, 1854
George Marshall, junior, Sorell .....	8th February, 1858
† Edward Martin, Westbury .....	20th March, 1848
Thomas Mason, Campbell Town .....	3rd March, 1831
Crawford Mayne Maxwell, Colville-street, Hobart Town ..	25th January, 1858
James Mercer, Wanstead, Campbell Town.....	24th October, 1855
Charles Meredith, Twamley, Prossers .....	26th September, 184
Edwin Meredith, Quamby, Westbury .....	20th October, 1858
John Meredith, Swanport .....	24th October, 1855
† Henry Miller, Campbell-street, Hobart Town .....	22nd September, 184
* Joseph Milligan, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town .....	26th July, 1832
John Mitchell, Lisdillon, Swanport .....	11th December, 1854
Askin Morrison, M.H.A., New Wharf.....	19th October, 1837
Samuel Moses .....	5th January, 1855
James Murdoch, Hobart Town .....	5th May, 1856
Henry Thomas Ayton Murray, Stanley, Horton .....	4th September, 1854
William Edward Nairn, M.L.C., New Town .....	10th January, 1843
† William Neilley, Rostella, East Tamar .....	18th March, 1835
Edward Nicholas, Meadsfield, Bothwell .....	27th April, 1858
Henric Nicholas, Cawood, Ouse.....	21st August, 1847
Henry Nickolls, Longford .....	12th July, 1828
† John Nicolson .....	5th October, 1854
William Taylor Noyes .....	8th June, 1840
Arthur O'Connor, Connorville, Lake River .....	12th September, 184



Roderic O'Connor, Benham, Avoca .....	12th July, 1828
* Robert Officer, M.H.A., New Norfolk .....	12th July, 1828
† David Ogilvy, Inverquharly, Richmond .....	14th May, 1844
<i>Alexander Orr</i> .....	11th February, 1847
James George Parker, Parknook, Lake River .....	19th October, 1837
Thomas Tucker Parker, South Esk Cottage, Longford .....	19th January, 1848
James Peters, Launceston .....	6th June, 1859
Joseph Penny, Risdon .....	19th October, 1837
Richard Pitt, Ross .....	19th January, 1848
† Robert Power, Sandy Bay, Hobart Town .....	26th September, 1843
William Proctor, the Lea, near Hobart Town .....	17th January, 1833
<i>James Radcliffe</i> .....	30th January, 1834
John Ralston, Strathmore, Evandale .....	12th June, 1854
Thomas Ransom, Millbrook, Fingal.....	5th October, 1854
Robert Cartwright Read, Redland, New Norfolk.....	24th October, 1855
Alexander Reid, Ratho, Bothwell.....	30th November, 1857
† James Reid, Launceston .....	3rd October, 1853
James Richardson, Hagley .....	15th July, 1842
David Ritchie, Perth.....	10th August, 1859
James Ritchie, Chudleigh .....	7th July, 1856
Fitzclarence Roberts, Meadowbank, New Norfolk .....	22nd February, 1858
James Robertson, Brisbane-street, Launceston.....	26th September, 1843
William Robertson, Melrose, Hobart Town .....	26th September, 1843
† George Robson, Port Sorell .....	7th April, 1856
* Denis Rock, Deloraine .....	5th May, 1856
Alexander Rose, Corra Lynn, North Esk .....	9th September, 1854
Horace Roweroft, Warwick Lodge, New Town .....	19th October, 1837
George Rouse, Emu Bay .....	22nd December, 1836
John Rudd, Spring Bay .....	29th January, 1858
† Frederic Browne Russell, Holebrook-place, Hobart Town ..	27th May, 1850
William Gardner Sams, Launceston.....	15th February, 1838
William George Gardner Sams, Deloraine .....	28th January, 1848
Robert Keate Sams, Carrick .....	4th July, 1859
† <i>Charles Schaw</i> .....	23rd May, 1833
* William Seccombe, Hobart Town .....	19th November, 1855
* John Frederic Sharland, Hamilton .....	10th November, 1835
William Stanley Sharland, New Norfolk .....	12th October, 1843
Edward Carr Shaw, Red Banks, Swanport .....	23rd May, 1839
George Shekleton, Table Cape .....	29th August, 1853
* Thomas Christie Smart, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town ..	5th February, 1849
Francis Smith, M.H.A., Holebrook-place, Hobart Town ..	9th September, 1854
† <i>Frederic Coape Smith</i> .....	19th October, 1837
† Malcolm Laing Smith, Flinder's Island .....	12th July, 1828
<i>Philip Thomas Smith</i> .....	12th October, 1843
<i>William Villeneuve Smith</i> .....	24th October, 1855
William Sorell, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town .....	12th July, 1828
<i>Frederic Lewis Von Steiglitz</i> .....	30th December, 1841
Francis Walter Von Steiglitz, Ormley, Avoca .....	26th September, 1843
† Edward Boyd Stevenson, Campbell Town .....	20th November, 1856
John Leslie Stewart, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	6th February, 1857
John Stokell, Jerusalem .....	24th October, 1855
* <i>William Storey</i> .....	19th May, 1856
Richard Strachan, Cambridge.....	29th August, 1856
Robert Pringle Stuart, Fingal .....	23rd June, 1836
<i>James Cubbiston Sutherland</i> .....	17th October, 1824
McDonald Kinneir Swanston, Westbury .....	10th August, 1857
Frederic Synnot, Hermitage, Bothwell.....	13th December, 1839
John Lewis Benjamin Tabart, Eastern Marshes .....	24th January, 1851
William Tarleton, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	12th October, 1842
David Taylor, Macquarie River.....	31st December, 1857
* Frederic Evans Teush, Oatlands .....	3rd March, 1846
Bartholomew William Thomas, Port Sorell .....	28th March, 1854
Charles Stanhope Thomas, Port Sorell .....	24th October, 1855
Jocelyn Bartholomew Thomas, Everton, Evandale .....	26th July, 1832
Samuel Henry Thomas, North Down, Port Sorell .....	12th December, 1845

John Thompson, Launceston .....	19th November, 1849
Archibald Thomson, Cormiston, Launceston .....	19th October, 1837
Charles Thomson, Cameron-street, Launceston.....	13th February, 1854
† Claudius Thomson, Campbell Town .....	26th January, 1857
† Edward Tobin, Mount Portland, West Tamar .....	19th October, 1837
James Denton Toosey, Cressy.....	6th June, 1859
Henry Boase Tonkin, Liverpool-street, Hobart Town.....	25th January, 1851
William Alcock Tully, Fingal.....	4th July, 1859
James Turnbull, New Norfolk .....	24th October, 1855
Henry Vallentine, Ross .....	28th May, 1859
Henry James Vicary, Spring Bay .....	27th February, 1847
Abraham Walker, Home Vale, Norfolk Plains.....	12th October, 1843
Arthur George Walker, Iveridge, Norfolk Plains.....	24th October, 1855
John Walker, Barrack-street, Hobart Town .....	27th May, 1840
John Fletcher Walker, Clarendon, Macquarie Plains .....	9th February, 1856
Robert Walker, Davey-street, Hobart Town .....	30th November, 1857
† Thomas Walker, Rhodes, Perth .....	19th October, 1837
Frederic Thomas Walker, Rhodes, Perth .....	11th July, 1859
Edward Atkyns Walpole, Franklin .....	12th June, 1854
* Joseph Ward, Fingal.....	24th December, 1855
John Helder Wedge, Leighland, Perth .....	19th October, 1837
† Harvey Welman, York-street, Launceston .....	18th March, 1835
Charles James Weedon, Launceston.....	24th October, 1855
† <i>D'Arcy Wentworth</i> .....	5th May, 1830
William Pritchard Weston, M.L.C., Hythe, Norfolk Plains	10th November, 1835
* Samuel Westbrook, Sorell .....	13th February, 1854
† Robert Wettenhall, Launceston.....	19th October, 1837
John Whitefoord, Launceston .....	28th February, 1833
Edwin Whiting, Trevallyn, Launceston .....	26th September, 1843
James Whyte, M.L.C., Hampden Road .....	22nd April, 1857
* Charles Nimroud John Willes, Swanport.....	28th September, 1857
Robert Williamson, Huon .....	8th December, 1856
Francis Young Wilmore, Blackwood Hill, West Tamar.....	9th October 1835
† <i>Charles Octavius Eardley-Wilmot</i> .....	29th August, 1853
Robert Charles Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Davey-st., Hobart	7th June, 1852
† <i>William Windsor</i> .....	9th February, 1856
Charles Henry Wright, Westbury .....	14th October, 1850
William Francis Wright, Beresford, Westbury .....	12th April, 1845

## Surveyors.

W. A. Tully, J.P., Inspecting Surveyor and Commissioner of the Gold Fields. \*  
£400 and Field Allowances, Fingal.

W. M. D. Davidson, Inspecting Surveyor, 69, Macquarie-street, Hobart Town.

<i>Name.</i>	<i>Residence.</i>	<i>District in which he Surveys.</i>
George Babington .....	Launceston .....	
W. E. Ballantyne .....	Fitzroy place .....	Somerset
Horace Bennett .....	Launceston .....	
A. Blackwood .....	Long Bay .....	Huon
Gordon Burgess .....	Swansea.....	
J. Combes.....	Huon Track.....	Buckingham
W. H. Clayton, J.P. ....	Launceston .....	
J. M. Dooley .....	River Forth .....	North Coast
J. J. Gwynne .....	Deloraine .....	North Coast
P. L. Lette .....	Circular Head .....	Wellington
C. C. Schaw .....	New Norfolk .....	Cumberland and Monmouth
James Scott .....	Launceston .....	Launceston and 5 Miles round
H. P. Sorell .....		Lake Country
Augustus F. Smith.....	Davey-street, Hobart.....	
Arthur Thompson .....	Avoca.....	Glamorgan and Cornwall

\* For Gold Field Regulations, vide Gazette, 5th July, 1859.

## Legal Directory.

**JUDGES.**—*Chief Justice*: Sir Valentine Fleming, Knight, Barrister-at-Law, Gray's Inn, 1842; £1500.—*Puisne Judge*: Thomas Horne, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Lincoln's Inn, 1841; £1200.

**LAW OFFICERS.**—*The Attorney-General*: Francis Smith, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple, 1842; £900.—*Solicitor-General*: Thomas John Knight, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, Middle Temple, and Inner Temple, 1831; £600.—*Crown Solicitor*: William Lambert Dobson, Esq., Barrister-at-Law; £300.

**SUPREME COURT.**—*Registrar of the Supreme Court and of Deeds, Curator of Intestate Estates, Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, and Commissioner of Supreme Court*: William Sorell, Esq.; £800.

**VICE ADMIRALTY COURT.**—*Judge*: Sir Valentine Fleming, Knight.—*Registrar*: William Sorell, Esq.—*Marshall*: John J. A. Watkins, Esq.

**QUARTER SESSIONS.**—*Chairman, Hobart Town*: Joseph Hone, Esq., Barrister-at-Law.—*Launceston*: John Whitefoord, Esq., who is also *Recorder*; £500.—*Campbell Town*: Thomas Mason, Esq.—*Longford*: Charles Arthur, Esq.—*Bothwell*: Archibald McDowall, Esq.—*Hamilton*: John Frederick Sharland, Esq.—*Richmond*: Francis Burgess, Esq.—*Brighton*: William Gore Elliston, Esq.—*Westbury*: J. P. Jones, Esq.

**INSOLVENT COURT.**—*Commissioner, Hobart Town*: Fielding Browne, Esq., Barrister-at-Law; £500.—*Launceston*: W. G. Sams, Esq.; £250.—*Provisional and Permanent Assignee: Hobart Town*: John Milward, Esq.; Office, Stone Buildings.—*Launceston*: J. F. Hobkirk, Esq.

**LAW TERMS 1860.**—*First*: On first Monday in May.—*Second*: On first Monday in August.—*Third*: On the first Monday in November: each consisting of 27 days.

**CIVIL ISSUES 1860.**—Sittings for trial commence at Hobart Town on Monday in the third week after the end of each term.—At Launceston on the first Monday in January, July, and October.

**GAOL DELIVERIES 1860.**—*Hobart Town*: First week next after the end of each term, and also in the fourth week of January, July, and October.—*Launceston*: First week in January, July, and October, commencing on Thursday.—*Oatlands*: Either before or after the Launceston sittings.

**LEGAL EXAMINERS FOR 1860.**—Joseph Hone, Esq., John Roberts, Esq., D'Arcy Haggitt, Esq., and William Lambert Dobson, Esq.

**JURORS.**—Every man from 21 to 60 years of age is liable to serve on a jury, whether common or special, under the following qualifications: Having an annual income from real (or personal, or real and personal) estate, £50; or clear real (or personal) estate, £500; or clear real and personal estate, £500; or house, £50; or municipal rate, £50; or road assessment, £30; or occupier of land, £80; or a salary of £150. Penalty for non-attendance, a fine not exceeding £20. *Exemptions.*—Judges of supreme court, chairmen of quarter sessions, commissioners of courts of requests, ministerial officers of said courts; members of executive and legislative councils, and ministerial officers thereof; persons holding offices in the departments of the colonial secretary, surveyor-general, treasury, audit-office, post-office, customs, public works; clergymen, Roman catholic priests, dissenting ministers; practising barristers, solicitors, and proctors; coroners and gaolers, practising physicians, surgeons, apothecaries and druggists; military and naval officers on full pay; pilots, and masters of vessels employed in trading; sheriffs' officers, stipendiary magistrates, constables and peace officers; schoolmasters and parish clerks; and such public officers as the Governor may think fit to exempt. *Special jurors* (by Act of Parliament 21 Vict.) to be selected by the Judges.

## Officers of Police.

**INSPECTOR FOR THE COLONY.**—John Forster, Esq., J.P.; £600 and forage.

**SUB-INSPECTORS.**—*Hobart Town*: Mr. F. J. Weale; 1857; £300, and forage.—*Launceston*: Mr. James O'Connor; 1857; £225, and forage.

**CHIEF DISTRICT CONSTABLES.**—Messrs. Geo. Ashton, 1853; Henry Beresford, 1845; Jas. Beckley, 1844; R. Evans, 1848; John McGuinness, 1856; Thos. Perkins, 1849; R. Propsting, 1855; H. G. Quodling, 1855; M. Quinlan, 1842; J. Richardson, 1847; J. Scott, 1847; J. Smith, 1853; W. Ward, 1841; Thomas Watson, 1848; J. Watson, 1849; each £150, and forage.

DISTRICT CONSTABLES.—Messrs. C. Downham, 1854; G. Hadley, 1854; F. J. Holmes, 1852; J. Jackson, 1853; J. Jones, 1856; James Knox, 1855; S. Murphy, 1854; S. Price, 1856; James Propsting, 1855; J. M. Ross, 1855; C. Scott, 1855; W. Thompson, 1853: each £120.

## Military Establishment.

Colonel Commanding the Troops—R. D. BROUGHTON, Colonel R.E.  
 Assistant-Adjutant-General—Lieutenant-Colonel Bradshaw, unattached.  
 Commanding Detachment of 12th Regiment—Captain Sillery.  
 40th Regiment.—Captain Bowdler.

COMMISSARIAT STAFF.—Assistant-Commissary-General and Comptroller of Army Expenditure: J. W. Bovell, Esq., in charge.—Deputy-Assistant-Commissary-Generals: Henry Maule, Esq.; J. H. Sale, Esq.; A. L. Chaplin, Esq.; and A. E. Petrie, Esq. Mr. Sale bears the Medals for the Crimea and for the Kaffir war. Mr. Chaplin and Mr. Petrie bear the Crimean Medal.—Treasury Clerks: Messrs. G. J. Neill, F. W. Callaghan, A. C. Ryland, and J. L. Robertson. Mr. Ryland bears the Crimean Medal. Mr. Callaghan bears the Crimean Medal and four Clasps for Alma, Inkerman, Balaclava, and Sebastopol.—Assistant Clerks: Messrs. C. J. Culley, W. Bales, H. C. Emmett, and J. Honey.

ROYAL ENGINEERS AND ORDNANCE.—Commanding Royal Engineer: R. D. Broughton, Colonel R.E.—Executive Officer of Royal Engineers: Captain J. E. Cornes, R. E.—Clerk of Works: Hobart Town, R. Baker, Esq.; Port Arthur, J. Lander, Esq.—Clerk: Mr. J. E. Boor.—Deputy Military Storekeeper: Robert Douglas, Esq.—Established Clerk: Mr. Henry Smith.—Barrack Master: Captain James Duff Mackay, H.P., 50th Regiment.

## Municipalities.

### HOBART TOWN.

Mayor for 1859:

DAVID LEWIS, Esquire: residence, Davey-street.

Aldermen for 1859:

Hugh S. Barrett, Esq.

R. Propsting, Esq.

Abraham Rheuben, Esq.

John Leslie Stewart, Esq.

Frederick Lipscombe, Esq.

John Murdoch, Esq.

Walter Butler, Esq.

Wm. H. Seabrook, Esq.

Town Clerk and Treasurer: J. K. Winterbottom, Esq.—Auditors: F. S. Edgar and A. G. Webster, Esqrs.—Town Surveyor: Mr. T. Browne.—Director of Water Works: Mr. Gale.—Assistant Town Clerk: Mr. H. Wilkinson.—City Collector: Mr. Piesse.—Inspector of Markets: Mr. F. J. Drake.—City Inspector: Mr. G. Thomas. Offices: New Market-place, Collins-street.

### LAUNCESTON.

Mayor for 1859:

HENRY DOWLING, Esquire: residence, Lyttleton-street.

Aldermen for 1859:

W. H. Clayton, Esq.

Joseph Cohen, Esq.

Francis Evans, Esq.

John Fawns, Esq.

Richard Green, Esq.

William Hart, Esq.

William Tyson, Esq.

George Gilmore, Esq.

Town Clerk: James Henry, Esq.—Town Surveyor: G. Babington, Esq.—Collector of Rates: Mr. W. Capon. Offices: St. John-street.

### RURAL MUNICIPALITIES.

During the Session of 1859, the Parliament passed an Act to provide for aid being granted towards Rural Municipalities, should such be deemed advisable, to be established by the Electors of the several Police Districts. The Government aid is proposed to be granted in addition to such police fines and fees, licences for dogs, carriers, carters, butchers, &c., as may be raised in the district, and (as the Rural Police rate will cease immediately on the proclamation of each Municipality) such rate as may be considered necessary by the electors to be raised for Police purposes.

The amount proposed to be paid annually, for five years, is stated below; and the second figures show the probable income of each Municipality, at a rate of sixpence in the pound, under the Property Valuation Act:—

	£	£		£	£
Brighton .....	650	1823	Launceston, or Selby .	750	1909
Campbell Town .....	500	2032	New Norfolk .....	700	1369
Deloraine.....	350	1582	Port Sorell .....	1050	1712
Franklin .....	1800	2548	Richmond .....	700	1297
George Town .....	900	1214	Spring Bay .....	1200	1458
Howell .....	750	1301	Horton .....	850	1467
Larence .....	650	1107	Longford .....	300	2176
Mingal .....	1300	2352	Morven.....	450	1548
Plamorgan .....	650	1034	Oatlands .....	500	1669
Penorchy .....	800	1778	Queenborough .....	300	1083
Hamilton .....	750	1538	Sorell .....	800	1402
Wingborough .....	1500	1759	Westbury.....	350	1582

## Land Regulations—1858.

(21 Victoria No. 33.)

The following is a summary of the regulations under which the Crown Lands of this Colony are in future to be occupied or purchased. The disposal of the lands is vested in the Governor in Council, who is empowered to make and issue such regulations as may be deemed expedient from time to time. The execution of the provisions of the law, and of regulations issued by the Governor in Council, is confided to the Surveyor-General, as the Commissioner of Crown Lands. The lands are classified as follows:—I. Town Lands; II. Agricultural Lands; III. Pastoral Lands. The first comprise all lands within the limits of any town, township, or village now existing, or hereafter to be reserved, or within five miles from the nearest part of either Hobart Town or Launceston. The second class comprises such lands as are suitable for settlement for the purpose of cultivation. All other lands are included in the third class. Town lands *must* be sold by public auction. Agricultural lands shall be sold by public auction in lots not exceeding 160 acres each. Pastoral lands shall be sold by auction in lots not exceeding 1280 acres each. The upset price to be fixed by the Surveyor-General, but not to be less than £1 per acre, with survey fee and cost of grant deed added, except for land which has never been held under a grazing licence, the lowest upset price for which shall not be less than 10s. an acre, with survey fee and cost of grant deed added. Lands which remain unsold at auction may be bought within a year by private contract at upset price. Any person shall have the right of purchasing by private contract at the fixed price of £1 per acre (exclusive of survey fee) any single lot of agricultural or pastoral land containing an area of not more than 320 acres, provided such land has not been let or occupied under a depasturing or occupation licence since the 1st December, 1857, or advertised for sale by public auction. Credit is allowed for all lands above the value of £40, if required.

The terms of payment are as follows:—For Town Lands, if purchased for cash, one-fifth to be paid at the time of sale, and the residue within one month; if for credit, one-tenth of the price to be added by way of premium, the price and premium together becoming the purchase money, one-fourth of which to be paid in cash, and the residue by three equal annual instalments. For Agricultural and Pastoral Lands, if purchased at auction for cash, one-fifth at time of sale, the residue within one month; if purchased by private contract for cash, the money must be paid on signing the contract; if purchased by auction or by private contract on credit, a sum equal to one-fifth

of the price shall be added thereto by way of premium, and the price and premium together shall become the purchase money, one-fifth of which shall be paid at time of sale or signing the contract, and the residue by eight annual instalments of one-tenth of the purchase money. Purchasers on credit may pay off the balance remaining unpaid at any time during the period of credit.

EXAMPLE.—Where the sale price amounts to £100: sale price, £100 add one-fifth for credit, £20; deposit to be paid at sale, £24; balance by eight yearly instalments of £12 each.

Lands may be leased for any term not exceeding 14 years at 10s. and 20s per 100 acres, subject to resumption at six months' notice, if required for sale or for any public purpose, compensation being given for fences. Licence may be issued for occupying any Agricultural or Pastoral Lands for any term not exceeding 12 months. Licences may be issued to any person for felling, removing, and selling timber growing on any Agricultural or Pastoral Lands which are not leased.

### UNSETTLED LAND REGULATIONS.

(21 Victoria, No. 34.)

The following are the Regulations for the disposal of the Waste Lands of the Crown in the Unsettled Districts, which lands extend from South Cap to the River Arthur on the North-West Coast. Through this part of the country flow the Arthur, Gordon, King, Huon, Florentine, Frankland, Horton, and Hellyer rivers; here are also Lakes Pedder and Petrarch, and smaller lakes,—while the extensive inlets of Port Davey and Macquarie Harbour, on the West Coast, afford accommodation for large vessels. The valley of the Florentine is described as likely to become the Dairy of Tasmania, in consequence of the richness of its soil and the advantage it possesses of flowing streams.

The Commissioner of Crown Lands, with the express authority in each case of the Governor in Council, may contract in writing with any person eligible under this section for the grant to him in fee simple, upon the performance of the conditions to be specified in such contract, of any unsettled lands, the quantity so to be contracted for not being less in each case than fifty acres, nor more than six hundred and forty acres; every such contract to be made under such Regulations as may from time to time be made by the Governor in Council, but in every case to be made in conformity with the following requirements:—

The person applying for a grant under this section shall prove to the satisfaction of the Commissioner that he is desirous of settling upon and cultivating the land applied for, and that he is possessed of capital equal in amount to one pound sterling for every acre of land applied for—live stock, machinery, implements of husbandry, and other articles which may be applicable to agricultural purposes or to sawing timber to be considered as capital.

Every such applicant shall make a solemn declaration before the Commissioner, or some person deputed by him, that he has not, nor has any person as trustee for him or on his behalf, entered into a contract for or obtained a grant of any land under this section; and that he will not, until he has obtained a grant of the land contracted for, assign or dispose of his interest in the same without the consent in writing of the Commissioner.

And every such contract shall contain and embody as conditions precedent to the issue of a grant, in addition to such stipulations and conditions as may from time to time be provided by the Governor in Council, the conditions following:—

That the person contracting for the land shall during a period of five

years from the date of the contract actually reside on some part of the land contracted for.

That during the said period of five years the person contracting for such and shall clear, fence, and bring into cultivation five acres at least for every fifty acres contracted, or shall erect or set up thereon buildings or machinery of the value of two hundred and fifty pounds for every such fifty acres.

In the event of such conditions not being fulfilled at the end of the said period of five years, the Commissioner shall be entitled to resume possession of the lands so contracted for; but in the case of a partial fulfilment of such conditions, then the Governor in Council may, if he thinks fit so to do, taking into consideration the circumstances of each case, either extend the time for the fulfilment of such conditions, or make an immediate grant of a portion of the lands so contracted for—the quantity to be so granted to be regulated by the extent to which, in the judgment of the Governor in Council, the conditions have been complied with, or the party may at any time purchase the land, or any portion of it at 10s. an acre.

It shall not be lawful for the person contracting for any such land to assign or dispose of his interest in such land without the consent in writing of the Commissioner, and any such assignment or disposition shall be void: Provided that the contractor shall be entitled to appoint, by writing under his hand, the person who, in the event of his death before the issue of the grant, shall be entitled to elect, within one month after his decease, to assume possession of the lands upon the same terms and conditions as those under which the contractor was in possession of the same; and in the event of the person so appointed by such contractor not electing to assume possession of such lands, the Commissioner shall resume possession of the same, and they shall revert to the Crown.

Upon the full performance of the conditions contained in any such contract, but not otherwise, the Governor shall by deed of grant convey and alienate in fee simple to the person with whom the contract was made, or in the event of his death during the continuance of the contract to the person so appointed by such deceased person as aforesaid, the land comprised in such contract.

It shall be lawful for the Commissioner to let for a term of ten years at a peppercorn rent any unsettled lands, in parcels not exceeding ten thousand acres, upon the terms following:—

The lessee of such lands shall enter into a covenant with the Commissioner, in addition to any covenants required by the regulations which may from time to time be issued by the Governor in Council, that the lessee will, within one year after the commencement of such term, stock the land demised with sheep or cattle, or both, in the proportion of one hundred sheep or twenty head of cattle, or a proportionate number of each to every one thousand acres of land demised; and that he will, during the continuance of the term, keep such stock upon the land during at least five months of every year of the said term.

Every such lease shall contain a proviso for re-entry by the Commissioner in the event of non-compliance with the covenants of the lease.

Every such lease shall contain a proviso or authority for the determination of the term granted, at any time after the expiration of the first two years of the term, upon six months' notice by the Commissioner or by the lessee; and that, in the event of the determination of the term by the lessee at any time during the last three years of the same, he shall leave all improvements effected by him on the land unimpaired; and that in the event of the determination of the lease at any time during the term by the Commissioner otherwise than for forfeiture by non-performance of the covenants, then that the lessee shall be entitled to compensation for all fences and buildings

erected, and all drainage formed, and for all reasonable improvements effected by such lessee; the amount of such compensation, in case of dispute, to be settled by arbitration in the mode prescribed by *The Lands Clauses Act* for the settlement of disputes by arbitration, one arbitrator to be chosen by the lessee and one by the Commissioner.

Upon the non-performance of any of the covenants or conditions in any such lease, or upon the expiration of any such notice, the lease shall be void and the land shall revert to the Crown.

It shall not be lawful for the lessee to assign his interest in any such lease without the consent in writing of the Commissioner; but every such assignment without such consent shall be void, and the land shall thereupon revert to the Crown.

It shall not be lawful for the Commissioner to contract with the same person for a grant, or for the Governor to issue a grant, of more than one lot or parcel of land, or to let to the same person more than one lot or parcel of land under the provisions of this Act; and any contract, grant, or lease for a second or subsequent lot or parcel of land otherwise than under *The Waste Lands Act* shall be void, and the land comprised in such subsequent contract, grant, or lease shall revert to the Crown.

Whenever under this Act land reverts to the Crown, the Commissioner may enter and resume possession of the same without suit, and the same shall be disposable as Unsettled Lands under this Act, or as Waste Lands of the Crown.

The richness of the quartz rock found in the neighbourhood of the Frenchman's Cap has been established by actual analysis in Sydney, to which place some specimens were sent. In every piece tested *Gold* was found, in some instances at the rate of thirteen ounces (or £50 in value) to the ton of quartz rock. Up to 31st December, 1858, applications have been received for 2,204,520 acres of land in this part of the country under the above Regulations, while the actual number approved of was 188 for 1,804,520 acres.

*Scale of Fees chargeable for Surveys.*

By Government Notice, 22nd February, 1857, the following scale has been authorised:—

	£	s.	d.
For a single town allotment ... ..	1	5	0
Ditto suburban ditto ... ..	2	10	0
For a section in any township of not fewer than five allotments ...	6	5	0
Connecting surveys, for the first mile ... ..	5	0	0
Ditto, for every additional chain ... ..	1	0	0

For heavily timbered land or densely wooded.

	£	s.	£	s.
50 acres ... ..	4	0	5	0
50 to 100 acres ... ..	7	0	8	15
100 to 150 acres ... ..	8	0	10	0
150 to 200 acres ... ..	9	0	11	5
200 to 250 acres ... ..	10	0	12	10
250 to 320 acres ... ..	11	0	13	15
320 to 640 acres ... ..	13	0	16	5
640 to 1000 acres... ..	16	0	20	0
1000 to 1500 acres... ..	19	0	23	15
1500 to 2000 acres... ..	22	0	27	10
2000 to 2560 acres... ..	26	0	32	10
2560 to 3200 acres... ..	30	0	37	10

\* \* License to cut timber on Crown lands, for each person so employed, per week, 2s. 6d. In this office every facility is afforded to the public on application to the senior draftsman, in obtaining information, inspecting charts, &c. Tracings are also furnished, as well as certificates from the records of the department, to assist persons in obtaining grant deeds, without any expense to the parties applying for the same.

## Electric Telegraph.

HOBART TOWN.—*Inspector*: W. R. Falconer, Esq.—*Superintendent*: F. A. Packer, Esq.—*Chief Operator*: Mr. J. E. Packer.—*Mount Nelson*: Mr. Duffy.

LAUNCESTON.—*Officer in Charge*: Mr. G. B. Butcher—*Low Head*: Mr. John Duigan.—*Circular Head*: Mr. K. L. Murray.—*King's Island*: Mr. J. L'Estage.

### REGULATIONS.

1. To lessen as much as possible any liability to error in the transmission of Messages from defective manuscript, it is desirable that the use of figures should be avoided, and that words at length be substituted; and the public, in using the Electric Telegraph, are requested to be particular in giving a full and correct address to every Message, so that the least possible delay in delivery may occur.

2. Messages will be transmitted in the order of their reception, and no precedence will be allowed, except for special Despatches on the service of the Government, the arrest of criminals, and in cases of pressing emergency, sickness, or death.

3. No Private Messages shall be transmitted at one operation to an extent exceeding one hundred words, if any other communication requires to be forwarded not exceeding that number of words.

4. Newspaper Messages will be forwarded to the extent of five hundred words on arrival of an English Mail, or at any time when important intelligence for the Press requires to be forwarded.

5. All Messages will be held *strictly confidential*.

6. No stranger shall be allowed to enter the Operating Room, and any Officer of the Department admitting any person or persons to the said Operating Room who are not Officers of the Department will render himself liable to the penalties stated in the 11th Clause of the "Electric Telegraphs Act," and, in addition, shall for each and every such offence forfeit One Month's Salary.

7. PAYMENT OF CHARGES IN ADVANCE will be required except for Replies to Interrogatory Messages on which the sender may have written the words "*Reply will be paid for*;" but special arrangements may be made for the receipt of Messages payable by the receiver, either by depositing security at the Receiving Office, or by furnishing written authority covering the cost of transmission.

8. No charge will be made for the date, address, or signature to any Message, and it is particularly requested that the two latter may be as CLEAR and EXPLICIT as possible.

9. Messages must be WRITTEN WITH INK, in a clear and legible manner, and bear a proper date, address, and genuine signature in the usual handwriting of the sender.

10. Messages will be delivered free of charge within one mile of the Office, over that distance cab or omnibus fare will be charged when incurred; and for Messages to be delivered on shipboard, an extra charge to cover the disbursement for boat expenses will be made.

11. Messages may be transmitted in CYPHER in the English language, on payment of AN ADDITIONAL CHARGE OF FIFTY PER CENT., but *Cypher Words must not average more than two syllables.*

12. On special occasions, when the communication may be kept open during the night, an additional charge equal to one-third of the ordinary rate will be required upon all Messages received for transmission later than 8 P.M.

13. Every reasonable exertion will be used, and precaution adopted, to secure the greatest promptness, accuracy, and despatch in conducting the business of the Telegraph, but no responsibility will be assumed for any errors, omissions, or delays in the transmission or non-transmission, delivery or non-delivery of any Message, from whatever cause the same arise. In order, however, to afford the fullest security for the correctness of a transmitted Message, the sender may obtain a copy of the Message as repeated back from the Receiving Office, if within the bounds of this Colony, upon payment of one-half the original charge upon such Message; *but in no case will any pecuniary responsibility be recognised.*

14. In the event of serious delay occurring to prevent the transmission of a Message within a reasonable time, or sufficient to destroy the value of the despatch, notice will be conveyed to the sender, should his address be known, and the Message together with the amount paid thereon be returned if desired.

15. In cases where *immediate replies* are required, the Messenger will be instructed to wait FIVE MINUTES after the delivery, provided the Message may contain the words "*Reply by Telegraph immediately.*"

16. PRINTED FORMS upon which Messages should be written may be obtained upon application at the Office; but all Messages, whether written upon the prescribed forms or upon plain paper, will be considered as tendered for transmission, and transmitted to their destination under the several conditions and stipulations above detailed.

17. The Offices will be kept open for the transmission of Messages by the Public generally between the hours of 8.30 A.M. and 8 P.M. (Sundays excepted.)

### SCALE OF CHARGES.

	Ten Words.		Each Additional Word.
	s.	d.	d.
Hobart Town to or from Launceston.....	2	6	2
Hobart Town and Launceston to or from Tamar Heads.....	3	0	2
Hobart Town and Launceston to or from Circular Head.....	3	6	3
Tamar Heads to or from Circular Head.....	3	0	2
Tasmania to or from Melbourne or Geelong.....	6	0	4
Tasmania to or from any other Telegraph Station in Victoria.....	7	0	4
Tasmania to or from New South Wales.....	9	0	6
Tasmania to or from South Australia.....	9	0	6

### NEWSPAPER REPORTS.

	d.
Tasmania to Melbourne.....	2 per Word.
Tasmania to Sydney.....	3 ditto.
Tasmania to Adelaide.....	3 ditto.

# Geography and Statistics.

(Compiled from the latest reliable data.)

Tasmania is divided into 18 counties, of which two are northern counties; viz. Devon and Dorset; one is north-westerly, Wellington; four westerly, Franklin, Montagu, Montgomery, and Russell; one south-westerly, Arthur; one southerly, Kent; three easterly, Cornwall, Glamorgan, Pembroke; six central, Buckingham, Cumberland, Lincoln, Monmouth, Somerset, and Westmoreland.

There are 27 principal mountains, as follows:—

Names.	Feet above the sea.	Authority.
Mount Humboldt	5,520	Count Strzlecki.
Ben Lomond	5,002	”
Frenchman’s Cap	4,756	Surveyor-General Sprent.
Mount Field	4,721	”
Cradle Mountain	4,700	Count Strzlecki.
Mount Barrow	4,644	Surveyor-General Sprent.
Brady’s Look-out	4,497	”
Wyld’s Crag	4,399	”
King William’s Mount	4,360	”
Mount Picton	4,340	”
Dry’s Bluff	4,257	”
Mount Wellington	4,240	”
Mount Arrowsmith	4,075	Count Strzlecki.
Mount Hobhouse	4,031	Surveyor-General Sprent.
Adamson’s Peak	4,015	”
Valentine Peak	4,000	Captain Stokes, R. N.
Miller’s Bluff	3,977	Surveyor-General Sprent.
Ben Nevis	3,910	Count Strzlecki.
Mount Arthur	3,900	Captain Stokes, R. N.
Table Mountain	3,596	Surveyor-General Sprent.
Mount Franklin	3,587	”
St. Paul’s Dome	3,368	”
Mount Dromedary	3,235	”
Blue Hills	2,922	”
Den Hill	2,544	”
St. Patrick’s Head	2,227	”
Prosser’s Sugar Loaf	2,175	”

There are 35 Rivers, with courses above 10 miles in length, as follows:—

	Name.	Miles.
Running northerly—	Macquarie	70 to the South Esk.
	*Meander	50 ”
	Mersey	40 to the sea.
	Forth	40 ”
	Tamar	40 navigable to the sea.
	Florentine	35 to the Derwent.
	Leven	30 to the sea.
	Elizabeth	30 to the Macquarie.
	*Lake	30 to the South Esk.
	Blythe	25 to the sea.
	Cam	25 ”
	*Inglis	20 ”
	Pipers	20 ”
	Don	20 ”
	Cracroft	15 to the Huon.
Black	10 to the sea.	
North-westerly—	*South Esk	110 to the Tamar.
	*Hellyer	50 to the sea
Easterly—	Huon	100 navigable 20 M. to the sea.
	Blackman	20 to the Macquarie.
	Prossers	20 to the sea.
Westerly.—	Gordon	90 ”
	North Esk	60 to the Tamar.
	Arthur	50 to the sea.
	King's	25 to the sea.
Southerly.—	Derwent	120 navigable 40 M. to the sea.
	Ouse	60 to the Derwent.
	Clyde	50 ”
	Jordan	50 ”
	Shannon	40 to the Ouse.
	Nive	35 to the Derwent.
	Dee	30 ”
	Coal	25 to Pittwater.
South-easterly—	Pine	25 to the Derwent.
	Clarence	11 ”

Gold has been washed from the beds of rivers marked \* and specimens are deposited in the Museum of the Royal Society in Hobart Town.

The following is the area, and height above the sea, of the Lakes:—

	Acres.	Feet above the sea.
The Great Lake	50,000 very deep	3822
Arthur's Lakes	15,000 shallow	3388
Lake Sorell	15,000 very deep	3000
Lake St. Clair	10,000 very deep	3239
Lake Crescent	6,000 shallow	3000
Lake Echo	5,000 shallow	3000
Lake Tiberias	3,000 shallow	1300
Wood's Lake	2,500 deep	3000
Lake Pedder	2,500 deep	2000
Lake Edgar	1,120 deep	1800
Lake Barker	1,100 deep	1800
Lake Petrarch	960 deep	3200
Lake Richmond	200 deep	3000

Authority, Mr. Surveyor-Gen.  
Spren's Map of Tasmania.

Tasmania is divided into Nineteen Police Districts, as follows:—

POLICE DISTRICT OF HOBART TOWN.

Hobart Town is the chief city of Tasmania. The Police District contains an area of 688,000 acres, of which 16,227 are in cultivation. Population, including Glenorchy and Queenborough, 24,454; houses, 5,119; sheep, 20,361; cattle 3,746; horses, 1,815; policemen—municipal 45, others 33. Municipal Police rate (9*d.* in the £ of valuation), £12,185; rural police rate, £1,510.

SYNOD OF TASMANIA.—I. The Lord Bishop of Tasmania; II. The Clergy of the Diocese; III. Fifty-six Elected Laymen.—*Chancellor of the Diocese*: (vacant.)—*Church Advocate*: William L. Dobson, Esq.—*Treasurer*: George Matson, Esq.—*Secretary*: Rev. F. H. Cox.—*Registrar of the Diocese*: John Harrison, Esq.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: The Right Reverend F. R. Nixon, D.D., Bishop of Tasmania, £1000; Rev. R. R. Davies, B.A., Archdeacon, £1064 and parsonage, and 400 acres glebe; Rev. John Buckland, B.A.; Rev. F. H. Cox, B.A., £268; Rev. A. Davenport, B.A., £298 and parsonage; Rev. Tice Gellibrand; Rev. R. D. Harris, M.A.; Rev. F. W. Quilter, M.A., £297; Rev. G. B. Smith; Rev. T. J. Ewing, £471 and parsonage; Rev. W. R. Bennett, £318; Rev. John Dixon, £250; Rev. J. B. Seaman, B.A., £350.—*Church of Scotland*: Rev. J. G. McIntosh, M.A., £400 and parsonage; Rev. R. McClean, M.A., £200 and parsonage.—*Church of Rome*: Rt. Rev. R. W. Willson, D.D., Bishop of Hobart Town, £500; Very Rev. W. Hall, Vicar-General, £260; Rev. W. P. Bond, £200; Rev. M. Ryan, £200; Rev. G. Hunter, £200; and Rev. C. Woods.—*Wesleyan*: Rev. G. Cope and Rev. W. Lelean.—*Independent*: Rev. George Clarke; Rev. J. Nisbet; Rev. F. Miller; Rev. W. Day.—*Free Church of Scotland*: Rev. W. Nicolson; Rev. John Downes.

CONVENT OF SISTERS OF CHARITY, Harrington-street.—The Sisters visit the sick and educate the poor children of Roman Catholic parents.

JEWS' SYNAGOGUE, Argyle-street.—Secretary: Mr. Phineas Moss.

FEES IN THE DIOCESE OF TASMANIA.—*Marriages by License*: License, £3; Clergyman, 30*s.*; Parish Clerk, 10*s.*; Sexton, 5*s.*—*By Banns*: Clergyman, 10*s.*; Clerk, 5*s.*; Sexton, 2*s.* 6*d.*; Publication of Banns, 2*s.* 6*d.*—*Churchings*: No fee to be demanded, but the attention of persons to be called to the Rubric at the end of the Office.—*Burials in a Grave*: Churchwarden, for ground and digging a grave, 10*s.*; Clergyman, 5*s.*; Parish Clerk, 2*s.* 6*d.*; Sexton, 2*s.* 6*d.*—*In a Vault*: Clergymen, £1; Parish Clerk, 7*s.* 6*d.*; Sexton, 5*s.*; Tablet in a Church, £2 for every square foot.—*Faculty for Disinterment and Removal of a Corpse*: Registrar for Faculty, £3 3*s.*; Clergyman for attendance, £1 1*s.*—*Certificate*: Baptism, Marriage, or Burial, 2*s.* 6*d.*—*Searching Register*: For one year, 1*s.*; every additional year, 6*d.*

SOCIETY OF FRIENDS.—*Meeting Houses*: Murray-street, Hobart, and Kelvedon, Swanport. A library of several hundred volumes is attached to the Meeting House in Hobart Town.

COURT OF MEDICAL EXAMINERS.—*President*: R. Officer, Esq.—*Members*: W. Seccombe, E. S. P. Bedford, J. W. Agnew (*Hon. Sec.*), F. G. Brock, G. Maddox, and C. G. Casey, Esqs.

SURGEONS.—Dr. J. W. Agnew, 105, Macquarie-street; E. S. P. Bedford, Esq., Hawthornden, Davey-street; William Benson, Esq., Holebrook Place; Thomas Brent, Esq., Roseneath; Dr. Richard Bright, Collins-street; R. S. Bright, Esq., 113, Macquarie-street; T. C. Brownell, Esq., 158, Elizabeth-street; Henry Butler, Esq., O'Brien's Bridge; R. W. Carns, Esq., Elizabeth-street; W. L. Crowther, Esq., 119, Macquarie-street; John Doughty, Esq.,

189, Elizabeth-street; E. Swarbreck Hall, Esq., 215, Elizabeth-street; H. H. Harvey, Esq., Liverpool-street; W. N. S. Keen, Esq., Collins-street; Joseph Milligan, Esq., 133, Macquarie-street; Dr. Thomas Richards, Battery Point; H. Rogers, Esq., Warwick-street; W. Seccombe, Esq., Principal Medical Officer; J. Shiels, Esq., St. Mary's Hospital; T. C. Smart, Esq., 32, Macquarie-street; W. R. Stewart, Esq., Campbell-street; George W. Turnley, Esq., 133, Macquarie-street.

**DENTISTS.**—Messrs. John Sharp, 110, Collins-street; Gustavus Gabriel, 106, Collins-street; T. Hall, 114, Collins-street.

**CHEMISTS.**—Messrs. Edward Ash, 136, Elizabeth-street; Mark Barnes, Macquarie-street; Richard Bright, Collins-street; John Doughty, 30, Elizabeth-street; H. H. Harvey, Liverpool-street; Hinsby & Calvert, 67, Elizabeth-street; R. S. Nicolson, 41, Hampden Road; John Sharp, 110, Collins-street; T. C. Smith, 80, Murray-street; J. W. Smith, 34, Liverpool-street; William Geo. Weaver, 55, Elizabeth-street; John Wilkinson, 66, Elizabeth-street; H. Whiffen, Campbell-street.

**BARRISTERS, SOLICITORS, AND ATTORNEYS.**—(*Those marked [\*] hold Office under the Colonial Government.*)—Robert Patten Adams, Esq., 79, Stone Buildings; Joseph Allport, Esq., 83, Stone Buildings; Morton Allport, Esq., 83, Stone Buildings; Robert Bennison, Esq., Royal Exchange; John Brent, Esq. (not practising); \* Francis Burgess, Esq., Richmond; \* Fielding Browne, Esq., 22, Davey-street; Charles Butler, Esq., 40, Harrington-street; Richard W. Butler, Esq., 28, Macquarie-street; G. W. Cartwright, Esq., Retreat; Samuel Crisp, Esq., 89, Stone Buildings; John Dobson, Esq., Crown Office Row; \* William Lambert Dobson, Esq., Trafalgar Place; \* Richard J. Fisher, Esq., 67, Macquarie-street; Robert Fitzgerald, Esq., 89, Stone Buildings; John Woodcock Graves, Esq., 87, Stone Buildings; John Compton Gregson, Esq., 22, Macquarie-street; D'Arcy Haggitt, Esq., 85, Stone Buildings; John Harrison, Esq., 36, Macquarie-street; \* William Henty, Esq., Public offices; \* Joseph Hone, Esq., 85, Stone Buildings; \* Thomas J. Knight, Esq., 67, Macquarie-street; James Laughton, Esq., 30, Macquarie-street; Frederic Robert Lees, Esq., 2, Davey-street; Washington McMinn, Esq., 52, Harrington-street; Claude W. Midwood, Esq., 91, Macquarie-street; Sylverius Moriarty, Esq., 87, Stone Buildings; Thos. Nicholson, Esq., 2, Victoria-street; Nathaniel Olding, Esq.; William Pitt, Esq., 77, Stone Buildings; Robt. Pitcairn, Esq., 11, Davey-street; George Pritchard, Esq., 24, Macquarie-street; John Roberts, Esq., 83, Stone Buildings; Stephen Sheehy, Esq., 102, Collins-street; Holbert B. Smales, Esq., Crown Office Row; \* Francis Smith, Esq., 67, Macquarie-street; \* William Sorell, Esq., Supreme Court; Alfred Watchorn, Esq., 77, Stone Buildings; \* John J. A. Watkins, Esq., Supreme Court; Samuel Westbrook, Esq., 28, Macquarie-street; Thomas Young, Esq., 12, Liverpool-street.

**NOTARIES PUBLIC.**—Joseph Allport, G. W. Cartwright, John Dobson, Wm. L. Dobson, Wm. Henty, C. W. Midwood, Esqs.

**COUNCIL OF EDUCATION.**—*President*: His Honor Sir Valentine Fleming, Knt., Chief Justice.—*Members*: E. S. P. Bedford, Esq., Rev. W. P. Bond, Rev. J. R. Buckland, H. Butler, Esq., Hon. T. D. Chapman, Esq., Rev. George Clarke, Rev. R. D. Harris, Hon. Thomas Horne, Puisne Judge; Maxwell Miller, Esq., Hon. W. Nairn, Esq., President Legislative Council; Right Reverend F. R. Nixon, Bishop of Tasmania; R. Officer, Esq., and the Right Reverend R. W. Willson, Bishop of Church of Rome.—*Secretary*: Murray Burgess, Esq.; £60. The Council have power to confer the Degree of Associate of Arts on students who shall pass a certain examination, and who shall be between 16 and 20 years of age. The Act of Parliament, 22

Vict. No. 21, also established Eight Scholarships, each of the value of £200, tenable for four years at some University in the United Kingdom, by the youth of Tasmania. For the Regulations, *vide* Gazette of 16th Aug., 1859.

BOARD OF EDUCATION: (SOUTHERN).—*Chairman*: Hon. Wm. Henty, Esq., Colonial Secretary.—*Members*: Hon. W. Nairn, Esq., Henry Butler, Esq., Wm. Rout, Esq., R. Officer, Esq., Hon. H. F. Anstey, Esq., Hon. F. M. Innes, Esq., Colonial Treasurer.—*Inspector of Schools*: J. J. Stutzer, Esq., £400.—*Secretary to the Board*: Murray Burgess, Esq., £330.—*Lecturer on Modern History and Modern Literature*: J. J. Stutzer, Esq., M.A., £100.—*Architects to the Board of Education*: Messrs. Davidson & Spong, 69, Macquarie-street. £12,000 a-year are voted by parliament for schools under the Board of Education, and £5000 are voted for new school-houses in 1860.

THE HUTCHINS SCHOOL.—*Principal*: Rev. John Richard Buckland, B.A.—*Second Master*: Mr. C. J. Bramall.—*Writing Master*: Mr. R. Jarman. Four Newcastle Scholarships, each of the value of £12, tenable for 2 years two for boys under 12 and two for boys above 12 years of age. Boarders are received. Fees for day scholars under 12, £12; above 12, £16. Boarders under 12, £60; above 12, £70.

THE HIGH SCHOOL.—*Rector*, Rev. R. D. Harris, M.A.—*Second Master*, Mr. J. C. Valentine, B.A. Four Newcastle Scholarships, each of the value of £12, tenable for two years, and the M'Naughtan Scholarship of £15, tenable for two years. Boarders are received. Fees for day scholars under 12, £12 12s.; above 12, £16 16s. Boarders under 12, £68 5s.; above 12, £73 10s.

ST. MARY'S SEMINARY, MACQUARIE-STREET.—*Patrons*: The Lord Bishop of the Church of Rome and the Vicar-General.—*Principal*, Rev. W. P. Bond.—*Second Master*, Mr. Maynard. Boarders are received. Fees for day scholars under 12, £10; above 12, £12. Boarders under 12, £45; above 12, £50.

TWELVE PUBLIC SCHOOLS with an average attendance of 841; Masters' incomes varying from £536 to £50.—INFANT SCHOOL, Mrs. Ball.—RAGGED SCHOOL.—*Secretary*, Mrs. Salier; *Treasurer*, Thos. Westbrook, Esq.

QUEEN'S ORPHAN SCHOOLS (New Town).—*Chaplain*, Rev. T. J. Ewing.; £150.—*Superintendent*, A. B. Jones, Esq.; £400.—*Head Master*, Mr. Low.; £200 and residence. The children supported and educated are 236 boys, 181 girls.

PRINCIPAL PRIVATE SCHOOLS.—*For Young Ladies*: Mrs. & Miss Barber, Mrs. Butler, Miss Dixon, Misses Dean, Mrs. Garrard, Mrs. Gladwin and Mrs. Dixon (Rosny), Mrs. Holland, Miss Keen (New Town), Mrs. & Miss Lansdell, Miss Lavers, Mrs. Livermore, Mrs. Miller, Mrs. Morgan, Mrs. Pettingall, Mrs. Pierse, Mrs. Redford, Mrs. Searl (New Town), Mrs. Strutt, Mrs. and Miss Tynson, Mrs. Waddell, Mrs. Wright.—*For Young Gentlemen*: Mr. E. Browne. Mr. Bromfield, Mr. Cairnduff, Mr. Cowle, Rev. W. Day, Mr. Robert Giblin, Mr. Ireland, Mr. Oldfield, Mr. H. M. Pike.

POLICE MAGISTRATE.—Wm. Tarleton, Esq., £500.—*Bench Clerk*: Mr. L. Reynolds, £260.—*Information Clerk*: Mr. John O'Boyle, £190.

POSTMASTER.—S. T. Hardinge, Esq.; £500.

REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES. — William Sorell, Esq., £100.

COURT OF REQUESTS (holden monthly). — *Commissioner*, Joseph Hone, Esq., Barrister-at-Law. — *Registrar*, Arthur Gardiner, Esq.—*Summoning Officer*, Mr. Richard Fleming.

CORONER.—*For Hobart Town*, A. B. Jones, Esq. (fee of £2 2s. for each Inquest).

HOSPITALS.—*Colonial*, Dr. Seccombe.—*St. Mary's*, Dr. Bedford.

**BANKS.**—*Commercial*, est. 1829: Manager, J. A. Dunn, Esq.; Capital paid up, £103,650; Discounts daily; Solicitor, C. Butler, Esq.—*Bank of Van Diemen's Land*, est. 1823: Manager, Thomas Giblin, Esq.; Capital paid up, £105,000.; Discounts Mondays and Thursdays; Solicitors, Messrs. Allport, Roberts, & Allport.—*Bank of Australasia*, est. 1835: Manager, George Matson, Esq.; Capital, £900,000; Discounts Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays; Solicitor, Thomas Young, Esq.—*Union Bank*, est. 1837: Manager, N. J. Gresley, Esq.; Capital paid up, £1,000,000; Discounts Mondays, Wednesdays, and Fridays; Solicitors, Messrs. Allport, Roberts, and Allport.—*National Bank of Australasia*, est. 1858: Capital, £1,000,000, limited liability; Agent at Hobart Town, John Foster, Esq.—*Savings Bank*: Manager, W. V. Morris, Esq. Amount to credit of depositors, 1st March, 1859, £120,476.

**ASSURANCE COMPANIES.**—*Alliance British and Foreign Life and Fire Assurance Company*, est. 1824: Capital £5,000,000; Medical Referee, E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.—*Australian Mutual Provident Society*, est. 1849: Agent, Wm. Knight, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. J. W. Agnew.—*Colonial Life Assurance Company*: Agents, Maning Brothers; Medical Referee, E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.—*Cornwall Fire & Marine Insurance Company*, est. 1841: Capital £100,000; Agent, Mr. Turner.—*Derwent and Tamar Fire, Life, and Marine Insurance Company*, est. 1838: Capital £100,000; Manager, Alfred Garrett, Esq.—*Hobart Town and Launceston Marine Insurance Company*, estab. 1836: Capital £63,800; Manager, Thomas Macdowell, Esq.—*Imperial Fire Insurance Company*, est. 1803; Capital £1,600,000; Agents, Messrs. Westbrook & Butler.—*Liverpool and London Fire & Life Assurance Company*, est. 1836: Capital £2,000,000; Agents, Messrs. Allport, Roberts, & Allport; Medical Referee, E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.—*Professional Life Assurance Company*: Capital £250,000; Medical Referee, E. S. P. Bedford, Esq.—*Tasmanian Fire and Life Assurance Company*, estab. 1835: Capital £62,300; Manager, Thomas Macdowell, Esq.

**STEAMERS.**—*To Melbourne*—The S.S. *City of Hobart*, 618 tons, Capt. Bentley, leaves twice a-month; saloon fare £7, steerage £3 10s. Manager, B. Cunningham, Esq., Franklin Wharf.—*To Sydney*: The S.S. *Tasmania*, 460 tons, Capt. Clinch, leaves twice a-month; saloon fare, £10 10s.; steerage, £4. Manager, B. Cunningham, Esq.—*To the Huon*: The paddle steamer *Culloden*, Captain Gourlay, on Tuesdays and Fridays, at 8 a.m., and on Wednesdays, at 10 a.m., for Port Arthur, returning on Thursday: office, Franklin Wharf.—*To New Norfolk*: The *Monarch*, paddle steamer, Capt. Hanson, daily at 3 in winter, half-past 3 in summer; leaving New Norfolk at 8 in winter, and half-past 7 in summer.—*To Kangaroo Point*: The *Kangaroo Twin* ferry steam-boat leaves the Franklin Wharf at  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 9;  $\frac{1}{4}$  past 10;  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 12;  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 1; 3 P.M.;  $\frac{1}{4}$  to 4;  $\frac{1}{2}$  past 5; and  $\frac{1}{2}$  past 6 daily. Fares, 6d. adults, 3d. children.—*To the East Coast*: The *Oberon* occasionally. The *Cobre* (paddle) and *Emu* (screw) ply occasionally to the Huon and New Norfolk.

**COACHES.**—*To Launceston*—Page's Royal Mail leaves the Club Hotel, Murray-street, every evening (Saturday and Sunday excepted) at 6:30, and arrives at Launceston the following morning at 8:30. On Sundays the coach leaves the Club Hotel at 5 in the morning. Fares—£2 5s. inside, £1 10s. outside; 14 lbs. luggage allowed; above that weight, 2d. per lb. Booking Office, adjoining Club Hotel, Murray-street.—*To Launceston*.—Lord's day coach leaves the Ship Hotel, Collins-street, at 5 o'clock every morning, reaching Launceston about 8 P.M. Fares, £2 5s. inside; £1 10s. outside; 14 lbs. of luggage allowed; above that weight, 2d. per lb. Lord's night coach leaves Hobart Town at 6 P.M. daily, except Saturday and Sunday: on Sunday it

leaves at 5 A.M.; same fares, &c.—*To Green Ponds, 29 miles.*—Mill's coach leaves Green Ponds for Hobart Town daily, at 6 A.M.; leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Hobart Town, for Green Ponds, at 3:30 P.M. in winter and 4 in summer (Sundays excepted). Fares—8s. inside, and 6s. outside.—*To New Norfolk, 21 miles.*—Lucas's Royal Mail leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Liverpool-street, daily, at 8 A.M.; leaves the Star & Garter, New Norfolk, for Hobart Town, at 3 P.M. Fares—7s. inside, and 5s. outside.—*To Richmond, 14 miles*—George Guy's coach leaves the Rock Hotel, Elizabeth-street, at 4 p. m. on Mondays, Wednesdays, Thursdays, and Saturdays. The mail cart leaves at 7:30 P.M. on Tuesdays and Fridays; leaves Richmond for Hobart Town at 8 A.M. Fares—6s. and 4s. 6d.—*To Brown's River, 9 miles.*—Fisher's coach leaves the Brunswick Wine Vaults, Liverpool-street, daily (Sundays excepted) at 4 P.M., and the Retreat Inn, Brown's River, at 9 A.M. And another coach leaves Hobart Town at 9 A.M. and returns at 4 P.M. daily. Fares—2s. outside, 2s. 6d. inside.—*To North-West Bay.*—Worsley's conveyance leaves the Man-of-War, Brisbane and Argyle-streets, on Wednesdays and Saturdays, for North-West Bay, returning to town on Tuesdays and Fridays.

OMNIBUSSES.—From Elizabeth-street, Hobart Town, to New Town and back, every hour, 3 miles: Fares—9d. each for adults; 6d. each for children. An omnibus also runs daily at 10 a.m. and 5 p.m. to O'Brien's Bridge, 5 miles: Fare 1s. 3d.; children, 1s.

CAB FARES.—(Fixed by the Municipal Council to be charged to Passengers).—*By Distance.*—For any distance within one mile, 2s.; above one mile, and not exceeding one mile and a-half, 2s. 6d.; above one mile and a-half, and not exceeding two miles, 3s.; and 6d. for every extra half-mile. Return Fare—(if the same party, and not having detained the Cab more than 15 minutes), to be half the above.—*By Time.*—For any time within 30 minutes, 2s. 6d.; above 30 minutes, and not exceeding 45 minutes, 3s. 6d.; above 45 minutes, and not exceeding one hour, 4s. 6d.; above one hour, and not exceeding one hour and twenty minutes, 5s.; and 1s. for every extra twenty minutes. Time or distance to be charged at the option of the hirer.

MARINE BOARD.—Office, Franklin Wharf.—*Master-Warden, C. M. Maxwell, Esq.*—*Members, The Mayor and the Collector of Customs, ex officio; H. B. Tonkin, and W. Crosby, Esqs.*—*Clerk, H. S. Nelson, Esq.*—*Pilots, Messrs. Harburgh, Lucas, Wemyss, & Bleach.*—*Shipping Master, Mr. Geo. Hawthorne; Office, New Wharf.*

BOARDING HOUSES.—(*Private*)—Misses Simpson, Claremont House, 174, Elizabeth-street; Mrs. Gifford, Beaulieu House, Hampden Road; Mrs. Hutchinson, 133, Macquarie-street; Mrs. Macpherson, Broadland House, 77, Collins-street; Mrs. Mills, Devonshire House, Murray-street; Mrs. Lewis, Davey-street; Mrs. Pearsall, 91, Davey-street; Mrs. O'Boyle, Collins-street; Mrs. Powiss, 117, Macquarie-street; Mrs. Swan, 156, Collins-street; Mrs. Wilson, 103, Collins-street; Mrs. Trundle, Buckingham House, 21, Davey-street.

LIBRARIES.—*The Parliamentary Library: estab. 1856; 7,000 volumes; Librarian, Hugh M. Hull, Esq.*—*The Tasmanian Public Library: est. 1849; 5,000 volumes; Librarian, Arthur Gardiner, Esq.*—*Westcott's Circulating Library, Collins-street.*—*Lovett's Circulating Library, 83, Davey-street.*—*Doyle's Catholic Library, Murray-street.*—*Lawrance's Circulating Library, Elizabeth-street.*

THE MECHANICS' INSTITUTE, Melville-street, estab. 1827: Patron, His Excellency Sir H. E. F. Young, Knt.; President, The Lord Bishop of Tasmania; Secretary, Murray Burgess, Esq.

RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.—The Auxiliary Bible Society: Secretary, Rev. F. Miller.—City Mission: Secretary, J. H. Walch, Esq.—Colonial Missionary Society: Treasurer, B. Rout, Esq.—Congregational Union: Secretary, Rev.

John Nisbet. — Maternal and Dorcas Society: Secretary, Mrs. Miller.— Wesleyan Missionary Society.

THE ROYAL SOCIETY.—*Patron*, Her Most Gracious Majesty.—*President*, Sir H. E. F. Young, Knt., C. B. — *Vice-Presidents*, Hon. T. D. Chapman, Esq., Joseph Hone, Esq., Robert Officer, Esq., Hon. William Henty, Esq.—*Treasurer*, J. A. Dunn, Esq.—*Secretary*, Dr. Joseph Milligan, F.L.S.—*Manager of the Botanical Gardens*, Mr. Francis Abbott, junior. The Museum of the Royal Society is open to the public from 12 till 5 daily, except Wednesdays and Sundays. The Royal Society's Gardens are situated in the Queen's Park, and extend over 20 acres; they are open to the public every day except Wednesdays.

MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES.—*Odd Fellows*: 1. Tasmanian Primitive Lodge (balance in hand 1st July, 1859, £1523); 2. Loyal United Brothers' Lodge, (£1072); 3. Royal Victoria Lodge, (£315); 4. Albert Lodge, (£182); 5. Royal Perseverance Lodge, (£238); 6. Prince of Wales' Lodge, (£64).—*Freemasons*: Operative Lodge 345, under Registry of Ireland; Royal Arch Chapter, 345; Masonic Benevolent Fund.—*Rechabites*: Hope of Tasmania Tent, Victoria Tent.—*Foresters*: Court, Pride of Tasmania.—*Temperance Societies*: Catholic Total Abstinence Society; Tasmanian Temperance Alliance; Total Abstinence Society.—*Young Men's Societies*: Catholic Young Men's Society; Young Men's Association for Mutual Improvement.—*Ornithological Society*.—*Agricultural and Horticultural*: Southern Tasmanian Agricultural Association; Gardeners' and Amateurs' Horticultural Society.—*Benevolent Societies*: Female Home, Argyle-street; St. Andrew's Benevolent Society; Model Lodging House Association; Dorcas Society.—*Chess Club*: Hobart, Secretary, T. E. Hewitt, Esq.—*Cricket Clubs*: Southern Tasmanian, Queenborough, New Town, and Tradesmen's Clubs.

GAS COMPANY, est. 1854.—Capital £60,000; Solicitor, Thos. Young, Esq.

BUILDING SOCIETY.—Tasmanian Permanent Building and Investment Association; Two Trustees; Director, R. Worley, Esq.

BATHS, at South Seaton, Sandy Bay. Charges, 6d. each.

ICE HOUSES on Mount Wellington, belonging to Mr. John Webb, the Confectioner, of Murray-street.

## LAUNCESTON.

(121 miles from Hobart Town.)

Launceston is the second town of importance in the Colony. It is a Port of import and export. The Police District contains an area of 437,000 acres, of which 22,125 are in cultivation: population, 11,517; houses, 2,223; sheep, 41,632; cattle, 4,687; horses, 1,572; policemen—municipal—; others, 10. Municipal police rate, 1s. in the £ of valuation; rural police rate, £589. Gold is found at the Third Bason near Launceston.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. W. H. Browne, L.L. D., £497; Rev. F. Brownrigg, £310; Rev. S. B. Ffookes, £202; Rev. F. Hales, B.A., £503. *Church of Scotland*: Rev. R. K. Ewing, £260; and Rev. J. Garrett, £310.—*Church of Rome*: Rev. T. Butler, £310, and Rev. M. O'Callaghan.—*Free Church of Scotland*: Rev. J. Lindsay.—*Wesleyan*: Rev. T. B. Harris.—*Independent*: Rev. W. Law and Rev. C. Price.—*Baptist*: Rev. H. Dowling.

BARRISTERS. — J. W. Gleadow, Esq., 1826; Adye Douglas, Esq., 1839; C. A. Rocher, Esq., 1841; W. D. Grubb, Esq., 1842; Wm. Douglass, Esq., 1845; Henry Davis, Esq., 1850; E. J. L. Dawes, Esq., 1851; H. W. Taylor, Esq., 1853; R. Byron Miller, Esq., 1855; B. W. Champion, Esq., 1857; G. Patten Adams, Esq., 1858; R. J. Parker, Esq., 1858; Alfred Green, Esq., 1859.

NOTARIES.—E. J. L. Dawes, W. Douglass, W. D. Grubb, and W. G. Sams, Esqs.

SURGEONS.—C. G. Casey, Esq.; G. M. Clarke, Esq.; James Grant, Esq.; J. L. Miller, Esq.; Dr. G. T. Maddox; J. D. Ransom, Esq.

DENTIST.—Mons. Vagnoux.

CHEMISTS.—Messrs. R. P. Dix, J. D. Hatton, T. T. Osborne, J. G. Spicer, and W. Sanderson.

BOARD OF EDUCATION.—Northern.—*Chairman*, J. W. Gleadow, Esq.—*Members*, James Aikenhead, Esq., Wm. Cleveland, Esq., William Johnstone, Esq., A. J. Marriott, Esq., W. O'Keefe, Esq., C. A. Rocher, Esq., John Whitefoord, Esq.—*Secretary to the Board*, Thomas Stephens, Esq.

PUBLIC SCHOOL.—*The Launceston Church Grammar School*—*Visitor*, the Lord Bishop of Tasmania.; *Head Master*, Rev. H. P. Kane, M.A.; *Second Master*, Mr. Roche.; *French Master*, Mons. Bellemin. Boarders are received.

THE LAUNCESTON GRAMMAR SCHOOL.—*Head Master*, Rev. Chas. Price; *Second Master*, Mr. C. S. Price.

FIVE PUBLIC SCHOOLS.—Average attendance, 274. Masters' salaries, £277, £231, £120, £100, £50.

PRINCIPAL PRIVATE SCHOOLS.—*For Young Ladies*, Mrs. Buesnell, Miss Fyfe, Mrs. Knight, Mrs. Mathieson, Mrs. Rhind, Mrs. Tremlett.—*For Young Gentlemen*, Rev. W. A. Brooke, W. K. Hawkes, Esq., J.P.

POLICE MAGISTRATE.—Wm. Gunn, Esq., £180.—*Bench Clerk*, Mr. Harry Rowland Benedict.

POSTMASTER.—St. John E. Browne, Esq., £400.

COURT OF REQUESTS, holden monthly on first Tuesday.—*Commissioner*, John Whitefoord, Esq., £500.—*Registrar*, W. H. Cartwright, Esq., £250.

HOSPITAL.—Cornwall Hospital and Infirmary receives aid to the extent of £2,000 a-year from Public Funds.—*Surgeon*, Dr. Miller.

REGISTRAR OF BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.—G. Cathcart, Esq.

BANKS.—*Branch of Van Diemen's Land Bank*: Manager, Charles Thomson, Esq.—*Branch of Commercial Bank*: Manager, George Dean, Esq.—*Bank of Australasia*: Manager, J. H. Westbrook, Esq.—*Union Bank*: Manager, J. G. Jennings, Esq.—*Bank of Tasmania*: Manager, F. Evans, Esq.—*Branch of National Bank of Australasia*: Agent, D. Murray, Esq.—*Savings Bank*: Manager, Henry Dowling, Esq., Mayor; amount to credit of depositors on 1st March, 1859, £92,931.

ASSURANCE COMPANIES.—*Alliance Life & Fire Assurance Company*: Medical Referee, C. G. Casey, Esq.—*Australian Mutual Provident Society*: Agent, I. Sherwin, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Maddox.—*Colonial Life Assurance Company*: Agent, J. A. Gibson, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Casey.—*Cornwall Fire and Marine Insurance Company*: Secretary, J. Aikenhead, Esq.—*Derwent and Tamar Fire, Life, and Marine Insurance Company*: Agent, C. J. Weedon, Esq.—*Hobart Town & Launceston Marine Insurance Company*: Agent, James Peters, Esq.—*Imperial Fire Insurance Company*: Agent, F. Evans, Esq.—*Launceston Fire and Marine Insurance Company*: Secretary, A. J. Marriott, Esq.—*Liverpool & London Fire & Life Assurance Company*: Agent, Charles Mc Arthur, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Casey.—*Professional Life Assurance Company*: Agent, A. J. Marriott, Esq.; Medical Referee, Dr. Casey.—*Tasmanian Fire and Life Assurance Company*: Agent, James Peters, Esq.

STEAMERS.—*To Melbourne*: The steamers Black Swan and Royal Shepherd, each of 300 tons, run between Victoria and Launceston, making three trips per month. Saloon fare, £4; Steerage, £3. Agent, G. Fisher, Esq.

—*To Circular Head, George Town, Mersey, and Port Sorell*: The Titania weekly. Fares to Circular Head, 30s.; Port Sorell, 20s.; George Town, 10s.

**CAB FARES.** — (Fixed by the Municipality) — Not exceeding one mile, 2s. 6d.; for every fractional part of a mile, 1s.; not exceeding  $\frac{1}{2}$  an hour, 3s.; under  $\frac{3}{4}$  of an hour, 4s. 6d.;  $\frac{3}{4}$  and under 1 hour, 5s. 6d.

**COACHES.**—Page's Royal Mail coach leaves the post-office for *Hobart Town* every evening (Saturday and Sunday excepted) at 6 o'clock; on Sunday, the coach leaves in the morning at 5. Lord's day coach leaves the Club Hotel for Hobart Town every morning at 5; Lord's night coach leaves the Club every evening at 5 (Saturdays & Sundays excepted). Fares as in Hobart Town.—*To Perth & Longford*: The Quicksilver coach runs daily (Sundays excepted), at 4 o'clock P.M. in summer, and at 3 in winter: Hyrons & Harris' coach runs daily (Sundays excepted), to Perth and Longford.—*To Evandale*: The Royal Oak runs daily (Sundays excepted), at 3 P.M.—*To Patterson's Plains*: Conveyance daily from George-street.—*To Carrick, Westbury and Deloraine*: Spearman's coach runs daily (Sundays excepted), at 2 P.M. Lyell, Pascoe & Co's Royal Mail runs daily (Sunday's excepted), to Carrick, Westbury and Deloraine.

**MARINE BOARD.**—*Master-Warden*, A. McNaughtan, Esq.—*Members*, the Mayor and Collector of Customs, *ex officio*; George Gilmore and Richard Green, Esqs.—*Clerk*, Mr. G. Boothroyd.—*Pilots*, Messrs. Foster, Waterland, Scott, Stewart, and B. Scott.—*Shipping Master*, Captain William Henniker; office, Queen's Wharf.

**BOARDING HOUSES.**—(*Private*).—Mrs. Smith, George-street; Mrs. Turnbull, St. John's Square.

**LIBRARIES AND MECHANICS' INSTITUTE.** — The Public Library.—*Librarian*, J. J. Hudson, Esq. The Church of England Book Society. The Theological Library. The Launceston Mechanics' Institute.—*President*, C. G. Casey, Esq.—*Secretary*, A. J. Green, Esq.

**RELIGIOUS SOCIETIES.**—London Missionary Society; Cornwall Auxiliary Bible Society; Town Mission; Wesleyan Missionary Society; Jews' Christianizing Society; Colonial Missionary Society; Wesleyan Church Building Society; Wesleyan Colonial Missionary Society.

**BRANCH OF ROYAL SOCIETY.**—*Secretary*, Rev. H. P. Kane.—*Treasurer*, Wm. Cleveland, Esq.

**MISCELLANEOUS SOCIETIES.** — *Freemasons*: Lodge of Hope, 901, estab. 1852; Lodge of Charity, 989, est. 1856; Lodge of Faith, 992, est. 1855; H. R. A. Chapter, attached to Hope, 901. — *Odd Fellows*: The Cornwall Primitive Lodge; the Cornwall Lodge, M.U.; the Star of Tasmania Lodge, M.U.—*Rechabites*: Star of Tasmania Tent.—*Musical Societies*: Launceston Philharmonic Society; Sacred Harmonic Society.—*Teetotal Societies*: Tasmanian Teetotal Society; St. Joseph's Teetotal Society.—*Young Men's Societies*: Church of England Young Men's Society; St. Joseph's Young Men's Society.—*Agricultural Societies*: Van Diemen's Land Agricultural Company; Northern Tasmanian Agricultural Association; Horticultural Society; Gardeners' and Amateurs' Horticultural Society.—*Baths*: Ackerman's Public Floating Baths and Reading Rooms.—*Benevolent Societies*: St. Andrew's Society; St. Andrew's Immigration Society; Benevolent Society.—*Chess Club*: Launceston Club, Secretary, Mr. Cowle.—*Cricket Clubs*: Launceston Club; Launceston Commercial Club.—*Fire Brigade*: Cornwall Volunteers; Independent Volunteers.—*Gas Company*: est. 1858; Seven Directors; Engineer, W. R. Falconer, Esq.; Secretary, J. Grant Smith, Esq.—*Building Societies*: Building and Investment Society, est. 1855; Secretary, Mr. Bushby. Permanent Building Society; Secretary, Mr. J. W. Greville.

## BOTHWELL.

*(46 miles from Hobart Town.)*

A midland pastoral Police District: area 299,000 acres; in cultivation, 5683; population, 1200; houses, 200; sheep, 165,935; cattle, 2548; horses, 655; inns, 5; post-office, 1; policemen, 7; rural police rate, 381*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. W. M. Hesketh, M.A., 370*l.*—*Church of Scotland*: Rev. John Robertson, 310*l.*—*Church of Rome*: Rev. M. Keohan. Churches, 3.

Sunday schools, 3; Surgeon, Dr. W. Campbell; and Dr. Oldmeadow visits Bothwell on Wednesday. One public school: master's salary, 180*l.*, house and fees; average attendance, 59. Stipendiary Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests: Archibald McDowall, Esq., 100*l.* Bench Clerk, Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages, Agent for Liverpool and London Assurance Company, and Postmaster: Mr. Matthew Robinson, 220*l.* and fees. Court of Requests holden second Monday in each month. Public Library—1700 volumes; annual subscription, 20*s.* Carriers: Messrs. Edward Andrews and Jonathan Bowden. Coach from Green Ponds to Bothwell daily, fare 7*s.* Branch of Savings Bank.

## BRIGHTON.

*(19 miles from Hobart Town.)*

A midland agricultural Police District: area, 133,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 16,805; population, 2750; houses, 455; sheep, 32,489; cattle, 2381; horses, 1122; inns, 16; post-offices, 3; policemen, 10; rural police rate, 685*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. John Burrowes, B.A., 333*l.*; Rev. Benjamin Ball, B.A., 324*l.*; and W. Trollope, 312*l.*—*Independent Congregation*: Rev. W. Waterfield.—*Church of Rome*: Rev. M. Keohan. Churches, 6.

Surgeons, J. H. P. Oldmeadow, Esq., and Richard Harrington, Esq. Five public schools: average attendance, 108; masters' salaries, 160*l.*, 119*l.*, 111*l.*, 23*l.*, and 20*l.*, with fees. Stipendiary Magistrates and Commissioners of the Court of Requests: G. A. Kemp, Esq., Green Ponds, 100*l.*; and W. G. Elliston, Esq., Pontville, 100*l.* Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages: Mr. Alfred Thrupp. Bench Clerk: Mr. T. H. Haskell, 180*l.* Court of Requests holden monthly at Pontville and Green Ponds. Coaches from Hobart Town, Launceston, and Bothwell, daily. Private schools: Mr. Bernam Swifte, Pontville, and Mr. H. Kemmis, Green Ponds. The Loyal Brighton Lodge of Odd Fellows holds monthly meetings in Pontville.

## CAMPBELL TOWN.

*(80 miles from Hobart Town.)*

A midland pastoral Police District: area, 492,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 5550; population, 2533; houses, 370; sheep, 202,062; cattle, 3577; horses, 897; inns, 11; post-offices, 4; policemen, 12; rural police rate, 1099*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. W. Brickwood, 329*l.*—*Church of Scotland*: Rev. John Mackersey, pensioned, 120*l.*; Rev. Adam Turnbull, M.D., 310*l.*—*Church of Rome*: Rev. John Fitzgerald.—*Wesleyan*: Rev. J. B. Smith. Churches, 8.

Surgeons: W. Valentine, Esq., Campbell Town, who is also Registrar of Births, Deaths, and Marriages; and Twiss Riordan, Esq., Ross. Two public schools: average attendance, 82; masters' salaries, 230*l.* and 120*l.*, with fees. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests and of Supreme Court: Thomas Mason, Esq., 500*l.* Bench Clerk: Mr. T. H.

Power, 170*l.* Court of Requests holden monthly, for debts under 30*l.*, on the second Tuesday; and for debts under 10*l.*, on the first Friday. Coache daily from Hobart Town and Launceston, and three times a-week from Fingal. Private Grammar School: Dr. W. Carr Boyd, L.L.D. Hortor College, Ross: Rev. W. A. Quick, President. The Midland Cricket Clul meets at Ross. The Midland Agricultural Association holds its annua meeting at Campbell Town. A hospital is established in Campbell Town

### CLARENCE PLAINS.

(5 miles from Hobart Town.)

An agricultural Sub-police District of Hobart.—*Visiting Magistrate.* Wm. Tarleton, Esq., Policemen, 7; rural police rate, £343.

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England:* Rev. R. Wilson, 340*l.* and parsonage. Churches, 2.

Post-offices, 2; surgeon, Dr. W. Farman. Two public schools: average attendance, 51; masters' salaries, 142*l.*, and 111*l.*, with fees. Steamer from Hobart Town every hour in the day. Very valuable and extensive quarries of white sandstone are worked at Bellerive, the export in 1858 being £6495. Registrar of Births, &c., Mr. J. Lane.

### FINGAL.

(120 miles from Hobart Town.)

A pastoral District on N.E. coast: area, 1,807,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 8187; population, 1430; houses, 242; sheep, 116,377; cattle, 7670; horses, 1252; inns, 7; post-offices, 4; policemen, 13; rural police rate, 618*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England:* Rev. W. Richardson, B.A., 206*l.* and house; Rev. A. Barkway, 157*l.* and house.—*Independent:* Rev. B. Drake. Churches, 2.

Surgeon: Joseph Ward, Esq. One public school: average attendance, 16; master's salary, 50*l.* and fees. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests and of Supreme Court: R. P. Stuart, Esq., 350*l.* and house. Bench Clerk: Mr. F. G. Stuart, 180*l.* Court of Requests holden monthly, on first Wednesday. Coach three times a-week from Campbell Town, Avoca, and Falmouth. Commissioner of the Gold Fields: W. A. Tully, Esq., J.P. For Gold Field regulations, vide Gazette, 5th July, 1859. Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. J. Smith. Gold is found all over the District.

### FRANKLIN.

(21 miles from Hobart Town.)

A thickly timbered Police District on the south-west coast: area, 1,164,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 2528; population, 2351; houses, 529; sheep, 4307; cattle, 1124; horses, 209; inns, 15; post-offices, 5; policemen, 16; rural police rate, 313*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England:* Rev. T. Stansfield.—*Church of Rome:* Rev. J. Murphy.—*Wesleyan,* Rev. R. Casely.—*Independent,* Rev. T. Barnett and H. Giles. Churches, 3.

Surgeons: W. L. Dawson, Esq., who is also Registrar of Births, &c., and William Smith, Esq. Four public schools: average attendance, 79; masters' salaries, 120*l.*, 76*l.*, 63*l.*, and 55*l.*, with fees. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests and of Supreme Court; E. A. Walpole, Esq., 350*l.* Bench Clerk: J. S. White, Esq., Barrister-at-Law, 160*l.* Court of Requests holden monthly on second Thursday. Steamer from Hobart Town twice a-week. Mechanics' Institute and Public Library established 1858.

The Franklin Lodge of Odd Fellows holds monthly meetings. The Southern Cross Tent of the Rechabites holds meetings. Branch Savings Bank: Manager, G. Whiting, Esq.

GEORGE TOWN.

(160 miles from Hobart Town.)

A pastoral Police District on the north coast: area, 792,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 1834; population, 1323; houses, 215; sheep, 62,890; cattle, 1534; horses, 310; inns, 6; post-office, 1; policemen, 7; rural police rate, 181*l.*

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England*, Rev. John Fereday, M.A., 254*l.* and house. Church, 1.

Surgeon, vacant. One public school: average attendance, 30; master's salary, 100*l.* with fees. Visiting Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests and of Supreme Court: John Whitefoord, Esq., 100*l.* Bench Clerk and Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. Peet, 140*l.* and fees. Court of Requests holden monthly on first Friday. Steamers from Launceston and Melbourne every two or three days, and once a-week to the Mersey and Circular Head. Gold is found at Nine-mile Creek.

GLAMORGAN.

(100 miles from Hobart Town.)

A pastoral Police District on the east coast: area, 677,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 4164; population, 1191; houses, 204; sheep, 92,240; cattle, 2111; horses, 389; inns, 4; post-office, 1; policemen, 17; rural police rate, 241*l.*

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England*, Rev. J. Mayson, 330*l.*—*Church of Scotland*, Rev. T. Dove, 310*l.* Churches, 2.

Surgeon: C. J. Willes, Esq. Two public schools: average attendance, 36; masters' salaries, 57*l.* and 50*l.*, with fees. Visiting Magistrate and Commissioner of Court of Requests: Edward Carr Shaw, Esq., 100*l.* Bench Clerk: Mr. Bernard Shaw, 170*l.* Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. T. Watson. Court of Requests holden monthly on first Wednesday. Steamer from Hobart Town weekly.

HAMILTON.

(43 miles from Hobart Town.)

A midland pastoral Police District: area, 415,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 5219; population, 1390; houses, 280; sheep, 195,590; cattle, 6185; horses, 896; inns, 9; post-offices, 2; policemen, 10; rural police rate, 565*l.*

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England*, Reverend George Wright, 350*l.* Churches 4.

Surgeons: John F. Sharland, Esq., and Christopher Leach, Esq. Two public schools: average attendance, 67; masters' salaries, 140*l.* and 50*l.*, with fees. Stipendiary Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests and of the Supreme Court: John F. Sharland, Esq., 100*l.* Bench Clerk and Notary Public: Mr. H. J. Durieu, £160. Court of Requests holden monthly on second Wednesday. Coach to and from Ouse and New Norfolk twice a-week. Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. R. M. Lewis. Branch of the Savings Bank: Manager, J. F. Sharland, Esq., J.P. The Loyal Cumberland Lodge of O. F. holds monthly meetings at Host Jackson's.

## HORTON.

(220 miles from Hobart Town.)

A pastoral Police District on the north-west coast: area, 2,574,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 6568; population, 3137; sheep, 3544; cattle, 3178; horses, 330; inns, 11; post-offices, 4; policemen, 10; rural police rate, 420*l.*

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*, Rev. H. E. Drew, 267*l.* and house, and Rev. Z. P. Pocock, 76*l.*—*Church of Rome*, Rev. M. Burke. 2 churches.

Surgeon: James Smith, Esq. Three public schools: average attendance, 65; masters' salaries, 120*l.*, 58*l.*, and 15*l.*, with fees. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests: H. T. A. Murray, Esq., 250*l.* Bench Clerk: Mr. Walch, 100*l.* Court of Requests holden quarterly, for debts under 30*l.* on third Wednesday, and monthly for debts under 10*l.* on third Wednesday. Steamer weekly from Launceston, George Town, and the Mersey. Frequent communication with Melbourne by sailing vessels. St. Paul's Hospital at Stanley. Commissioner of Supreme Court, and Registrar of Births, &c.: H. J. Emmett, Esq., J.P. Barrister: Charles Johnston, Esq. Gold is found at Table Cape and the River Inglis, and at Emu Bay.

## KINGBOROUGH.

(10 miles from Hobart Town.)

A thickly timbered Police District, bounded by D'Entrecasteaux's Channel, and by the Franklin District: acres in cultivation, 2864; population, 3144; houses, 658; post-offices, 2; policemen, 12; rural police rate, 164*l.*

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England*, Rev. E. Freeman, M.A., 269*l.* and parsonage. One church.

Five public schools: average attendance, 88; masters' salaries, 101*l.*, 80*l.*, 50*l.*, 50*l.*, and 8*l.*, with fees. Visiting Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests and of Supreme Court: E. A. Walpole, Esq. Court of Requests holden monthly on the second Monday. Bench Clerk and Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. E. Innes, 170*l.* and fees. Gold is found at Oyster Cove.

## LONGFORD.

(110 miles from Hobart Town.)

A midland agricultural Police District: area, 590,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 24,373; population, 3700; houses, 566; sheep, 75,130; cattle, 5613; horses, 1761; inns, 18; post-offices, 7; policemen, 13; rural police rate, 1435*l.* Barrister: H. J. Hookey, Esq.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*, Rev. Thomas Reibey, M.A., Archdeacon of Launceston; Rev. J. Chambers, 175*l.*; Rev. Wm. Dry, M.A., 453*l.* and house; Rev. J. M. Norman, 202*l.* and house; Rev. A. Stackhouse, 330*l.*—*Church of Rome*, Rev. J. Hogan.—*Wesleyan*, Rev. John Smithies. Churches, 13. Gold is found at Perth.

Surgeons: E. R. Bower, Esq.; Dr. J. E. Donlevy; E. F. Whitfield, Esq. Five public schools: average attendance, 163; masters' salaries, 180*l.*, 150*l.*, 120*l.*, 90*l.*, and 50*l.*, with fees. Visiting Magistrate: Charles Arthur, Esq., 100*l.* Bench Clerk, and Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. R. Uniacke, 180*l.* and fees. Court of Requests holden monthly on the third Wednesday. Commissioner, J. P. Jones, Esq. Public Libraries at Longford and Carrick. Mechanics' Institute at Carrick. The Longford Philharmonic Society hold meetings. The St. Andrew's Benevolent Society is established at Carrick. Longford and Carrick have each a cricket club. Coaches daily to Longford, Carrick, and Perth, from Launceston. Lodge of Peace of Freemasons, No. 1021.

## MORVEN.

(102 miles from Hobart Town.)

A midland agricultural Police District: area, 260,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 14,937; population, 3164; houses, 517; sheep, 82,769; cattle, 4992; horses, 1744; inns, 10; post-offices, 3; policemen, 8; rural police rate, 853*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*, Rev. R. Strong, B.A., 256*l*. and house.—*Church of Scotland*: Rev. R. Russell, 230*l*. and house. Churches and chapels, 7.

Four public schools: average attendance, 140; masters' salaries, 170*l*., 66*l*., 60*l*., and 29*l*., with fees. Surgeons: W. H. Huxtable, Esq. and Dr. E. A. Wigan. Visiting Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests: Charles Arthur, Esq., 100*l*. Bench Clerk, and Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. Lakeland, 140*l*. and fees. Court of Requests holden monthly, on first Wednesday. Evandale Public Library, 1500 volumes. Evandale cricket club. Coaches daily from Launceston.

## NEW NORFOLK.

(21 miles from Hobart Town.)

A midland agricultural Police District: area, 125,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 8741; population, 2641; houses, 485; sheep, 33,036; cattle, 1232; horses, 635; inns, 10; post-offices, 3; policemen, 7; rural police rate, 353*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. W. W. Murray, M.A., 356*l*. and house; Rev. T. Garrard, B.D., 207*l*.—*Wesleyan*: Rev. F. Tuckfield. Churches and chapels, 6.

Surgeons: R. Officer, Esq.; G. F. Huston, Esq.; J. A. Moore, Esq. Five public schools: average attendance, 133; masters' salaries, 160*l*., 60*l*., 60*l*., 41*l*., and 13*l*., with fees. Bench Clerk: Mr. W. Cahill, 210*l*. Court of Requests holden monthly on second Monday in each month. Commissioner: W. Tarleton, Esq. The Lunatic Asylum contains 203 patients; Medical Officer in charge, Dr. G. F. Huston, 560*l*. Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. W. Barnett. Coach daily from Hobart Town, and twice a-week from Hamilton and the Ouse.

## OATLANDS,

(50 miles from Hobart Town.)

A midland pastoral and agricultural Police District: area, 448,000 acres; acres under cultivation, 10,102; population, 2236; houses, 386; sheep, 227,363; cattle, 4959; horses, 1393; inns, 11; post-offices, 5; policemen, 11; rural police rate, 855*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. J. L. Ison, B.A., 333*l*. and house.—*Free Church of Scotland*: Rev. L. Campbell.—*Church of Rome*: Rev. M. Keohan.—*Wesleyan*: Rev. J. Fillingham. Churches and chapels, 8.

Surgeons: J. McNamara, Esq.; F. E. Teush, Esq., who is also Registrar of Births, &c. Three public schools: average attendance, 81; masters' salaries, 195*l*., 67*l*., and 25*l*., with fees. Visiting Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests: Thomas Mason, Esq. Bench Clerk: Mr. Z. W. Davis, 130*l*. Court of Requests holden monthly, for debts under 30*l*. on the third Thursday, and for debts under 10*l*. the second Wednesday. Oatlands contains a large gaol, and sessions of the Supreme Court are held here. Coaches daily from Hobart Town and Launceston,

## PORT SORELL, OR THE MERSEY.

*(190 miles from Hobart Town.)*

A thickly timbered Police District on the north coast: area, 561,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 5803; sheep, 2021; cattle, 1873; horses, 354; inns, 10; post-offices, 2; policemen, 10; rural police rate, 388*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*, Rev. E. P. Adams, 270*l*.—*Independent*, Rev. W. Mathison. Churches, 2.

Surgeons: M. R. Loane, Esq.; F. Wilkinson, Esq. Two public schools: average attendance, 23; masters' salaries, 58*l*. and 25*l*., with fees. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests: James McArthur, Esq., 200*l*. Bench Clerk, and Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. R. H. Davies, 180*l*. and fees. Court of Requests holden monthly. Steamer from Launceston and Circular Head weekly. Coach between Deloraine and Torquay twice a-week. Marine Board, Torquay: J. McArthur, S. Thomas, H. Douglas, J. Fenton, and Charles Friend, Esqs. Custom House Officer: C. Friend, Esq., J.P.

## RICHMOND, WITH SORELL.

*(Richmond 14 and Sorell 27 miles from Hobart Town.)*

An agricultural Police District on the south coast: area, 593,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 38,900; population, 5603; houses, 841; sheep, 57,770; cattle, 3833; horses, 1673; inns, 17; post-offices, 6; policemen, 8 in Richmond, 8 in Sorell; rural police rate, Richmond, 295*l*., Sorell, 432*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*: Rev. James Norman, 393*l*. and house; Rev. D. Galer, 324*l*.—*Church of Scotland*, Rev. T. Dugall, 310*l*.—*Church of Rome*, Rev. W. J. Dunne, 310*l*.—*Independent*, Rev. Mr. Blackwood. Churches and Chapels, 8.

Surgeons: Dr. J. Coverdale, who is also Registrar of Births, &c.; R. Blythe, Esq.; Samuel Westbrook, Esq. Stipendiary Magistrates and Commissioners of the Court of Requests: Francis Burgess, Esq., Richmond, 200*l*; R. Blythe, Esq., Sorell, 100*l*. Bench Clerks: Mr. J. Griffiths, 170*l*; Mr. Stanley, 180*l*. and fees. Four public schools in Richmond: average attendance, 125. Five in Sorell: average attendance, 124. Masters' salaries: 173*l*., 156*l*., 100*l*., 83*l*., 60*l*., 56*l*., 50*l*., 40*l*., 12*l*., with fees. Court of Requests holden monthly, for debts under 30*l*. the third Monday, for debts under 10*l*. second Monday. Coach daily from Hobart Town to Richmond.

## SPRING BAY.

*(100 miles from Hobart Town.)*

A pastoral Sub-police District of Glamorgan on the south-east coast: acres in cultivation, 3022; sheep, 41,646; cattle, 1659; horses, 253; inns, 4; post-office, 1; rural police rate, 107*l*.

CLERGYMAN.—*Church of England*, Rev. C. Dobson, 314*l*. Church, 1.

One public school: average attendance, 27; master's salary, 83*l*. and fees. Visiting Magistrate, H. J. Vicary, Esq., 100*l*. Steamer weekly from Hobart Town. Registrar of Births, &c.: Mr. S. Murphy.

## WESTBURY, WITH DELORAINÉ.

*(120 miles from Hobart Town.)*

An agricultural midland Police District: area, 571,000 acres; acres in cultivation, 40,052; population, 5426; houses, 845; sheep, 47,141; cattle, 16,548; horses, 4303; inns, 13; post-offices, 7; policemen, 13; rural police rate, 1612*l*.

CLERGYMEN.—*Church of England*, Rev. H. O. Irwin, M.A., 400*l.*; Rev. John McIntyre, 309*l.*; Rev. M. Williams, 269*l.* and house.—*Church of Rome*, Rev. J. Hogan.—*Wesleyan*, Rev. W. Orton, Rev. W. Lowe, Rev. B. O. Cooke. Churches and chapels, 9.

Surgeons: J. D. Grant, Esq.; Dr. E. C. McCarthy; J. McCreery, Esq.; Denis Rock, Esq.; Jas. Richardson, Esq. Police Magistrate and Commissioner of the Court of Requests: J. P. Jones, Esq., £450. Bench Clerk and Registrar of Births, &c., Mr. F. Belstead, 160*l.* and fees; Bench Clerk, &c., Deloraine, Mr. R. Wigmore, 130*l.* Court of Requests holden monthly, on first Monday, at Westbury. Westbury and Deloraine Public Libraries and Mechanics' Institute. Five public schools: average attendance, 250; masters' salaries, 196*l.*, 178*l.*, 140*l.*, 100*l.*, 97*l.*, and fees. Coaches daily from Launceston. Lodge of Independent Odd Fellows, M.U., at Deloraine. Gold is found in the Meander River.

## ISLANDS BELONGING TO TASMANIA.

Bruni—cultivated in parts and built upon, divides Storm Bay from D'Entrecasteaux Channel.

Maria, on the East Coast—once a convict station, built upon and cultivated. Flinder's, in Bass's Straits—Resident Justice, M. L. Smith, Esq. Topazes and rock crystals, of great beauty, are found here.

Betsey's, in Storm Bay—noted for its rabbits.

Iron-pot, in Storm Bay, with a Light-house thereon.

Clarke's, } in Bass's Straits, with Light-houses erected thereon.  
Swan, }

Schouten Island, on the East Coast, with anthracite coal-mines thereon.

Slopen Island, in Frederick Henry Bay—noted for its quail.

Huon Island, partly cultivated.

Barren Island, in Bass's Straits,

Maatsuykers, on South Coast,

Hummock, on North Coast,

Waterhouse,

Hunter's, on N.W. Coast,

Robin's,

Petrel,

Trefoil, Babel, Chapel, Three Hummock, Albatross, De Witts', Partridge, and Tasman's: small Islets, unoccupied.

} unoccupied.

## BAYS AND HARBOURS.

*On the South.*

Storm Bay.

Adventure Bay.

Recherche Bay.

Ralph's Bay.

Port Arthur.

Wedge Bay.

Pittwater,

Frederick Henry Bay.

Norfolk Bay.

South Port.

*On the West.*

Port Davey.

Macquarie Harbour.

*On the East.*

Marion Bay.

*On the East.*

Prosser's Bay.

Spring Bay.

George's Bay.

Falmouth.

Pirates' Bay.

Swanport.

Fortesque Bay.

*On the North.*

Waterhouse Bay.

Ringarooma Bay.

Port Dalrymple, or George Town.

Port Sorell.

Port Frederick.

Emu Bay.

Circular Head.

## Vital Statistics, 1859.

By E. SWARBRECK HALL, *Medical Practitioner.*

### POPULATION.

By the Census of 31st March, 1857, the total population of Tasmania was 81,492. By computing the increase from "births" and "arrivals" in the Island, against the "deaths" and "departures," the population on the 31st December, 1858, was estimated at 84,420.

### BIRTHS.

During the first quarter of 1859, the total births registered in Tasmania were 769. In the corresponding quarter of 1858, there were 770. The relative proportion of the births for the different registration districts, however, underwent considerable alterations. The births in the Hobart Town district diminished by about 17 per cent. in the first quarter of 1859. Launceston had only four less births on the total number. The country districts, on the whole, increased in the same proportion that the town districts decreased. Some of the country districts had fewer births than in 1858; and the increase principally occurred in Franklin, Clarence Plains, Deloraine, Fingal, Kingston, Oatlands, and Port Sorell. The 769 births in the first quarter of 1859 were abnormally divided between the sexes, only 364 being males to 405 females. In 1858, the proportions were normal—398 males to 372 females,—the males preponderating in about the usual ratio.

In the second quarter of 1859, the births were 801, being 7 more than for the corresponding quarter of 1858. Hobart Town district had for its share 267, or 39 more than in 1858, being within 5 of what it was below in the preceding quarter. Launceston was, as in the previous quarter, a few below the corresponding quarter of 1858. Morven and New Norfolk were the country districts principally in excess over 1858; and Franklin, Clarence Plains, Fingal, and particularly Deloraine, were those the most below: thus nearly balancing the disproportion for the previous quarter. The males for this quarter of 1859 were 421, the females 380. The male proportion was therefore more than double the usual preponderance. In 1858 a like disparity existed.

In the third quarter of 1859, 875 children were born—449 males, 426 females: being as nearly as possible the normal ratio of excess of males. In the same quarter of 1858, the births were only 816, boys and girls being nearly alike, or 410 of the first to 406 of the last. Of the 59 births in excess of 1858, for this quarter, Hobart Town had only 6, Launceston had 24, and the remainder fell principally to the share of Oatlands, Horton, Port Sorell, Deloraine, Clarence Plains, Richmond, Glamorgan, Hamilton, and Ralph's Bay. Some of the country districts, on the other hand, had much fewer births than in the corresponding quarter of 1858.

Much knowledge of the exact number of births *occurring* in each quarter cannot be gleaned from these statements, because the period of registration after birth varies so much. The absolute increase of the population by registered births in the three first quarters of 1859 over that of the same period of time in 1858 was 65. In Sydney, during the periods here compared, the increase was 71. The total number of births registered in the first nine

months of 1859 is 2,445, or 1 birth per annum to every 27 of the population. But had all the children born alive during the period specified been registered, it is indubitable that the total births would not be less than 3,000. In 1858, there was a decrease of 108 births, in comparison with the registered births in 1857.

## DEATHS.

The summer quarter of Tasmania, the winter quarter of England, are the most fatal to human life. Aridity and heat in the one, moisture and cold in the other, are the predominant causes of the results in each.

In the first quarter of 1859, the deaths registered for Tasmania were 461, 245 of the number being males, 216 females. In the same quarter of 1858, the deaths were 37 more, or 498. But the summer of 1858 was a very unhealthy one, arising from a long continued drought. Diarrhœa and dysentery—as is usual under such circumstances in Tasmania—prevailed epidemically throughout the Island, and still more so in the Australian Colonies. Infant life suffered to a great extent. On the other hand, in 1859, a disease new to Tasmanian medical practitioners arose, and augmented the mortality somewhat beyond what it would otherwise have been. Diphtheria, the disease alluded to, broke out almost simultaneously in two country districts, in January. The first deaths that can be ascribed to this type of throat disease occurred in New Norfolk on the 17th, and in Oatlands on the 18th of January. Two children, removed from the latter district while suffering from the disease, died in Hobart Town in February. The origin of the disease in Tasmania has not yet been traced out. There can be little doubt that it was imported, but through what channel is so far unknown. The Hobart Town share of the mortality for this quarter was 207, about four-ninths of the whole, while the population of its registration district bears a much smaller proportion than that of one-third to the whole Tasmanian population. In 1858, the deaths were 10 more. Launceston had only 86 deaths in 1859 to 108 in 1858, during this quarter.

In the second quarter of 1859, 324 deaths were registered—193 being males, 131 females. Hobart Town had more than one-third of the whole, or 121; though it was still *smaller* than that of 1858 by 11. Launceston had 70 deaths, being 7 *more* than for the corresponding quarter of 1858. For all Tasmania, this quarter's deaths in 1858 were 348, or 24 more than that of 1859.

The third, or winter quarter of Tasmania, is usually the least fatal to human life. The deaths this quarter in 1859, however, were five more than in the preceding quarter, or 329: 210 of them were males, and only 119 females: though it is a well-established fact that the female proportion of the population is rapidly gaining upon the male, and daily diminishing the extreme disparity of the sexes that formerly existed. The Hobart Town share of deaths in this quarter is also very large, being 138, or more than two-fifths of the whole: nevertheless it is still 34 fewer deaths than in the same quarter of 1858. Launceston had 61 deaths in 1859, to 65 in 1858. The whole island in 1858 had 394 deaths in this quarter, or 65 more than in 1859. This, coupled with the fact that 65 more births were registered, shows the nine first months of 1859 to have been more favourable to life than the same period of 1858.

A minute analysis of the meteorological phenomena, during the periods compared, gives satisfactory reasons for the improvement alluded to; but the details, though elaborated every month by me, are too prolix for general interest. One thing is perfectly patent, that variations of temperature

merely, do not add so much to mortality in Tasmania, as has usually been attributed to this phase of climatic influence in England. Atmospheric pressure and movement seem to claim a greater share of sanative power than have hitherto been awarded to them. Frequent and moderate showers of rain are distinctly traced to have the most beneficial effects on health. No doubt their efficacy in great measure is owing to the combined action of chemical and mechanical forces:—chemically, by restoring electrical equilibrium, generating ozone, and dissolving aerial impurities; and mechanically, by precipitating noxious gases and dust from the air, and removing putrifying vegetable and animal matter from the neighbourhood of our habitations. Some of these effects could be easily produced by artificial means. In Victoria and New South Wales, the intense power of the sun's rays is considered to add to the mortality, by inducing various brain diseases. These diseases, however, are comparatively more prevalent and destructive in Tasmania. It is a singular fact, that owing to the greater diaphaneity of the atmosphere in Tasmania, solar intensity is higher in this island than in the colonies nearer to the equator. The necessity, therefore, for protecting the head is more urgent in Tasmania than it is in Victoria or New South Wales. Light-coloured felt hats, with turban-like coverings, are sensible summer head-dresses. But, while men adopt such shields, it is melancholy to see how much even the youngest children are exposed without any protection at all for their heads. Numberless children are constantly perishing from convulsions and brain diseases, which originate in this senseless custom.

The aggregate mortality in Tasmania, for the first nine months of 1859 is 1114, or 126 less than the corresponding period of 1858. Assuming the total population of Tasmania on the 30th June, 1859, to be 85,000 souls, the rate of mortality for the whole island will be less than  $16\frac{1}{2}$  per thousand per annum: or one death per annum in every 61 persons of the population. The rate for all England and Wales is 22 to 23 per thousand, and that of the 64 healthiest districts, selected by the Registrar-General, and assumed to be the natural standard of mortality, is 17 per thousand. Yet favourable a contrast as this is for Tasmania, a more minute comparison will be still more advantageous to our naturally salubrious island. By separating the high mortality of Hobart Town and Launceston from the whole, and calculating rural deaths to rural population, the rate of mortality is found to be about  $11\frac{1}{2}$  per thousand per annum, or  $3\frac{1}{2}$  per thousand less than the district of Glendale in Northumberland: the healthiest registration district in England and Wales. The city of Hobart Town and the town of Launceston exhibit a very different and abnormal proportion. The purely urban rate per annum for Hobart Town would be 27 per thousand, being equal to that of the notoriously unhealthy town of Liverpool. Launceston rate was equally as great. The English towns rate of deaths exceeds the rural rate by only about 6 per thousand; while in Tasmania, the excess of the towns rate over the rural one is  $15\frac{1}{2}$  per thousand. A disparity, approaching to this, formerly existed between Ely and its rural environs; but the vigorous application of sanitary science has reversed the comparison, Ely now having two per thousand less mortality than its rural neighbourhood. Liverpool, too, by similar efforts, reduced its mortality from 36 per thousand to 27; and in the single year of 1857 this effected a saving of upwards of 3000 human lives. The municipal authorities, both of Hobart Town and Launceston, have already done much to amend the unsanitary condition of their respective towns, but the improvements are still far short of what may be achieved by sanitary skill in places naturally so propitious to health.

# General Post Office, Hobart Town,

*Corner of Elizabeth and Collins-streets.*

*Postmaster-General*—The Hon. F. M. Innes, Esq., Colonial Treasurer.

*Postmaster at Hobart Town and Secretary of the Post Office Department*—  
S. T. Hardinge, Esq. 1832. £500.

*Launceston Post Office, George-street.*—*Postmaster* : St. John E. Browne,  
Esq. (absent).

*Acting Postmaster*—Mr. William Windeatt.

## I.—REGULATIONS—IMPORTANT TO BE OBSERVED.

All letters and packets, excepting such as are by law exempted from postage, or are on the public service only, or are franked by the Governor, or by Members of Parliament, or by such Public Officers as the Governor may authorize to frank official letters or packets, (excepting Newspapers,) posted at any of the Post-offices of this Colony, must be prepaid by means of adhesive stamps. There are penny, twopenny, four-penny, sixpenny, and one shilling stamps, which may be procured at the various Post Offices throughout the Colony, and of the principal Booksellers and other vendors in Hobart Town and Launceston.

### II.—*Postage Stamps must be placed on the face of Letters and Packets.*

Postage Stamps must be affixed upon the face of all letters and packets above the address written upon them, as, by the Post Office Act, 1853, no Postmaster is bound to take notice of, or pass, any Stamp which may be placed on any other part of a letter or packet.

### III.—*The exact weight of Letters and Packets must be ascertained.*

The exact weight of letters and packets should be ascertained before posting them, in order to enable the senders to affix the correct stamps upon each letter or packet; as all such as have not Stamps upon them equal to the amount of Postage to which they may (according to their weight) respectively be chargeable, are detained at the Post Office at which they have been posted.

## IV.—NEWSPAPERS.

Newspapers must not bear any mark, or contain any writing, or other thing in or upon them beyond their address, or they will be detained, and the sender become liable to a penalty not exceeding £10. They must be enclosed, either separately, or in covers open at each end. When posted in conformity with the regulations they are forwarded and delivered free.

### V.—*Time for Posting Letters, Newspapers, &c.*

The Letter Boxes of the General Post Office are open for prepaid letters by means of adhesive Stamps, and the Newspaper Boxes for Newspapers, till 30 minutes past 5 p.m. : and the window for "too late" letters and newspapers until 15 minutes past 6 o'clock, on payment of fourpence *in money* on each letter, and for newspapers one half-penny each copy.

### VI.—*Time for Registering Letters, and for making applications for Registered or Unclaimed Letters.*

1.—Ten o'clock a.m. to 4 p.m., at the Registered and Unclaimed Letter Office. Letters for England, the Colonies, or Foreign Countries, can only be

registered up to *one hour* prior to the time that may be announced for closing the respective Ship or Foreign Mails.

2.—Applications for letters which may have arrived during the *current month* are to be made at the window of the General Post Office, and for those of previous months at the Unclaimed Letter Office, during the same hours.

VII.—*Private Boxes at General Post Office.*

Subscribers of one guinea per annum are entitled to have private boxes and obtain their letters and newspapers at a separate delivery window; but otherwise no resident within the city or its suburbs is permitted to direct his letters to be left at the Post Office till called for, nor to obtain them earlier. The deliveries of letters by the Carriers and at the Office window commence at the same time.

VIII.—R A T E S O F P O S T A G E.

The Postage on Town, on Suburban, (within a radius of five miles from the principal Post office, for the time being, at Hobart Town, or Launceston,) or Inland, and on Ship Letters and Packets, are as follow :—

1.—TOWN LETTERS AND PACKETS.

	s.	d.
Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce .....	0	0
Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce .....	0	4
Exceeding 1 ounce and not exceeding 2 ounces.....	0	8
Exceeding 2 ounces and not exceeding 3 ounces .....	0	0
Exceeding 3 ounces and not exceeding 4 ounces .....	0	8
And for each additional ounce or portion of an ounce above 4 ounces .....	0	2
extra in like proportion.		

2.—SUBURBAN LETTERS AND PACKETS.

*Within a radius of five miles from the principal Post Office, for the time being, at Hobart Town or Launceston.*

Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce .....	0	0
Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce .....	0	4
Exceeding 1 ounce and not exceeding 2 ounces.....	0	8
Exceeding 2 ounces and not exceeding 3 ounces .....	1	0
Exceeding 3 ounces and not exceeding 4 ounces .....	1	4
And for each additional ounce or portion of an ounce above 4 ounces.....	0	4
extra in like proportion.		

3.—I N L A N D L E T T E R S.

Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce .....	0	4
Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce .....	0	8
Exceeding 1 ounce and not exceeding 2 ounces .....	1	4
Exceeding 2 ounces and not exceeding 3 ounces .....	2	0
Exceeding 3 ounces and not exceeding 4 ounces .....	2	8
And for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce.....	0	8
extra in like proportion.		

4.—S H I P L E T T E R S.

*Letters for England via Marseilles—French Transit Rate and Tasmanian Postage combined.*

Not exceeding $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce.....	0	9
Exceeding $\frac{1}{4}$ ounce and not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce .....	1	0
Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding $\frac{3}{4}$ ounce .....	1	9
Exceeding $\frac{3}{4}$ ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce .....	2	0
Exceeding 1 ounce and not exceeding $1\frac{1}{4}$ ounce.....	3	3
Exceeding $1\frac{1}{4}$ ounce and not exceeding $1\frac{1}{2}$ ounce .....	3	6
Exceeding $1\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding $1\frac{3}{4}$ ounce .....	3	9
Exceeding $1\frac{3}{4}$ ounce and not exceeding 2 ounces .....	4	0

And *3d.* extra for every additional  $\frac{1}{4}$  ounce to cover the French Transit Rate, and *1s.* for each additional ounce, or portion thereof, the Tasmanian Ship Letter Postage.

5.—NEWSPAPERS FOR ENGLAND VIA MARSEILLES.

(a).—Newspapers for England, viâ Marseilles, 3d. each copy.

(b).—FRENCH TRANSIT RATE VIA MARSEILLES AND BRITISH POSTAGE.

The French transit rate *viâ* Marseilles of *threepence* per *quarter ounce* on letters, the additional charge of *twopence* on each *four ounces*, or portion thereof, over and above the ordinary Book Postage on Book Packets, and of *threepence each* on newspapers, for Great Britain and Ireland; and also the British Postage on letters, packets, and newspapers for transmission to British Colonies and Foreign Countries *viâ* the United Kingdom, must be *prepaid by means of Tasmanian Postage Stamps*, IN ADDITION to the *Tasmanian postage rates*.

(c).—For the several British rates of postage on Letters and Newspapers for British Colonies and Foreign Parts forwarded viâ United Kingdom, reference must be made to the Tables exhibited on the exterior of the Post Office, or information sought from the Clerk officiating at the window.

(d).—*Separate Box at the General Post Office, Hobart Town, and also at the Post Office, Launceston, for depositing Letters and Newspapers for England viâ Marseilles.*

Particular attention is requested to the Letter-box marked "Viâ Marseilles" at the General Post Office, Hobart Town, and at the Post Office, Launceston, into which all Letters and Newspapers for England *to be forwarded viâ Marseilles*, and for British Colonies and Foreign Parts *to be transmitted viâ the United Kingdom*, must be dropped, great care being first taken that they bear Postage Stamps to the full amount of the Tasmanian and French Transit or British Postage Rates, as may be, according to route and weight.

6.—SHIP LETTERS OR LETTERS FOR ENGLAND, FORWARDED VIA SOUTHAMPTON.

Not exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce.....	0 6
Exceeding $\frac{1}{2}$ ounce and not exceeding 1 ounce .....	1 0
Exceeding 1 ounce and not exceeding 2 ounces .....	2 0
Exceeding 2 ounces and not exceeding 3 ounces.....	3 0
Exceeding 3 ounces and not exceeding 4 ounces .....	4 0
And for every additional ounce or fraction of an ounce above 4 ounces .....	1 0
extra in like proportion.	

7.—INLAND AND SHIP PACKETS.

Not exceeding 4 ounces .....	0 6
Exceeding 4 ounces and not exceeding 8 ounces .....	1 0
Exceeding 8 ounces and not exceeding 12 ounces .....	1 6
Exceeding 12 ounces and not exceeding 16 ounces .....	2 0
And for each additional 4 ounces or portion thereof.....	0 6
extra in like proportion.	

Ship Packets posted in the Interior are chargeable with both the Inland and Ship Packet Rates.

(a).—REGULATIONS OF POST PACKETS.

The contents of packets must be marked on their envelopes, with the name and address of the sender subscribed thereto, and they must *not contain any letter or epistolary communication whatever*, or they will be charged the full letter rates of postage, according to their weight, and the sender rendered liable to a penalty not exceeding £10.

*(b).—List of what Post Packets may consist.*

Affidavits.	Periodicals,	} open at each end.
Bankers' Parcels.	Placards,	
Books,	Price Currents,	
Catalogues, } open at each end.	Proceedings of Colonial Legis-	
Charts.	lature,	
Conveyances.	Proceedings of any Court of	
Deeds.	Justice,	
Judgments.	Proceedings of Parliament,	
Magazines (open at each end.)	Prospectuses,	
Maps.	Reviews,	
Memorials.	Votes of Colonial Legislature,	
Music,	Votes of Parliament,	
Pamphlets, } open at each end.	Wills.	
Patterns or Samples of Merchandise.	Writs.	

*(c).—Weight and Size of Packets limited.*

The Post Office authorities are empowered, by the 7th, 8th, and 9th sections of the *Post Office Act*, 1853, to refuse to transmit by Post any Packet exceeding 3 lbs. in weight, or of inconvenient form or dimensions, or containing, or reasonably suspected to contain, any article or thing likely to be injurious to the other contents of the mail bags.

*(d).*—The following regulations of the "Book Packet Post" govern also "Post Packets," so far as they are applicable, and consistent with the foregoing regulations, marked *(a)*, *(b)*, and *(c)*.

## 8.—BOOK PACKET POST.

1st. A Book Packet may contain any number of separate books, almanacks, maps, or prints, and any quantity of paper, vellum, or parchment (to the exclusion of letters, whether sealed or open); and the books, maps, paper, &c. may be either printed, written, or plain, or any mixture of the three.

2nd. The name and address of the sender must be written or printed on the envelope or cover of the Packet, in addition to the name and address of the person to whom it may be forwarded; and the sender should subscribe a statement of the contents thereof.

3rd. All legitimate binding, mounting, or covering of the same, or any portion thereof, will be allowed, whether such binding, &c. be loose or attached; as also rollers in case of prints, markers (whether of paper or otherwise) in the case of books, and in short whatever is necessary for the safe transmission of literary or artistic matter, or usually appertains thereto.

4th. Every Packet must be either without a cover, or with a cover open at the ends or sides.

5th. It must not contain any letter (or epistolary communication or intelligence), open or sealed, nor any sealed enclosure whatever.

6th. If, however, a Book Packet be found to contain any enclosure which is sealed or otherwise closed against inspection, or any letter, whether sealed or not, the letter or other enclosure will be taken out and forwarded to the address on the Packet, when directed to any of the Australian Colonies, charged with the full postage as an unpaid letter, together with an additional rate equal to the amount chargeable on a book not exceeding half a pound in weight. The remainder of the Packet, if fully prepaid, will be forwarded without any extra charge.

7th. No Book Packet must exceed two feet in length, breadth, or depth, or three pounds in weight.

8th. The Postage of Book Packets must be prepaid by means of Tasmanian Postage Stamps.

9th. If, however, a Packet be not sufficiently prepaid according to its weight, but nevertheless a single Book Rate be prepaid, it will be forwarded charged with the deficient Book Postage, and with an additional Book Rate.

10th. In the event of a Book Packet being posted altogether unpaid, or prepaid less than a single rate, or if any Book Packet exceed the dimensions or weight specified, it will be detained, and sent to the dead letter office to be returned to the sender according to the name and address of such sender, as given on the envelope or cover.

11th. The Packet, if correctly posted in compliance with the above Regulations, will be delivered according to its address without further charge.

12th. *Rates of Postage on Book Packets.*

<i>Not exceeding 4 ozs.</i>	<i>Above 4 ozs. and not exceeding 8 ozs.</i>	<i>Above 8 ozs. and not exceeding 12 ozs.</i>	<i>Above 12 ozs. and not exceeding 16 ozs.</i>	<i>Above 1lb. and not exceeding 1lb. 4ozs.</i>
<b>6d.</b>	<b>1s.</b>	<b>1s. 6d.</b>	<b>2s.</b>	<b>2s. 6d.</b>

And for each additional 4 ozs. or portion thereof Sixpence extra in like proportion.

13th. When posted at any of the *Country Post Offices for transmission out of the Colony* they are chargeable with double the above rates.

14th. The French transit rate of Twopence for each 4 ozs., or portion thereof, on packets to be forwarded to England, or elsewhere, via Marseilles, is charged in addition to the above.

9.—SOLDIERS' AND SAILORS' LETTERS.

Non-commissioned Officers, Seamen, Soldiers, or Marines, employed in Her Majesty's Service, can send or receive letters, not exceeding  $\frac{1}{2}$  ounce in weight, on their own private concerns only, at the rate of 1d. each, provided those forwarded are superscribed by their Commanding Officer for the time being, in conformity with the 14th clause of the Post Office Act, 1853,—the penny being prepaid by an adhesive stamp. When, however, such Letters pass through a Foreign Country, the transit rate due to such Country must be prepaid upon them in addition to the rate of 1d.

10.—FEE ON REGISTERED LETTERS.

Registered Letters must bear stamps to the value of 1s., as the registration fee, exclusive of the amount of stamps required to cover their postage.

IX.—FRANKING.

(a).—All Letters and Packets which are *bona fide* on the Public Service only, and are franked by the Governor, or by any Member of the Parliament of this Colony, or by any one of the Officers of the Government of this Colony as are, from time to time, authorised by the Governor to Frank Official Letters and Packets, are exempt from Postage, provided that there is

endorsed on any such Letter or Packet the words 'On Public Service only,' and that the Signature of the Governor, or Member, or Officer as aforesaid, franking the same, is subscribed to such words.

(b).—*Illegally Franking, penalty £10 each offence.*

But if any Member of the Parliament of this Colony, or any Officer of the Government authorised to frank as aforesaid, franks any Letter or Packet which is not *bona fide* on the Public Service only, he renders himself liable for every such offence to a Penalty not exceeding Ten Pounds.

(c).—*Franking List.*

The following is a List of the Members of the Government and Parliament who are entitled to frank Letters "On Public Service only":—

1.—His Excellency The Governor, SIR HENRY EDWARD FOX YOUNG, Knt., C.B.

2.—*Members of the Legislative Council.*

Hon. Isaac Bisdee, Esq.	Hon. Thomas Horne, Esq.
Hon. Wm. Stammers Button, Esq.	Hon. William Langdon, Esq.
Hon. William Carter, Esq.	Hon. Thomas Yardley Lowes, Esq.
Hon. Richard Cleburne, Esq.	Hon. William Edward Nairn, Esq.
Hon. Philip Hoskins Gell, Esq.	Hon. Wm. Pritchard Weston, Esq.
Hon. William Gibson, Esq.	Hon. James Milne Wilson, Esq.
Hon. John Compton Gregson, Esq.	Hon. James Whyte, Esq.
Hon. William Henty, Esq.	

3.—*Members of the House of Assembly.*

Edward Abbott, Esq.	Thomas George Gregson, Esq.
Robert Patten Adams, Esq.	Ronald Campbell Gunn, Esq.
William Race Allison, Esq.	Charles Shum Henty, Esq.
John Kinder Archer, Esq.	Frederick James Houghton, Esq.
John Donnelan Balfe, Esq.	Hon. Frederick Maitland Innes, Esq.
William Boys, Esq.	Frederick Lipscombe, Esq.
Henry Butler, Esq.	James Maclanachan, Esq.
Thomas Daniel Chapman, Esq.	James Matthews, Esq.
Alexander Clerke, Esq.	Duncan M'Pherson, Esq.
John Crookes, Esq.	Charles Meredith, Esq.
James Alfred Dunn, Esq.	Maxwell Miller, Esq.
Hon. Michael Fenton, Esq.	Askin Morrison, Esq.
Thomas Field, Esq.	Robert Officer, Esq.
Thomas Lloyd Gellibrand, Esq.	Adolphus Frederick Rooke, Esq.
James Alexander Gibson, Esq.	Hon. Francis Smith, Esq.

4.—*Privilege to Members of Parliament during Session.*

The Members of Parliament are also entitled to send and receive all *Inland* Letters and Packets free of Postage during any Session of Parliament, under the 2nd Section of the Act of Parliament, 19th Victoria, No. 4.

5.—The following is a List of Officers authorised by the Governor, under the Act of Parliament, 23 Victoria, No. 13, to frank Letters and Packets "On the Public Service only":—

Charles Arthur, Visiting Magistrate, Longford and Morven.  
 James Barnard, Government Printer.  
 Edward Westlake Boothman, Deputy Commissioner of Crown Lands.  
 St. John Edward Browne, Postmaster at Launceston.  
 Henry John Buckland, Clerk to Attorney-General.  
 Francis Burgess, Police Magistrate, Richmond.

Murray Burgess, Secretary Board of Education.  
 James Erskine Calder, Surveyor-General and Commissioner of Crown Lands,  
 William Henry Cartwright, Registrar of Court of Requests and Clerk of  
 Peace, Launceston.  
 Thomas James Crouch, Under Sheriff, Hobart Town.  
 John Strange Dandridge, Superintendent of the Aborigines, Oyster Cove.  
 Henry D'Arch, Collector of Customs, Hobart Town.  
 The Venerable Rowland Robert Davies, Archdeacon, ditto.  
 William Lambert Dobson, Crown Solicitor and Clerk of the Peace, ditto.  
 Henry Dowling, Acting Police Magistrate, Launceston.  
 William Rose Falconer, Director of Public Works and Inspector of Telegraphs.  
 Sir Valentine Fleming, Chief Justice.  
 John Forster, Inspector of Police.  
 Arthur Gardiner, Registrar Court of Requests, Hobart Town.  
 Charles Gould, Geological Surveyor.  
 James Gray, Chief Clerk, Public Works Department.  
 William Gunn, Police Magistrate, Launceston.  
 Very Rev. William Hall, Vicar-General.  
 Stephen Tumbridge Hardinge, Postmaster of Hobart Town, and Secretary to  
 the Post Office Department.  
 Francis Hartwell Henslowe, Clerk House of Assembly.  
 Hon. William Henty, Colonial Secretary.  
 Hon. Thomas Horne, Puisne Judge.  
 George Francis Huston, Superintendent Lunatic Asylum, New Norfolk.  
 Hon. Frederick Maitland Innes, Colonial Treasurer and Postmaster-General.  
 Thomas Villeneuve Jean, Assistant Colonial Treasurer.  
 John Peyton Jones, Police Magistrate, Westbury.  
 George Anthony Kemp, Visiting Magistrate, Green Ponds.  
 Thomas John Knight, Solicitor-General.  
 John Dickson Loch, Accountant of Stores.  
 James Macarthur, Acting Police Magistrate at the Mersey.  
 Rev. James Grant Mackintosh, Convener of the Presbytery.  
 Edward Johnstone Manley, Colonial Auditor.  
 Thomas Mason, Police Magistrate, Campbell Town and Oatlands.  
 Henry Maule, Private Secretary and Aide-de-Camp.  
 Archibald M'Dowall, Visiting Magistrate, Bothwell.  
 Henry Thomas Ayton Murray, Police Magistrate, Horton, Circular Head.  
 William Edward Nairn, Sheriff.  
 Right Rev. Francis Russell Nixon, Lord Bishop of Tasmania.  
 Edwin Charles Nowell, Clerk to the Private Secretary.  
 William Taylor Noyes, Police Magistrate at the Mersey.  
 Rev. Thomas Reibey, Archdeacon, Launceston.  
 James Reid, Superintendent Penal Establishments, Launceston.  
 William Gardner Sams, Under Sheriff and Immigration Agent, Launceston.  
 Alexander Scott, Clerk to Inspector of Police.  
 James Scott, Agent at Launceston for the Survey Department.  
 John Frederick Sharland, Visiting Magistrate, Hamilton.  
 Edward Carr Shaw, Visiting Magistrate, Swanport.  
 Hon. Francis Smith, Attorney-General.  
 George Smith, Immigration Agent, Hobart Town.  
 Benjamin Travers Solly, Assistant Colonial Secretary.  
 William Sorell, Registrar Supreme Court, Registrar Births, &c., Hobart Town.  
 Thomas Stephens, Inspector of Schools, Northern Side.  
 Robert Pringle Stuart, Police Magistrate, Fingal.  
 John Julius Stutzer, Inspector of Schools, Southern Side.

William Tarleton, Police Magistrate, Hobart Town, visiting Kingston and Clarence Plains.

William Alcock Tully, Commissioner of the Gold Fields.

Henry James Vicary, Police Magistrate, Spring Bay.

Edward Atkins Walpole, Police Magistrate, Huon.

Thomas Trail Watt, Collector of Customs, Launceston.

John James Aston Watkins, Clerk Supreme Court, Hobart Town.

Francis John Weale, Sub-Inspector of Police.

John Whitefoord, Recorder, Launceston, and Vis. Magistrate, George Town.

Right Rev. Robert William Willson, Roman Catholic Bishop.

Robert Chester Eardley-Wilmot, Clerk Legislative Council.

William Windeatt, Postmaster, Launceston.

All Collectors of Rural Police Rates when demanding Rates. All Subordinate Officers when addressing the Head of their Department. All Public Officers when forwarding Returns to the Colonial Auditor. Chief District Constables, District Constables, and other Officers of Police, in charge of Stations, when in communication with each other, or with the Heads of Departments.

But in the four last-mentioned cases the Officer must subscribe his Office as well as his name to entitle his Letters and Packets to pass free.

#### X.—EXEMPTIONS FROM POSTAGE.

*Under the Acts of Parliament, Sections 4 and 5, 21 Victoria, No. 38, and Section 5, 22 Victoria, No. 27.*

1st. Letters and Packets containing Remittances of "Rural Police Rates" and "Road Rates," marked as such, and signed on their Envelopes with the Name and Address of the sender, are registered without Payment of any registration Fee, and forwarded to the respective Collectors free of all Postage.

2nd. Letters sent by, or addressed to, Members of the Legislative Council and House of Assembly during the Sessions of Parliament.

3rd. Packets enclosing only Maps or Plans transmitted by, or addressed to the Surveyor-General.

4th. Packets enclosing only Returns of Births, Baptisms, Marriages, and Deaths, transmitted in compliance with law, by any person whose duty it is to transmit the same to any person whose duty it is to receive the same.

5th. Packets containing depositions in cases of Felony or Misdemeanour addressed to, or transmitted by, the Attorney-General, or other Officer appointed for the prosecution of Offences.

6th. Packets containing printed Forms transmitted by, or addressed to, the Government Printer.

Provided the contents of each Packet be stated on the outside thereof, and such statement subscribed with the Name and Address of the sender.

7th. Petitions and Addresses to Her Majesty the Queen.

8th. Petitions and Addresses forwarded to the Governor.

9th. Petitions to either House of Parliament of Tasmania, forwarded to any Member, if sent without cover, or with covers open at the sides.

#### *Public Officers CANNOT RECEIVE LETTERS free.*

The Franking Act gives no power to any Public Officer *to receive* Letters or Packets "On Public Service only" free, unless they be franked by the Governor, or by a Member of Parliament, or by one or other of the Officers to whom the Governor has granted the privilege of Franking; or unless they be from a subordinate Officer to the Head of his Department; or from the Police to the Head of any Department or to Police authorities. Therefore all Letters or Packets from other parties, though addressed to officers entitled to frank, must be prepaid by means of postage stamps, or be detained and dealt with as "Unstamped," or "Insufficiently Stamped," letters or packets, as the case

may be, excepting only those which come under the exemptions from Postage above set forth as made by 21 Vict. No. 38 and 22 Vict. No. 27.

XI.—SHIP AND FOREIGN LETTERS AND PACKETS INWARDS ARE DELIVERED FREE.

All Ship and Foreign Letters and Packets arriving in Tasmania, whether from England, India, the British Colonies, Foreign Countries, the Australias, New Zealand, the United States, or elsewhere, are conveyed to and delivered at the several Post Offices in the interior, free of all postage; and at Hobart Town and Launceston they are delivered by means of the letter carriers, or at the windows of their respective Post Offices, in like manner, *free*. This is a reciprocal arrangement between Tasmania and England, and all the Australian Colonies; provided the letters and packets be transmitted through the Post Offices of the respective Countries or Colonies from which they may be forwarded; and provided also that they bear THEIR APPROPRIATE *Postage Stamps*.

XII.—*In order to prevent disappointment, the particular attention of the public is invited to the following instructions to Postmasters:—*

The several Postmasters are required to take special care that all Letters and Packets posted at their respective Offices bear Tasmanian Postage Stamps to the full amount of the Postage Rates to which they may be liable by the regulations, and that no Letter or Packet be allowed to pass free excepting such as are correctly franked by parties duly authorized to frank letters and packets on public service only, or such as come under one or other of the exemptions from postage, as above set forth, under the Regulations marked Nos. 9 and 10.

XIII.—*Insufficiently Stamped and Unstamped Letters.*

Lists of insufficiently stamped and unstamped letters are exhibited daily at each Post Office; and such as are not duly stamped, after the expiration of seven days, are forwarded to the Secretary to be opened and returned to their writers.

XIV.—*Steam Packet Mails.*

The Monthly Mails per Royal Mail Steam Packet Vessels for the under-mentioned places are made up, at Hobart Town, on the afternoon of the 13th of each month; excepting when that day falls on Sunday, when the Mails are closed on the evening of the 12th.

Letters, &c., for the Steam Packet or other Ship Mails from the interior of the Colony must be posted at the respective Country Post Offices so as to arrive at Hobart Town, or Launceston, on or before the morning of the 12th or 13th of each month, as may be rendered necessary by the contingency referred to.

Aden  
 Alexandria  
 Batavia  
 Cape of Good Hope  
 China  
 Constantinople  
 Ceylon  
 England  
 Gibraltar  
 India { Presidencies—Bombay,  
           { Calcutta, and Madras  
 Ionian Islands  
 King George's Sound  
 Malta  
 Manila

Marseilles	}	Provinces and Settlements—Auckland, Canterbury, Lyttleton, Nelson, Otago, Port Nicholson, Port Victoria, and Wellington.
Mauritius		
New Zealand	}	
Singapore		
South Australia		
Suez		
Swan River		
Trieste		

And for the several British Colonies and Foreign Countries, the letters for which must necessarily pass through the United Kingdom.

XV.—*Ship Mails per Steamers and other Vessels.*

1.—Mails for England are also made up and transmitted per clipper or other ships, direct, *viâ* Melbourne, or other route, for such letters as are specially marked to be so forwarded.

2.—Mails for California, New Zealand, Sandwich Islands, Sydney, Tahiti, and Twofold Bay, are made up and forwarded by each trip of the steamer *Tasmania*.

3.—Mails for Adelaide, Callao, Geelong, Melbourne, New Zealand, Portland Bay, and Valparaiso, are made up and forwarded by each trip of the steamer *City of Hobart*, direct from Hobart Town, and *Black Swan* and *Royal Shepherd*, *viâ* Launceston.

4.—Mails for Mauritius and Port Albert are likewise forwarded by sailing vessels as opportunities offer, and per steamers, *viâ* Melbourne, when specially marked "*viâ* Melbourne."

XVI.—*Sealing Wax not to be used.*

Letters or Packets which are intended for the East or West Indies, and other warm climates, or which in their transit must necessarily pass through warm climates, should not be sealed with wax, unless it has been prepared for the purpose. Considerable delay is frequently occasioned in the case of mails received from England in consequence of the melting of the wax and adhesion of the letters to each other; and, notwithstanding the greatest care is taken in separating the letters, many are much damaged and torn: the public are therefore recommended, in all cases, to use wafers in preference to wax in securing their letters and packets, and to advise their correspondents in England, India, &c., to pursue the same course.

XVII.—*The Names of the Post Office or Mail Receiving House, to be invariably inserted in the Address of Letters, &c.*

The public are recommended to date their Letters from the Post Town or Mail receiving Stations at which they desire to receive their letters and packets, and to advise their correspondents to insert the same in the direction of their correspondence, in order to ensure, as far as practicable, accuracy and despatch in their transmission and delivery.

XVIII.—*Letter Receiving Houses at Hobart Town.*

1.—The Receiving Houses are visited at 10 o'clock a.m., and 1 and 4 p.m., when all letters found there are brought to the General Post Office for distribution.

2.—RECEIVING HOUSES.

KEEPERS.

Argyle-street Upper, 111, .....	John Wilson .....	Shoemaker.
Battery Point, Hampden Road .....	A. H. Finlayson .....	Baker.
Davey-street, near Antill-street.....	R. Donaldson .....	Tailor.
Harrington-st., corn. of Warwick-st.	William Bridger.....	Baker.
Liverpool-st., corner of Barrack-st.	Henry Bradford .....	Baker.
Macquarie-st., next <i>Fortune of War</i>	Charles Totterdal.....	Butcher.

3.—The letter carriers deliver within the limits of Hobart Town, three times a-day, starting from the General Post Office at 9 a.m. (or as soon after as the morning mails are sorted), at 1 p.m., and at 4 p.m.

XIX.—*MAILS* are despatched from Hobart Town daily (Sundays excepted), tri-weekly, bi-weekly, and once a-week, as hereinafter described.

The hour of despatch to the Post Offices on the line of road and main branch roads is 6.30 p.m., and the hour of arrival at Hobart Town 8 a.m. The Post Stations to which Mails are despatched at other hours have the same stated against them in the following list.

XX.—NAMES OF ALL THE TOWNS IN THE COLONY.

Those in *Italics* are Post Towns or Mail Receiving Stations, and the figures denote the distance from Hobart Town.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Abercrombie, 75 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Abbotsbury .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Adelaide .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Alma .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Altamont, 19.....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Andover, 52 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
<i>Antill Ponds</i> , 61 .....	Daily	C. Drable .....	ditto.
<i>Apslawn</i> .....	Tuesday	John Lyne.....	Glamorgan.
Apsley, 36 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Auburn, 77 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
<i>Avoca</i> , 100.....	{ Tues. Thurs. and Sat. outwards, at 6.30 p.m.; Sun. at 7 p.m. & Wed. and Frid. at 8 a.m. inwards.	{ D. Webb .....	Cornwall.
Bayford, 46 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Bellerive</i> , (Kangaroo Pt.), 3 {	Twice a-day, 10 a.m. and 4.30 p.m.	{ D. M'Arthur...	ditto
Beechford .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Beverley, 95 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Bicheno</i> , 120 .....	Tuesday	A. Glover .....	Glamorgan.
Birch's Bay, 20.....	{ Monday and Friday, 7.30 a.m.	{ .....	Buckingham.
<i>Bishopsbourne</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	A. C. Murray ..	Devon.
<i>Bothwell</i> , 46... ..	ditto	M. Robinson.....	Cumberland.
<i>Breadalbane</i> , 110.....	Daily	H. Bastow.....	Cornwall.
Bridport.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Brabazon .....	.....	.....	Kent.
<i>Bream Creek</i> .....	Tuesday	Geo. Spotswood	Pembroke.
<i>Bridgewater</i> , 12 .....	Daily	R. McVilley .....	Buckingham.
<i>Brighton</i> , 16 .....	ditto	A. Thrupp.....	Monmouth.
<i>Buckland</i> (Prosser's Plains), 35	Tuesday and Friday	F. Fennell.....	Pembroke.
<i>Burgess</i> , 190 .....	ditto	G. Robson.....	Devon.
Burford .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Burnham .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Cambridge</i> .....	ditto 3.45 p.m.	James Lockie ..	Monmouth.
Camden .....	.....	.....	Kent.
<i>Campbell Town</i> , 80.....	Daily	C. Standage .....	Somerset.
<i>Carlton</i> , 30 .....	Tuesday and Friday	W. Morris .....	Pembroke.
<i>Carrick</i> , 108 .....	Daily	R. Beck.....	Devon.
<i>Chudleigh</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	W. Hayes .....	Westmoreland
<i>Cleveland</i> , 90 .....	Daily	W. Wilson .....	Cornwall.
Corfu Castle .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Colebrookdale, 27 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Cookville, 40.....	.....	.....	Bruni Island.
Cornwallis, 55 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Cradoc .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Cressy</i> , 105.....	Tuesday and Friday	J. Scott .....	Devon.
<i>Cullenswood</i> , 130.....	{ Tues. Thurs. and Sat. outwards, at 6.30 p.m.; Sun. at 7 p.m. & Wed. and Frid. at 8 a.m. inwards.	{ Mary Sadler ...	Cornwall.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
<i>Deloraine</i> , 110 .....	Daily	W. Humphreys	Westmoreland.
<i>Don</i> , 195.....	Tuesday and Friday.	E. Cummins ..	Devon.
<i>Dorchester</i> .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Dulcot</i> .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Dunally</i> .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>East Bank, Tamar</i> .....	Tuesday	James Long .....	Dorset.
<i>Eastbourne</i> .....	.....	.....	Lincoln.
<i>Eastern Marshes</i> , 60 .....	Tuesday and Friday	J. Davis.....	Somerset.
<i>East Grimstead</i> , 90 .....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Ebrington</i> , 52 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Eddystone</i> , 160.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Elderslie</i> , 29.....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Elizabeth</i> .....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Emu Bay</i> .....	Daily to Launceston	J. Munce .....	ditto
<i>Enfield</i> .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
<i>Epping</i> , 95.....	Daily	Charles Viney ..	Cornwall
<i>Evandale</i> , 115 .....	Daily.	George Grice.....	Cornwall.
<i>Evercreech</i> , 130 .....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Exeter</i> , 140 .....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Exton</i> .....	Daily	W. Woolnough	ditto
<i>Falmouth</i> , 140 .....	Tues. Thurs. and Sat. <i>outwards</i> , at 6.30 p.m.; Sun. at 7 p.m. & Wed. and Frid. at 8 a.m. <i>inwards</i> .	D. McIntyre... }	Cornwall.
<i>Fenton Forest</i> , 40 .....	Tuesday and Friday	D. Conlan .....	Buckingham.
<i>Fingal</i> , 120 .....	Tues. Thurs. and Sat. <i>outwards</i> , at 6.30 p.m.; Sun. at 7 p.m. & Wed. and Frid. at 8 a.m. <i>inwards</i> .	J. Smith..... }	Cornwall
<i>Flight's Bay</i> .....	Monday and Friday, 7.30 a.m.	..... }	Kent.
<i>Folkstone</i> .....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Fordington</i> .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Fonthill</i> , 135.....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Forcett</i> , 26.....	Tuesday and Friday	E. Wilson .....	Pembroke.
<i>Formby</i> , 190.....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Forth</i> , 195 .....	Tuesday and Friday	G. Walker.....	ditto
<i>Franklin (Huon)</i> , 21 .....	ditto 6.30 p.m., and Monday and Friday, at 7.30 a.m.	A. N. Spong... }	Kent.
<i>George Town</i> , 164.....	M. Tu. W. F.	E. Davies .....	Dorset.
<i>Glenorchy</i> , 5 .....	Twice daily, 7.45 a.m. and 6.30 p.m.	T. Brown .....	Buckingham.
<i>Gordon</i> , 30.....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Grove, Huon</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	.....	Kent.
<i>Hadspen</i> .....	Daily	E. Dolbey .....	Devon.
<i>Hagley</i> .....	ditto	D. Parry.....	ditto
<i>Hamilton</i> , 43 .....	Tuesday and Friday	R. Lewis .....	Cumberland.
<i>Hamilton on Forth</i> , 195 .....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Heybridge</i> .....	.....	.....	ditto
<b>HOBART TOWN</b> .....	Daily	S. T. Hardinge... }	Buckingham.
<i>Howden</i> .....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Hull</i> , 25.....	.....	.....	Kent.
<i>Hythe</i> .....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Ilfracombe</i> , 164 .....	M. Tu. W. F.	.....	Devon.
<i>Interlaken</i> , 70 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Jericho</i> , 44.....	Daily	W. Johnson .....	Monmouth.
<i>Jerusalem</i> , 29 .....	Tuesday and Friday	C. Lamb.....	ditto
<i>Kelly's Point (Bruni Island)</i>	Saturday, 3.45 p.m.	J. T. Denne .....	Buckingham.
<i>Kemptown (Green Ponds)</i> , 29	Daily	J. Ashton .....	Monmouth.
<i>Kensington</i> , 4 .....	ditto	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Kingston (Brown's River)</i> , 9...	ditto 3.45 p.m.	J. Keen .....	ditto
<i>Lake River</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	M. Fletcher .....	Westmoreland.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
Latrobe, 190 .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Launceston, 120 .....	Daily	W. Windeatt (ac)	Cornwall.
Leipsic .....	Tuesday and Friday	A. F. Hogg .....	ditto
Leith .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Lennon .....	.....	.....	Bruni Island.
Leven, 195 .....	Tuesday and Friday	Daniel Lynes.....	Devon.
Lincoln, 87 .....	.....	.....	Somerset.
Little Swanport, 85.....	Tuesday and Friday.	J. Bradford .....	Glamorgan.
Liverpool .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Llewellyn, 90 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
Long Bay, 30 .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Longford, 110 .....	Daily	J. Houghton.....	Devon.
Lovett .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Lower Jerusalem.....	Tuesday and Friday	J. Foster.....	Monmouth.
Lulworth .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Lymington (Nile).....	Tuesday and Friday	C. R. Bell.....	Cornwall.
Macquarie Plains, 30.....	ditto	N. Franks .....	Monmouth.
Macquarie River .....	ditto	P. H. Gell .....	Somerset.
Maitland, 82.....	.....	.....	ditto
Maria Island, 45.....	ditto	J. Fletcher .....	Glamorgan.
Marlborough, 93 .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Melcombe Regis .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Moriarty.....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
Mt. Direction (Nash Court)...	Tuesday	Henry Stephens	Dorset.
Muddy Plains .....	Tuesday and Friday, } 3.45 p.m.	C. Morrisby... }	Pembroke.
Neville, 40.....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
New Norfolk, 21 .....	Daily 7.45 a.m., and } Tuesday and Friday } at 6.30 p.m.	W. Clewer..... }	Buckingham.
New Town, 3 .....	Twice daily, 7.45 a.m. } and 6.30 p.m.	Eliz. Hall .....	ditto
Newstead .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Oatlands, 51 .....	Daily	John Ryan.....	Somerset.
Orford.....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
Ouse, 53 .....	Tuesday and Friday	C. Higgins .....	Cumberland.
Oyster Cove, 30.....	Monday and Friday, } 7.30 a.m.	J. S. Dandridge }	Buckingham.
Peppermint Bay .....	ditto	H. Byrne .....	ditto
Perth, 110 .....	Daily	J. Templar .....	Cornwall.
Picton, 31 .....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Poole .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Pontville (Brighton), 19 .....	Daily	A. Thrupp.....	Monmouth.
Port Arthur, 70 .....	Wed. at 9.15 a.m., & } Frid. at 6.30 p.m.	J. C. Tapp..... }	Pembroke.
Port Cygnet, 40.....	Monday and Friday, } 7.30 a.m.	E. Hedditch ... }	Kent.
Port Esperance, 45 .....	Friday, ditto	C. Pulfer .....	ditto
Port Sorell, 190 .....	Tuesday and Friday	G. Hall ... ..	Devon.
Queenborough (Sandy Bay) {	Daily, <i>outwards</i> , 45m. } past 3 p.m.; <i>inwards</i> , } 30m. past 10 a.m.	George Cooper }	Buckingham.
Ramsgate .....	.....	.....	Kent.
Recherche Bay .....	... as boats offer ...	.....	ditto
Richmond, 14 .....	M. W. Th. S. at 3.45 } p.m., & Tuesday and } Friday at 6.30 p.m.	J. H. Nicholls }	Monmouth.
Ridgway, 6 .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
Ringarooma, 200 .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Rochford, 60.....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
Rokeby (Clarence Plains), 8 {	Tuesday and Friday, } 3.45 p.m.	Jonas Farrer ... }	Monmouth.
Ross, 75 .....	Daily	Charles Hall .....	Somerset.
Rugby, 51 .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.

	<i>Post Days.</i>	<i>Postmaster.</i>	<i>County.</i>
St. Alban's .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
St. Helen's, 150 .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
St. Mary's .....	.....	.....	ditto
St. Maur .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Seaton.....	.....	.....	ditto
Seymour.....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
Shelstone, 15.....	.....	.....	Monmouth.
Shepton Montacute, 34 .....	.....	.....	ditto
<i>Shipwright's Point</i> .....	{ Monday and Friday, 7-30 a.m. }	W. Hawkins...	Buckingham.
Sidmouth .....	.....	.....	Devon.
Smithton .....	.....	.....	Wellington.
<i>Snake Banks</i> , 95 .....	Daily	J. Fletcher .....	Cornwall.
Somerset .....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
<i>Sorell</i> , 26 .....	Tuesday and Friday	George Peacock	ditto
<i>South Arm</i> .....	... as boats offer ...	J. R. Bailey .....	ditto
<i>South Port</i> .....	ditto	John Kennedy ...	Kent
<i>Spring Bay</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	Mary Murphy ...	Glamorgan.
<i>Spring Hill</i> .....	Daily	T. Last .....	Somerset.
<i>Stanley</i> (Circular Head), 220...	Daily to Launceston	W. H. Walsh.....	Horton.
Steiglitz .....	.....	.....	Cornwall.
<i>Strathblane</i> .....	... as boats offer ...	.....	Pembroke.
Strathallan.....	.....	.....	Cornwall,
Summerlees, 11 .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>Swansea</i> , 100.....	Tuesday	James Amos.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Swanton</i> .....	{ Monday and Friday, 7-30 a.m. }	Thomas Wright	Monmouth.
Swanage.....	.....	.....	Dorset.
<i>Table Cape</i> .....	Daily	J. Ridge.....	Devon.
Tarleton, 190.....	.....	.....	ditto
Tenby, 48 .....	.....	.....	Pembroke.
Thouin, 90.....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Three-Hut Point</i> , 30 .....	{ Monday and Friday, 7-30 a.m. }	W. Ward .....	Buckingham.
Tierney, 87 .....	.....	.....	Westmoreland.
<i>Tinder-box Bay</i> , 15.....	{ Wed. and Saturday, 3-45 p.m. }	Josh. Ferguson	Buckingham.
<i>Torquay</i> , 190.....	Tuesday and Friday	J. D. Jowatt .....	Devon.
Triabunna .....	.....	.....	Glamorgan.
<i>Tunbridge</i> , 65 .....	Daily	C. Sutton .....	Somerset.
Ulverstone.....	.....	.....	Devon.
<i>Victoria</i> .....	Tuesday and Friday	Theophilus Cane	Kent.
Walpole .....	.....	.....	ditto
Walton .....	.....	.....	Cumberland.
<i>Waterloo Point</i> , 100.....	ditto	C. Wills .....	Glamorgan.
Welsh .....	.....	.....	Buckingham.
<i>West Bank, Tamar</i> .....	Tuesday	James Garrett ...	Cornwall
<i>Westbury</i> , 120 .....	Daily	Thomas Barber..	Devon.
Weymouth.....	.....	.....	ditto
Windermere, 140 .....	.....	.....	Dorset.
Wivenhoe .....	.....	.....	Wellington.
York Town, 164 .....	.....	.....	Devon.

## Custom House Tariff and Agents.

DUTIES.—Brandy, and all other spirits 12s. per gallon, and so on in proportion for any less quantity, not being less than  $\frac{1}{2}$  of a gallon; rum, per gallon, 10s.; wine, in wood, per gallon, 2s.; ditto, in bottle, per dozen quarts, 6s.; ditto per dozen pint bottles, 3s.; tobacco, per lb., 2s. 6d.; cigars, per lb., 3s.; snuff, per lb., 3s.; tea, per lb., 3d.; coffee, per lb.,  $1\frac{1}{2}$ d.;

refined sugar, per cwt., 6s.; raw sugar and molasses, per cwt., 3s.; dried fruit, per lb., 1d.; hops, per lb., 2d.; malt liquors, per gallon, 3d.; ditto, per dozen quarts, 1s. 6d.; ditto, per dozen pints, 9d.

EXEMPT FROM DUTY.—Wines imported or purchased in bond for the use of regimental messes; all articles imported for the supply of Her Majesty's land and sea forces; all articles imported for the use of Her Majesty's Government.

*Warehouse Rent fixed by proclamation of Governor, September 29, 1855.*

For every—	Receiving & Issuing.		Rent $\frac{p}{\text{Week}}$	
	s.	d.	s.	d.
Pipe, butt, or piece ... ..	1	0	0	5
Puncheon of 60 gallons... ..	1	0	0	5
Hogshead containing 60 gallons and under ... ..	0	9	0	3
Barrel or quarter-cask of 30 gallons or under... ..	0	6	0	2
Keg or cask of wine or spirits... ..	0	3	0	1
Case containing 6 gallons and above ... ..	0	2	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Ditto under 6 gallons... ..	0	2	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$
Hogshead of tobacco ... ..	1	0	0	6
Tierce ditto above 4 cwt. ... ..	1	0	0	3
Half-tierce ditto 4 cwt. and under ... ..	0	6	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$
Keg ditto... ..	0	3	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Case ditto... ..	0	3	0	0 $\frac{3}{4}$
Case small ditto... ..	0	3	0	1
Case cigars to 10,000 ... ..	0	6	0	2
Ditto to 20,000 ... ..	1	0	0	4
Ton of sugar or coffee in bags or baskets ... ..	2	0	0	6
Hogshead refined sugar... ..	1	0	0	6
Tierce ditto ... ..	1	0	0	3
Barrel ditto ... ..	0	6	0	2
Pocket of hops ... ..	0	6	0	2
Carrotel dried fruit ... ..	0	6	0	3
Barrel or package of ditto ... ..	0	2	0	2
Chest of tea ... ..	0	1 $\frac{1}{2}$	0	0 $\frac{1}{2}$

Every smaller package of tea in same proportion.

NOTE.—All goods which have been warehoused prior to the 20th February, 1852 will be charged according to the old scale of rents. Drawback allowed on sugar, tea coffee, hops, and currants, if not under £10 in value.

WHARFAGE RATES, FIXED BY THE PORT ACT, 1854.—For every tun butt, 2s. 6d.; pipe or puncheon, 1s. 3d.; hogshead, 1s.; barrel, tierce, quarter-cask, or octave, 8d.; case, crate, cask, bale, box, trunk, bag, or other large package of drapery, ironmongery, glassware, earthenware, stationery, or other goods, millstone, bellows, or other bulky article, 1s. 3d.; chest tea, case geneva, wine or other liquor in bottle, small case, keg, bag, or other small package, not otherwise enumerated, 6d.; half-chest or box of tea, paint, paint oil, turpentine, varnish, or spirits of tar, in keg, case, jar, or bottle, 3d.; oars, spades, shovels, forks, frying-pans, or similar articles, per dozen, 2d.; bushel of grain, malt, or pulse, 2d.; four-wheel carriage, £1 5s.; two-wheel ditto, 12s. 6d.; piano, 5s.; sugar, coffee, rice, tallow, potatoes, flour, meal, salt, cordage, flax, oakum, iron, steel, lead, or other loose metal, machinery, and other heavy goods not otherwise enumerated, per cwt., 3d.; coals, per ton, 1s. 3d.; brooms, handles, staves, handspikes, gunstocks, and small pieces of shaped wood, per score, 3d.; table, chest of drawers, or bureau, 1s. 3d.; chairs or tubs, each, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d.; timber, per load of fifty cubit feet, 2s. 6d.

CUSTOM HOUSE AGENTS,—*Hobart Town*: George F. Evans and W. E. Lewis, Esqs.; offices, Custom House.—*Launceston*: George Fisher, F. W. Townley, James Flexman, E. P. Tregurtha, and W. K. O'Keefe, Esqs.

CONSULS.—*For the United States of America*: *Hobart Town*: Duncan McPherson, Esq., New Wharf.—*Launceston*: John Crookes, Esq.—*For France and Hamburg*: William Boys, Esq., Old Wharf.—*For Hanover*: Ernst Marwedel, Esq., New Wharf.—*For Prussia*: Charles S. Henty, Esq., Kelso, George Town.—*For Portugal and Denmark*: Lavington Roope, Esq., New Wharf.—*For the Hawaiian Islands*: W. Knight, Esq., New Wharf.

QUARANTINE GROUNDS.—*Port of Hobart Town*: Between Sandy Bay Point and the eastern side of the Derwent, Sandy Bay Point not to be brought to bear to the northward of west.—*Port of Launceston*: Within the Inlet on the west side of the Tamar, known as Middle Arm; bounded on the east by Middle Island Shoal, and on the north by a line from Inspection Head to the Quarantine Buoy.

### IMMIGRATION.

The Commissioners of Immigration (vide page 45) have issued the following Regulations for persons desirous of introducing Servants or their Relatives from Great Britain:—

A person resident in Tasmania, who may wish to bring to the Colony any person from Great Britain, will have to write to the Emigration Commissioners, of whom the Colonial Secretary is Chairman; and if he wishes to bring out a family of a man and wife with all their children under 12 years old, he will have to enclose £15 in aid of the expense to which the Government will be put in providing passages; if for a single female above 12 years old, £5; for a single male above 12 years old, £10. A Bounty Ticket will then be issued to him, which he may send home to the person or persons he may wish to introduce, who can then assign the Ticket to the Master of any vessel sailing for Tasmania, in which he or they will be granted a passage,—the Master receiving from the Government £16 for each parent or adult above 12 years old, £8 for each child from 3 to 12 years old, and £4 for every child under 3 years old. If any of the emigrants die on the voyage, half the passage money will be forfeited by the Master. The emigrants will be treated as steerage or intermediate passengers, and as such will be supplied with medical comforts, provisions, and water, including fresh provisions and vegetables. For fifteen days after arrival in the Tasmanian Port, the emigrants will be accommodated, provisioned, receive medical comforts, and be landed at the expense of the Colonial Government.

The only condition on which the above gratuity is payable being that the emigrants shall not avail themselves of the bounty of the Government and leave the Colony of Tasmania *within four years*, without repaying the expense to which the Government will have been put in introducing them.

In connection with the above subject, it may be mentioned that a SERVANTS' HOME has been established in Argyle-street, Hobart Town. Lady Young is Patroness, and there is a Managing Committee of 14 ladies of various religious denominations, one of whom visits the Home daily. Mrs. T. J. Crouch is the Secretary of this Committee; and the Executive Committee consists of Archdeacon Davies and eight other Gentlemen, with F. Mackie, Esq., as Treasurer, and T. J. Crouch, Esq., the Under Sheriff, as Secretary. In the *Home*, servants find board, lodging, and washing, while out of places, at extremely moderate charges, and every protection is afforded to them by the resident matron of this benevolent Institution.

TIMBER TREES OF TASMANIA.—SOME PARTICULARS OF THE BEST SPECIES.

Compiled by FRANK STANLEY DOBSON, Esq.

Colonial or Common Name.	Systematic Name.	Uses to which it can be applied.	Max. known Height. ft.	Max. known Diameter. ft.	Specific Gravity.	Weight per cubic foot.	Yield of Po- tash in 1000 parts.	Hard or soft Wood.	Colour of Wood.
Blue Gum	<i>Eucalyptus globulus</i>	Ship and house building, bridges, &c. ...	350	34	948.275	57 4	...	hard	straw
Stringy Bark	" <i>gigantea</i>	Ditto gum medicinal	300	24	855.441	49 4	...	hard	red straw
Swamp Gum	.....	Timbers, poles, house building ...	300	18	854.341	52 9	4	hard	ditto
Myrtle...	<i>Fagus Cunninghamii</i>	Cabinet work ...	200	12	576.923	33 0	...	hard	pink
Peppermint	<i>Eucalyptus (sp) f</i> ...	Timbers and house building	150	9	896.467	...	...	hard	straw
White Gum	" <i>resinifera</i>	Ditto	150	7	808.511	...	...	hard	ditto
Celery-top Pine	<i>Phyllocladus</i>	Masts and spars	150	2	672.032	...	...	medium	white
Sassafras	<i>Atherosperma</i>	Cabinet work, bark medicinal	140	3	771.804	...	...	soft	light straw
Blackwood	<i>Acacia</i>	Cabinet work and turnery	130	4	785.211	...	...	hard	dark brown
Cedar	<i>Arthrotaxis</i> ...	Ditto	120	4	659.459	34 6	...	medium	ditto
Huon Pine	<i>Jacrydium</i> ...	Ditto and boat building	120	8	702.531	25 2	...	soft	white
Silver Wattle...	<i>Acacia</i> .....	{ Timber for tree nails, bark for tanning, gum for medicine	120	3	613.079	...	4	soft	light straw
Oyster Bay Pine	<i>Callitris</i>	Cabinet work	100	3	871.559	...	...	soft	white
Black Wattle...	<i>Acacia</i>	Same as white wattle	80	3	612.307	...	4	medium	dark straw
Iron Wood	<i>Notelia</i>	Turnery	60	2	816.406	...	...	hard	ditto
White Wood	<i>Pittosporum</i>	Fit for engraving, very fine grain	45	2	885.714	...	...	medium	white
Musk	<i>Eurybia</i>	Cabinet work	35	2	661.290	...	...	medium	light straw
Cherry	<i>Exocarpus</i>	Ditto	30	2	825.991	...	...	medium	pink
Honeysuckle	<i>Banksia</i>	Ditto, bark for tanning	30	2	751.014	...	...	soft	ditto
She Oak	<i>Casuarina</i>	Ditto	30	2	997.674	...	...	hard	dark pink
He Oak	Ditto	Ditto	30	2	808.938	...	5	hard	ditto
Prickly Mimosa	<i>Acacia</i> .....	Ditto	30	1	685.832	...	...	medium	white
Laurel	<i>Anopterus</i>	Ditto and turnery	25	1	669.724	...	...	medium	red
Box	<i>Bursaria</i>	Ditto	30	1	882.118	...	...	medium	white

£30 AND £10 COURTS OF REQUESTS IN TASMANIA, AND SITTINGS FOR 1860.—Compiled by A. GARDINER, Esq.

£30 Courts.	Sittings.	£10 Courts.	Sittings of £10 Courts Monthly.	Registrars.	Summoning Officers.
<b>HOBART</b> — Arthur Gardiner, Esq., Registrar.	} 1st Friday } monthly .....	Hobart .....	1st Thursday ... 1st Saturday ...	A. Gardiner, Esq. "	Mr. R. Fleming. "
<b>RICHMOND</b> — John Griffith, Esq., Registrar.	} 3rd Monday } quarterly ...	Richmond .....	2nd Thursday ... 2nd Monday ... 1st Tuesday ... last Wed. in Jan. & alt. months.	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>NEW NORFOLK</b> — W. Cahill, Esq., Registrar.	} 2nd Monday } quarterly .....	Brighton (Pontville) ... Green Ponds .....	2nd Monday ... 2nd Tuesday ... last Friday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>LAUNCESTON</b> — H. W. Cartwright, Esq., Registrar.	} 1st Tuesday } monthly .....	Sorell .....	2nd Wednesday	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>OATLANDS</b> — Z. W. Davis, Esq., Registrar.	} 4th Monday } quarterly ...	New Norfolk .....	1st Wednesday	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>CAMPBELL TOWN</b> — T. H. Power, Esq., Registrar.	} 2nd Monday } quarterly ...	Hamilton .....	2nd Wednesday	H. W. Cartwright Police Clerk .....	J. Fisher. D. Constable.
<b>LONGFORD</b> — R. Uniacke, Esq., Registrar.	} 3rd Wednesday } quarterly ...	Launceston .....	1st Tuesday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>WESTBURY</b> — F. Belstead, Esq., Registrar.	} 1st Monday } altern. months	George Town .....	1st Friday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>DELORAINÉ</b> — R. Wigmore, Esq., Registrar.	} 1st Friday } altern. months	Oatlands .....	2nd Monday ...	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
<b>HORTON</b> — W. H. Walsh, Esq., Registrar.	} 3rd Wednesday } quarterly ...	Bothwell .....	2nd Monday ...	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Campbell Town .....	1st Friday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Spring Bay .....	2nd Wednesday	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Fingal .....	1st ditto .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Glamorgan (Swansea) .....	1st ditto .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Morven (Evandale) ...	1st ditto .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Port Sorell .....	2nd ditto .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Longford .....	1st Friday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Westbury .....	1st Monday ...	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Deloraine .....	1st Friday .....	Police Clerks ...	D. Constables.
		Horton (Stanley) .....	3rd Wednesday ...	Police Clerk ...	D. Constable.



any period during the absence of a defendant from the colony after the making of such promise, shall not be included in the above limited time.

Nor can any action be brought in the same court, where the matter in question relates to the title of any lands, tenements, or hereditaments, or (unless by the consent of the Attorney-General) to the taking of any duty to Her Majesty, or for any fee of office, or to any annual rent due Her Majesty, or such matter where rights in future may be bound, or to any general right or duty.

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ELECTORAL ACT.

(21 *Victoria, No. 32.*)

By which Returning Officers and revising barristers are to be appointed on the 1st January. Electoral lists to be prepared on or before the 4th May; to be published on or before the 5th of May. Copies to be affixed on or near to the door of every church, chapel, post-office, and police-office in each district, until 22nd May. Lists of claims and lists of objections to be made and *published* as before, on or before the 4th May. Revising barristers to make circuits and hold courts for revision of lists between 12th June and 12th July. Notice of time of holding such courts to be given by Returning Officers. Clerks of Peace to copy and print in a book the lists made by revising barristers of electors; and shall sign and return such list to the Returning Officer before the 31st August. On the 31st August in each year the Electoral Rolls will be deemed complete, and remain in force until the 1st September in the following year.

NORTHERN ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

House of Assembly	Members.	Legislative Council.	Members.	
Launceston - -	3 -	} -	Tamar - -	2
George Town - -	1 -		Meander - -	1
Westbury - -	1 -		Longford - -	1
Deloraine - -	1 -		North Esk - -	1
Devon - -	1 -		South Esk - -	1
Norfolk Plains - -	1 -			
Ringwood - -	1 -			
Morven - -	1 -			
Selby - -	1 -			
Campbell Town - -	1 -			
Fingal - -	1 -			

SOUTHERN ELECTORAL DISTRICTS.

House of Assembly.	Members.	Legislative Council.	Members.	
Hobart Town - -	5 -	} -	Hobart - -	3
Queenborough - -	1 -		Buckingham - -	1
Glenorchy - -	1 -		Huon - -	1
Kingborough - -	1 -		Derwent - -	1
Franklin - -	1 -		Jordan - -	1
New Norfolk - -	1 -		Cambridge - -	1
Cumberland - -	1 -		Pembroke - -	1
Oatlands - -	1 -			
Brighton - -	1 -			
Richmond - -	1 -			
Clarence - -	1 -			
Sorell - -	1 -			
Glamorgan - -	1 -			

## SYNOPSIS OF THE SALARIES ATTACHED TO THE VARIOUS OFFICES UNDER THE GOVERNMENT OF TASMANIA.

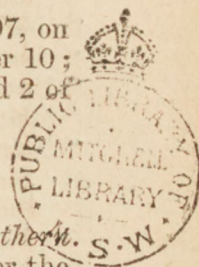
*(Extracted from the Estimates for 1860.)*

Class.		Salaries.	Number of Individuals.
1	Offices in which it is not necessary that the holders should be educated men: such as Warders, Policemen, &c.....	} Under £100 a-year	397
2	Offices in which education is necessary.....		
		£100 and under 200	145
		£200 and under 300	80
		£300 and under 400	18
		£400 and under 500	18
3	Heads of Departments and Police Magistrates.....	£500 and under 600	10
		£600 and under 700	6
		£700 .....	1
4	Lord Bishop .....	£800	1
5	Members of the Executive Government .....	} £900	3
6	Judge .....		
7	Ditto .....	£1200	1
8	Governor .....	£1500	1
		£4000	1
			682

In the civil service there were 257 officers, and in the convict service 97, on 1st January, 1859. Of these, 55 were under 5 years' service; 120 under 10; 49 under 15; 72 under 20; 36 under 25; 14 under 30; 6 under 35, and 2 of 36 years' standing.

## IRRIGATION.

His Excellency, SIR H. E. F. YOUNG, C.B., as Patron of the *Northern Agricultural Society*, in his opening address brought prominently under the notice of the members the very high economic importance of Irrigation; seeing that its general adoption would considerably enhance the productiveness of grass lands, and land cultivated with grain crops. Sir Henry mentioned twelve lakes in the centre of the Island, at heights varying from 1800 to 4000 feet above the level of the sea, the waters of which flow northwards and southwards, at a gentle descent, through extensive tracts of level country. These lakes are as follow:—Lake Arthur, area 15,000 acres; Lakes Sorell and Crescent, 20,000; Great Lake, 50,000; Lake St. Clair, 10,000 acres, and very deep; Lake Echo, 5000 acres; and six others of smaller dimensions, from 200 to 3000 acres: covering together more than 100,000 acres. These, and the river-shed of upwards of 1200 miles, point out the very great facilities which exist in Tasmania for Irrigation. His Excellency drew attention to two tracts of country in the Lake River Valley of 163,000 acres, all capable of being placed under Irrigation; and in proof of the value of Irrigation to grass lands, he cited 1½ acres of Italian rye-grass at New Norfolk, which in two years produced 84 tons of grass.



His Excellency is borne out fully in his statements by the late Surveyor-General, James Sprent, Esq., who, at a *special* meeting of the Tasmanian Royal Society, summoned for the discussion of this subject, stated that from his accurate knowledge of the country he was able to speak with authority; and he unhesitatingly gave it as his opinion—based upon extended experience—that there was no country in the world more happily situated as regarded water, which could be used cheaply and advantageously for Irrigation purposes. At the same meeting was read a Report by the then Police Magistrate of the County of Cumberland, (one of the most extensive and flourishing Districts in the Island),—Mr. Hugh M. Hull,—who had personally examined the water supply of that county: and his Report favourably mentioned the results of Irrigation in the rich valley of *Meadsfield*, the residence of Edward Nicholas, Esq., J.P.; and at *Denistown, Ratho, Logan, and Hunterston*, the estates of Messrs. Wood, Reid, J.P., McDowall, J.P., and Maddocks, in the Bothwell District: and the Royal Society recorded its opinion of the desirableness of initiating a comprehensive measure for turning to advantage the vast natural capabilities of Tasmania for Irrigation.

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### PENSIONERS.

During the seven years from 1850 to 1856, 526 military enrolled Pensioners were introduced at the expense of the Crown into Tasmania, bringing with them 427 wives and 667 children. Of the 526 men, 91 have died since, leaving their widows and children in occupation of their allotments of land; 426 have been located on free allotments of land; and in the District of Westbury alone 156 have been stationed, where the Government have built them cottages, and where they form a valuable addition to the labouring population. From a Return furnished to the Parliament by Major Russell, the Staff Officer in command, it appears that “one woman and 17 pensioners’ children have become temporary burthens on the charity of the public in the last 10 years, while the Establishment of the Pensioners disburses in the Colony between eight and ten thousand pounds per annum of Imperial Funds; and the introduction of these enrolled Pensioners and their families into Tasmania must be looked upon in the light of a boon, rather than as a source of regret and complaint.”

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### MISCELLANEOUS STATISTICS FOR 1858.

#### STATISTICIANS:

Hugh M. Hull, Esq., 1844. *Address*: Parliamentary Library.

Edward Swarbreck Hall, Esq., 1855. 215, Elizabeth-street.

Francis Conder Tribe, Esq., 1856. Colonial Secretary’s Office.

**BIRTHS**—1604 male and 1534 female births were registered in 1858.

**MARRIAGES**:—779 were solemnized. **DEATHS**:—960 males 602 females were registered, of which 392 males and 300 females were under 5 years old, and 86 males and 17 females were upwards of 70.

By the census of 31st March, 1857, there were 13,745 boys, and 13,578 girls under 14: 14,333 men were married, and 14,524 women. In the hospitals, 1,967 cases of sickness were treated, of which 199 were fatal. Of dropsies, 38 were treated, 21 died. Of lungs disease, 190 were treated, 46 died. Of brain and nervous diseases, 179 were treated, 26 died. Of liver disease, 16 were treated, 4 died. Of fevers, 29 were treated, 7 died. Twenty male and 10 female lunatics were admitted in 1858; 9 males and 3 females were discharged cured.

The average attendance at the National Schools was 1714 boys, 1121 girls, the local contributions in aid of teachers' salaries being £2692. The Commissariat expended £126,918 in 1858. In the banks were £363,748 of coin. In Hobart Town there were 208 public houses, in Launceston 63, in the remainder of the colony 177. The number of immigrants introduced at the public expense was 479, costing £5586 14s. 973 vessels, 147,947 tons, arrived; 985 vessels, 146,864 tons, sailed. The live stock consisted of 21,563 horses, 79,460 cattle, 1,504,393 sheep, 2330 goats, 7 mules, 9 asses, and 30,753 pigs.

The quantity of land under cultivation was 229,489 acres, of which 50,463 were in wheat; 10,849 in barley; 47,729 in oats; 1050 in peas; 177 in beans; 8147 in potatoes; 2069 in turnips; 8912 in English grasses; 402 in tares; 243 in carrots; 222 in onions; 385 in mangold wurzel; 97 in tobacco.

**BIRTHS OF MALE CHILDREN IN PROPORTION TO FEMALE, UNDEE CERTAIN CONDITIONS OF RELATIVE AGES OF PARENTS.**—Where the father is younger than the mother, in 100 cases, 43 children born are boys, 57 girls; where the parents are of equal age, 47 boys, 53 girls; where the father is not more than 6 years older than the mother, 51 boys, 49 girls; where the father is from 6 to 11 years older, 63 boys, 37 girls; where the father is from 11 to 16 years older, 73 boys, 27 girls; where the father is 16 years older and upwards, 81 boys, 19 girls.

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## MASTER AND SERVANT LAW.

The Law in force in this Colony with regard to Masters and Servants is as follows:—

All servants above 16 years of age are amenable to the Law; where they are younger there is no remedy for masters,—while the servant has the Court of Requests to apply to for enforcing payment of wages. The husband of a married woman, or parent of a child under 18, may terminate a service by a month's notice.

A month's warning on either side is necessary before terminating a service, unless otherwise specially agreed; but it is generally understood, that a servant hired *by the week* or *day*, is entitled to a *week's* or *day's* notice.

A written agreement between master and servant is not absolutely necessary.

Wages, unless otherwise agreed, are to be paid quarterly; and the payment can be enforced before two Justices, and compensation awarded for detention, at discretion of Justices.

Absence from service, disobedience of orders, drunkenness in the house, wilful neglect or damage, renders a servant liable to a fine not more than £10, or forfeiture of a portion or all wages due.

Male servants drunk and riotous in the house may be given into custody, and are liable to a fine up to £20 or imprisonment.

No female servant can be imprisoned under the Act for any offence.

Ill-treatment, or abusive, or improper language from a master or mistress fineable up to £30, payable at the discretion of the Bench to the servant.

The servant must always have a discharge, unless from services under 14 days. Masters hiring servants without discharge liable to a small penalty. Penalty of £50 for knowingly hiring a neighbour's servant without permission.

This is the Act 19 Victoria, No. 28.

## PRICES OF PRODUCE, CATTLE, AND PROVISIONS.

1st DECEMBER, 1859.

	£	s.	d.	to	£	s.	d.
Wheat, per bushel .....	0	7	0	to	0	8	0
Barley, ,, .....	0	4	0	...	0	4	6
Oats, ,, .....	0	3	9	...	0	4	0
Hay, per ton .....	4	0	0	...	0	0	0
Working Bullocks, per pair .....	14	0	0	...	30	0	0
Milch Cows, each .....	5	0	0	...	12	12	0
Heifers .....	3	12	0	...	5	0	0
Sheep.—Lambs .....	0	10	0	...	0	0	0
— Store ewes .....	0	9	6	...	0	16	0
— Fat wethers .....	0	19	0	...	1	3	0
— Ewes .....	0	10	0	...	0	16	6
— Leicester ewes .....	1	12	0	...	2	0	0
Pigs .....	0	10	0	...	5	0	0
Horses .....	18	0	0	...	50	0	0

## RETAIL PRICES OF PROVISIONS,

Hobart Town.

Launceston.

	s.	d.		s.	d.
Ale, Colonial, per gallon .....	2	6	.....	2	6
Bacon, per lb.....	1	9	.....	1	3
Beer, Colonial, per gallon .....	2	0	.....	2	0
Bread, per lb. ....	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$	.....	0	2 $\frac{1}{4}$
Butter, fresh, ditto .....	1	6	.....	1	6
—, potted, do .....	1	4	.....	1	0
Cheese, do. ....	1	6	.....	1	6
Coffee, do. ....	1	6	.....	1	1
Candles, do.....	0	8	.....	0	8
Fish, Trumpeters, each .....	0	6	.....	—	—
—, Salmon do. ....	0	3	.....	—	—
—, Flatheads, per dozen .....	1	0	.....	—	—
—, Herrings, do. ....	1	6	.....	—	—
—, Ditto, best red. do. ....	2	6	.....	2	6
Flour, per cwt. ....	17	0	.....	16	0
Meat, Beef, per lb.....	0	6	.....	0	5
—, Mutton, do.....	0	6	.....	0	6
—, Veal, do. ....	0	10	.....	1	0
—, Pork, do. ....	0	8	.....	0	10
Onions, per bunch.....	0	2	.....	0	2
Potatoes, new, per lb. ....	0	2	.....	0	2
Salt, do. ....	0	2	.....	0	2
Sugar, moist, do. ....	0	4	.....	0	4
—, loaf, do. ....	0	9	.....	0	6 $\frac{1}{2}$
—, crystallised, do. ....	0	6	.....	0	6
Soap, do. ....	0	5	.....	0	5
Tea, black, do. ....	2	6	.....	2	6
—, green, do. ....	2	6	.....	2	6
Turnips, per bunch .....	0	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	.....	0	4
Coal, Tasmanian, per ton .....	25	0	.....	30	0
—, Sydney, do. ....	40	0	.....	40	0
—, English .....	60	0	.....	60	0

## POUNDAGE FEES.

For each bull or entire horse above 12 months old, 2s. 6d.; mare, horse, mule, ass, goat or pig, 1s.; bullock, cow, calf, for the first ten, 6d. each; next ten, 4d. each; next thirty, 3d. each; all above 50, 2d. each; ram above 9 months old, 1s.; other sheep above 20, 2d. each; next 30, 1 $\frac{1}{2}$ d. each;

next 50, 1*d.* each; all others above 100,  $\frac{1}{2}$  each, for each day or part of a day during which the animal is kept in Pound.

*Charges for Food.*—For horse, mule, or ass, 6*d.* a-day; for every bull, cow, bullock, or pig, 3*d.* a-day; calf under 6 months, 1*d.*; sheep,  $\frac{1}{2}$ *d.*; goat, 1*d.*, for each day or part of a day during which the animal is supplied with food and water by the Poundkeeper; but the owner may supply the same, when the charge shall not be made.

POLICE OFFICE FEES.

For any summons or warrant in case of misdemeanor, 5*s.*; for summons for a witness, 1*s.*; for every oath, except in case of felony, 1*s.*; recognizance, to be paid by parties entering into the same, 10*s.*; bond of appeal, 5*s.*; information or conviction under any penal statute, if tendered ready drawn, 1*s.*; ditto, if drawn by clerk, 2*s.* 6*d.*; ditto, where special, 5*s.*

WEIGHTS AND MEASURES.

The standard weights and measures of Great Britain are now in force and in use in Tasmania. By the Act, 21 Vict. No. 6, the following definition is given of the words "Ton," "Hundred weight," "Quarter," and "Bushel," with regard to grain and flour.

- A ton of flour, 2000 pounds.
- A hundred-weight of flour, 100 ditto.
- A quarter of flour, 25 ditto.
- A bushel of wheat, maize, beans, peas, tares, or rye, 60 pounds each.
- Ditto barley, 50 pounds.
- Ditto oats, 40 pounds.
- Ditto bran and grass seeds, 20 pounds each.

RELIGION OF THE INHABITANTS,

*As shown by the Census, which was last taken on the 31st March, 1857.*

Professing themselves to be Members of the Church of England,	47,714
"                    "                    "                    "                    Scotland, .....	7,220
"                    "                    "                    "                    Rome, .....	16,852
"                    "                    "                    "                    Wesleyan Body,.....	4,721
"                    "                    "                    "                    Other Protestant Denominations,	3,820
"                    "                    "                    "                    Jews.....	429
"                    "                    "                    "                    Mahommedans and Pagans.....	46

The following is the division of the £100,000 voted by the Parliament of Tasmania, on the cessation of STATE AID:—

United Church of England and Ireland.....	£62,017	15	7
Church of Scotland .....	9,384	8	6
Church of Rome.....	21,903	18	4
Wesleyan Church .....	6,136	5	5
Jewish Church .....	557	12	2

COMPARATIVE METEOROLOGICAL TABLE FOR THE LAST THREE YEARS.


Compiled by HUGH MUNRO HULL, from Mr. FRANCIS ABBOTT'S Returns, published by the Royal Society.

	No. of Days on which Rain fell.			Greatest Height of Thermometer at 1 p.m.			Lowest Point of Thermometer at 1 p.m.			Prevailing Winds.			Amount of Rain Fall, in Inches.		
	1856.	1857.	1858.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1856.	1857.	1858.	1856.	1857.	1858.
January .....	9	16	5	91	79	94	60	63	61	S.E.	N.	S.E.	.99	2.58	.43
February .....	7	5	12	89	89	86	60	61	55	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	.68	.43	4.42
March .....	12	10	6	88	77	86	63	56	56	S.E.	N.	S.E.	1.63	1.04	2.38
April .....	15	6	9	79	82	71	46	53	53	N.	N.	N.W.	5.01	.79	.44
May .....	14	5	13	62	63	71	50	49	48	N.	N.W.	N.W.	2.42	.19	4.14
June .....	11	14	6	60	61	63	43	48	45	N.	N.	N.W.	1.15	3.42	1.12
July .....	10	8	13	59	61	64	42	45	46	N.	N.W.	N.W.	1.89	1.	1.75
August .....	14	4	13	76	67	70	50	51	48	N.	N.	N.	1.70	1.02	10.16
September .....	17	16	15	77	71	67	50	41	48	N.	N.W.	N.W.	1.79	2.15	1.47
October .....	15	11	11	73	70	82	48	49	53	N.W.	S.E.	N.W.	2.22	2.20	.75
November .....	11	13	13	74	78	75	57	54	47	S.E.	N.W.	S.E.	1.31	2.11	4.03
December .....	15	5	13	77	90	86	54	61	53	S.E.	S.E.	S.E.	1.94	.21	1.98
	150	113	129										22.73	17.14	33.07

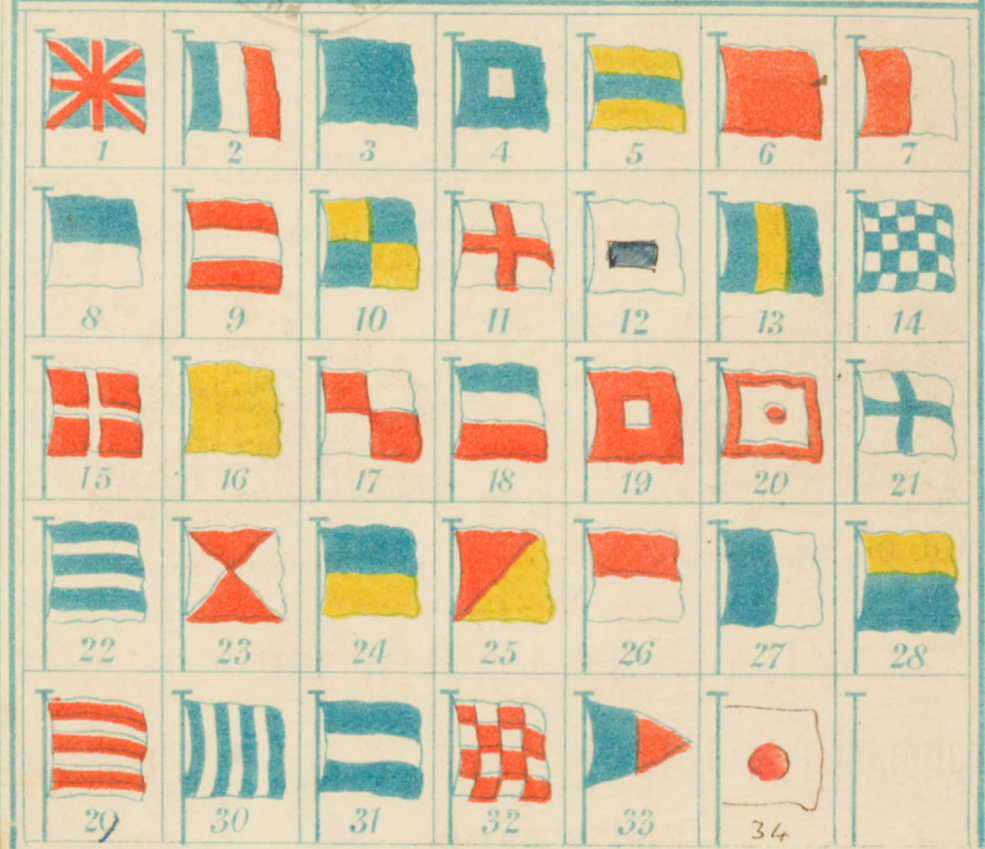
**TIDE TABLE.—Approximate Mean Time of High Water at Launceston for the Year 1860.**

Day of Month.	January.		February.		March.		April.		May.		June.		July.		August.		September.		October.		November.		December.	
	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.	A. M.	P. M.
1	6:14	6:33	6:52	7:19	6:44	6:18	8:34	9:24	9:42	10:18	11:13	11:27	11:58	1:11	1:33	2:4	2:18	1:59	2:13	2:32	2:48	2:50	3:10	
2	6:56	7:23	7:52	8:31	7:16	7:57	10:11	10:51	10:51	11:19	11:42	0:9	0:26	0:52	1:53	2:12	2:32	2:46	2:28	2:43	3:4	3:22	3:31	3:52
3	7:52	8:24	9:16	10:5	8:46	9:37	11:6	11:22	11:31	11:44	0:36	1:2	1:17	1:39	2:29	2:45	3:0	3:14	2:57	3:12	3:41	3:59	4:13	4:34
4	8:58	9:34	10:51	11:10	10:25	11:10	11:51	0:15	0:8	0:32	1:27	1:50	2:23	3:0	3:15	3:28	3:42	3:26	3:41	4:19	4:41	4:57	5:22	5:43
5	10:11	10:46	11:29	0:1	11:28	11:47	0:38	0:59	0:55	1:18	2:11	2:32	2:44	3:3	3:30	3:45	3:56	4:10	3:58	4:15	5:4	5:30	5:47	6:13
6	11:3	11:20	0:30	0:56	0:16	0:41	1:20	1:40	1:41	2:3	2:54	3:15	3:22	3:39	4:0	4:15	4:25	4:41	4:33	4:54	5:56	6:28	6:43	7:16
7	11:50	0:17	1:21	1:45	1:4	1:26	2:2	2:24	2:25	2:46	3:35	3:55	3:56	4:14	4:30	4:45	4:55	5:17	5:16	5:41	7:4	7:44	7:50	8:26
8	0:43	1:10	2:9	2:33	1:48	2:9	2:45	3:5	3:6	3:27	4:15	4:35	4:31	4:48	5:0	5:17	5:37	6:0	6:8	6:41	8:26	9:4	9:1	9:36
9	1:35	1:59	2:54	3:15	2:30	2:50	3:25	3:45	3:47	4:9	4:56	5:6	5:23	5:34	5:52	6:26	6:57	7:22	7:22	8:6	9:41	10:17	10:11	10:43
10	2:24	2:47	3:35	3:57	3:10	3:29	4:6	4:27	4:31	4:53	5:36	5:58	5:42	6:1	6:13	6:36	7:38	8:27	8:52	9:37	10:48	11:14	11:13	11:37
11	3:10	3:32	4:18	4:38	3:50	4:10	4:48	5:10	5:15	5:40	6:22	6:46	6:21	6:42	7:3	7:35	9:14	10:0	10:18	10:53	11:26	11:39	11:42	0:11
12	3:54	4:18	4:58	5:18	4:30	4:50	5:33	5:59	6:6	6:32	7:10	7:37	7:4	7:29	8:13	8:56	10:42	11:18	11:2	11:21	0:3	0:28	0:39	1:5
13	4:41	5:3	5:38	5:59	5:10	5:31	6:27	6:59	7:0	7:34	8:7	8:37	8:0	8:34	9:41	10:25	11:38	11:47	11:46	0:8	0:52	1:15	1:29	1:52
14	5:25	5:47	6:23	6:48	5:54	6:20	7:37	8:19	8:11	8:45	9:7	9:37	9:8	9:42	11:4	11:16	0:14	0:38	0:29	0:51	1:38	2:2	2:15	2:38
15	6:9	6:33	7:17	7:52	6:49	7:23	9:2	9:43	9:18	9:50	10:7	10:38	10:17	10:54	11:38	0:7	0:59	1:19	1:12	1:34	2:24	2:47	2:59	3:20
16	6:58	7:26	8:34	9:20	8:7	8:54	10:19	10:53	10:19	10:47	11:8	11:21	11:7	11:28	0:54	1:0	1:40	2:1	1:55	2:17	3:10	3:32	3:40	4:0
17	7:59	8:35	10:8	10:54	9:40	10:25	11:8	11:23	11:14	11:25	11:35	11:59	11:57	0:24	1:23	1:45	2:22	2:43	2:39	3:1	3:54	4:16	4:22	4:43
18	9:14	9:54	11:14	11:34	11:6	11:23	11:46	0:4	11:36	11:55	0:23	0:46	0:51	1:16	2:7	2:28	3:3	3:24	3:23	3:46	4:39	5:3	5:2	5:22
19	10:36	11:16	0:8	0:34	11:40	0:6	0:22	0:39	0:14	0:33	1:8	1:30	1:39	2:2	2:49	3:10	3:45	4:6	4:8	4:31	5:26	5:50	5:41	6:1
20	11:33	11:51	0:56	1:15	10:27	0:47	0:56	1:12	0:53	1:13	1:52	2:13	2:25	2:47	3:30	3:50	4:27	4:49	4:54	5:18	6:15	6:43	6:23	6:46
21	0:20	0:46	1:34	1:50	1:6	1:22	1:27	1:43	1:32	1:51	2:35	2:58	3:9	3:31	4:10	4:31	5:11	5:34	5:43	6:12	7:14	7:49	7:10	7:37
22	1:10	1:30	2:5	2:21	1:37	1:50	2:0	2:16	2:10	2:29	3:20	3:43	3:53	4:15	4:53	5:15	6:1	6:38	6:45	7:23	8:24	8:57	8:9	8:41
23	1:49	2:8	2:36	2:51	2:3	2:17	2:32	2:49	2:48	3:8	4:5	4:28	4:37	4:58	5:37	6:1	7:9	7:51	8:3	8:44	9:29	10:1	9:15	9:48
24	2:26	2:43	3:4	3:17	2:31	2:46	3:5	3:21	3:29	3:50	4:51	5:15	5:20	5:43	6:27	6:55	8:38	9:23	9:24	10:4	10:30	10:57	10:21	10:53
25	2:59	3:14	3:31	3:45	3:1	3:15	3:39	3:59	4:11	4:33	5:40	6:6	6:6	6:31	7:29	8:11	10:5	10:44	10:39	11:5	11:3	11:22	11:5	11:23
26	3:29	3:45	3:59	4:12	3:29	3:44	4:19	4:39	4:57	5:23	6:33	7:0	6:57	7:26	8:57	9:42	11:19	11:26	11:13	11:28	11:44	0:3	11:49	0:13
27	4:0	4:15	4:27	4:42	3:59	4:15	5:2	5:27	5:52	6:22	7:28	8:0	7:59	8:37	10:25	11:7	11:46	0:45	0:24	0:41	1:2	1:19	1:19	1:41
28	4:30	4:45	4:57	5:14	4:33	4:52	5:55	6:26	6:54	7:27	8:34	9:8	9:17	9:58	11:17	11:42	0:35	1:2	1:17	0:58	1:13	1:38	1:56	2:22
29	5:0	5:15	5:32	5:54	5:12	5:34	7:1	7:41	8:1	8:36	9:42	10:18	10:40	11:19	0:10	0:35	1:2	1:17	0:58	1:13	1:38	1:56	2:2	2:22
30	5:32	5:49	...	...	5:59	6:29	8:24	9:5	9:9	9:41	10:54	11:10	11:30	11:53	0:54	1:12	1:31	1:45	1:28	1:44	2:14	2:32	2:43	3:3
31	6:9	6:30	...	...	7:3	7:45	...	...	10:12	10:43	...	...	0:21	0:47	1:30	1:48	...	...	1:59	2:15	...	...	3:24	3:44

*N, B.—It is high water new and full moon at Launceston, at 1h. 30m., p.m.; at George Town, at 1h. 45m. a.m. The tide in the Tamar flows five hours and ebbs seven, and rises from 12 to 14 feet in settled weather.*



## HOBART TOWN SIGNALS.



- |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|
| <p>1 British Ship-of-War<br/>2 London<br/>3 Liverpool<br/>4 Scotland<br/>5 Ireland<br/>6 Brazil<br/>7 Calcutta<br/>8 Sydney<br/>9 India<br/>10 Canton<br/>11 Cape of Good Hope<br/>12 City of Hobart (st.)</p> | <p>13 United States<br/>14 South Australia<br/>15 Western Australia<br/>16 New Zealand<br/>17 South America<br/>18 Mauritius<br/>19 Port Albert<br/>20 Colonial<br/>21 Launceston<br/>22 Whaler<br/>23 Newcastle, N. South<br/>Wales</p> | <p>24 Vessel ret'd. to Port<br/>25 Port Phillip<br/>26 Steamer<br/>27 Manilla<br/>28 Foreign Vessel<br/>29 Troops<br/>30 American whaler<br/>31 French whaler<br/>32 California<br/>33 Emigrants<br/>34 Tasmania (steamer)</p> |
|--|--|--|

A blue flag is hoisted at the mast head when the Mail is telegraphed as having arrived at Adelaide, and a red flag when the English Mail has arrived in Launceston. When a blue & white flag is hoisted at the mast-head, it signifies a vessel in sight from the eastward;—blue, yellow & blue, in mid channel;—white with red cross, a sail from southward.





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